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1874/75

CATALOGUE

OF

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY.

1874-5.

CATALOGUE

OF

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY,

LEBANON, TENN.

1874-5.

LEBANON, TENN.:
R. L. C. WHITE & CO., UNIVERSITY PRINTERS.
1875.

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HON. EDWARD I. GOLLADAY,

REV. WILLIAM H. DARNALL,

HAYWOOD Y. RIDDLE, ESQ.

E. M. NEAL, *University Treasurer*.

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FACULTY.

NATHAN GREEN, A.M., L.B.,

Chancellor of the University and Professor of Law.

RICHARD BEARD, D.D.,

Ewing Professor of Systematic Theology.

HON. ROBERT L. CARUTHERS,

Professor of Law.

REV. WILLIAM H. DARNALL, A.M.,

Murdock Professor of Ecclesiastical History, and Professor of Belles Lettres, Mental and Moral Science.

ANDREW H. BUCHANAN, A.M.,

Professor of Mathematics and Civil Engineering.

WILLIAM D. McLAUGHLIN, A.M.,

Professor of Latin and Greek.

JOHN I. D. HINDS, A.M.,

Professor of Physical Science, French and German.

WILLIAM J. GRANNIS, A.M.,

Principal of the Preparatory School.

HERBERT W. GRANNIS, A.B.,

Assistant Teacher in the Preparatory School.

REV. THOMAS TONEY, A.M., M.D.,

Principal and Professor of Actual Business Department.

W. HOWARD SUTTON, M. Accts.,

Professor of the Science of Accounts and Mathematics.

FRANK GOODMAN, M. Accts.,

Professor of Plain and Ornamental Penmanship.

J. F. WILBER,

Professor of the Theory and Practice of Telegraphy.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

Anderson, Thomas Otey	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Ashworth, Jasper P.	" "
Ashworth, Howard C.	" "
Bethel, Walter	" "
Bosley, Nicholas Sidney	Owensboro, Kentucky.
Bosley, Timoleon	" "
Buchanan, James Cyrus	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Buchanan, Andrew Blake	" "
Buchanan, Isaac William Pleasant	" "
Burgess, Samuel Thompson	" "
Burkett, George Henry	Palo Alto, Mississippi.
Cabot, John Pinson	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Cartwright, Thomas	" "
Carney, Charles	" "
Cantrell, Robert Lee	" "
Chambers, David	" "
Chambers, William Richard	" "
Chandler, John	" "
Corbin, Eddie Price	" "
Cornwall, Neill J	San Buena Ventura, Col.
Craft, Alfred Douglas	Memphis, Tennessee.
Deadrick, Edwin	Lebanon, "
Douglass, William	" "
Drifoos, Harry Manly	" "
Ellis, George Ezekiel	Hazelhurst, Mississippi.
Evertson, George James	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Finley, Charles	" "
Finley, William	" "
Frey, B. F	Cooperstown, "
Goodbar, William	Lebanon, "

Goodbar, Rassy.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Green, Charles..... " "
Goldston, John..... " "
Irving, Frank Keith.....Indianapolis, Indiana.
Jordan, James Oglethorpe.....Columbus, Mississippi.
Lewis, Lee.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Lester, Henry Dillon..... " "
Lillard, Reese..... " "
Lindsley, Joseph Worcester..... " "
Lloyd, John Thompson.....Big Renox, Kentucky.
Massey, Isaac Newton.....Waverly, Tennessee.
Martin, Robert William.....Lebanon, "
McGregor, Andrew..... " "
Melton, Oliver.....Central, Texas.
Miller, Barnett Franklin.....Clark's Fork, Missouri.
O'Brien, John Francis.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Owen, Obadiah.....Donelson, "
Paty, William Burr.....Lebanon, "
Pace, Baxter.....Marrowbone, Kentucky.
Riddle, Henry Shelton.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Riddle, William Hatton..... " "
Scobey, Archie DeBow..... " "
Seagraves, David..... " "
Seagraves, William..... " "
Sherrill, Joseph Archibald..... " "
Stokes, Walter..... " "
Swindell, James William..... " "
Stiles, John Bell..... " "
Sharber, William Bond.....Spring Hill, "
Tiller, Mason.....Lebanon, "
Taylor, George..... " "
Thompson, James..... " "
Williams, Frazer Gaston..... " "
Wilkinson, William..... " "
Woollard, Winfield Scott..... " "

Total.....65

FRESHMAN CLASS.

Andral, John Daniel.....St. Louis, Missouri.
Eichelberger, George William.....Harriston, Missouri.

Eddins, Charles Blacknall.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Eddins, Jordan..... " "
Elfer, William Stewart.....Memphis, Tennessee.
Gann, John Richard.....Lebanon, "
Hyde, Charles Robert.....Chattanooga, "
McGregor, John.....Lebanon, "
Melton, William Mansfield.....Centreville, Texas.
New, C. B.....Woodbury, Tennessee.
Pickett, John.....Dixon's X Roads, La.
*Russell, Miss Alice.....Concord, Tennessee.
Williams, John Robert.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Wynne, Joseph Young..... " "
Yost, William A.....Smithson, Missouri.

Freshmen.....15

SOPHOMORE AND SCIENTIFIC JUNIOR.

Allgood, DeForest.....Macon, Mississippi.
Bingham, William James.....Isom's Store, Tennessee.
Brannon, Charles Adolphus.....Coffeeville, Mississippi.
Bransford, Clifton Wood.....Owensboro, Kentucky.
Campbell, Lemuel Russell.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Connor, William Aiken.....Paris, Texas.
Connor, Eggleston Seymour..... " "
Dalton, James Monroe.....Buena Vista, Tennessee.
Daly, Thomas Edward.....Elkmont, Alabama.
Dillin, Franklin Lafayette.....LaGuardo, Tennessee.
Fields, Richard Curdley.....Lebanon, "
Hughes, Lee Hinton..... " "
Jackson, William Thomas.....Lucy, "
Jones, Thomas Newton.....Mount Hope, Alabama.
McDonnold, Hugh Wilburn.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Monroe, John Robert.....Jewett, Texas.
*Mathis, George Williams.....Otterville, Missouri.
Riddle, Haywood Yancey.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Sanders, Charles Hughes.....LaGuardo, "
Stuart, Monroe Samuel.....Washington, Arkansas.
Watkins, John Thomas.....Minden, Louisiana.
Watson, Benjamin Tarlton.....Clarksville, Tennessee.

*Non-resident students.

Williams, Dixon C.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Weir, Edward Ellis.....Hanson, Kentucky.
Williams, Lewis Benjamin.....Lucy, Tennessee.

Sophomores.....25

JUNIOR CLASS.

*Buie, B. F.....Cerulean Springs, Ky.
Burgin, William Martial.....Birmingham, Alabama.
Cabot, Norman Franklin.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Davidson, George Lewis.....Coffeeville, Mississippi.
Dinsmore, John Robert.....Macon, "
Elder, John William.....Mt. Zion, Illinois.
Flaniken, Frederick P.....Sulphur Wells, Tenn.
Foster, Benjamin Smith.....Shop Spring, "
Johnston, Thomas Madison.....Britsville, "
Jones, James Lewis, Jr.....Canton, Mississippi.
Jones, John Redding.....Elkton, Tennessee.
Jopling, John Thomas.....Longwood, Missouri.
Macpherson, Watts.....Franklin, Tennessee.
Moore, Atchiles Bramwell.....Goodlettsville, "
Oliver, Robert Barnwell Rhett.....Oxford, Mississippi.
Paisley, Thomas Kidd.....Bethel, Tennessee.
Russell, George Bryant.....Colesville, Alabama.
Russell, Marcus McGrady.....
Scribner, George Washington.....Columbia, Tennessee.
Smith, Michael O'Connor.....Austin, Arkansas.
Worley, Henry Clay.....Point Cedar, "

Juniors.....21

SENIOR CLASS.

Anderson, Walter Carroll.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Atkisson, Robert Virgil.....Farmington, "
*Bell, Walter A.....Cumberland Furn.,Tenn.
Brigham, David Askew.....Erin, Tennessee.
Braly, John Douglas.....Bodenham, "
Bryan, John.....Shop Spring, Tennessee.
Crouch, Charles Richard.....Clarksville, "
Grannis, Herbert William.....Lebanon, "

*Non-resident students.

Hawkins, Ohio Columbus.....Salem, Missouri.
Helm, James Wilson.....Sugar Grove, Kentucky.
Hubbert, James Monroe.....Cassville, Missouri.
*Hunter, Whitfield W.....Fulton Station, Ky.
Hyde, Frederick Scott.....Chattanooga, Tennessee.
Low, Arthur.....Concord, "
Matthews, John Edward.....Melrose, Texas.
McFarland, William Lewis.....Coffeeville, Mississippi.
Murray, Anselm Bugg.....Hendersonville, Tenn.
McGuire, Franklin A.....Hendersonville, Tenn.
*Nixon, W. F.....Lawrenceburg, "
Rosborough, Joseph Madison.....Belton, Texas.
Russell, John A.....Jackson, Missouri.
Smith, John Alexander.....Okalona, Mississippi.
Southall, Patrick Henry, Jr.....Carter's Cr'k Sta'n, Tenn.
Walton, Thomas Merriwether.....Okalona, Mississippi.
Seniors.....24

LAW SCHOOL.

Adams, James Newton.....Green Hill, Tennessee.
Anderson, George.....West Station, Miss.
Anderson, Thomas Hall.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Bates, Jasper Alonzo.....Centerville, "
Becton, Benjamin Edward.....Selma, Alabama.
Bickford, William Atkinson, Jr.....Memphis, Tennessee.
Bivins, John Thomas.....Batesville, Mississippi.
Brown, James Penn.....Memphis, Tennessee.
Burkitt, James.....Palo Alto, Mississippi.
Blount, Stephen William.....San Augustine, Texas.
Bowling, Temple.....Russellville, Kentucky.
Caughron, William Wesley.....Centreville, Tennessee.
Clifton, Wiley Hunter.....Fulton, Mississippi.
Couch, John Womack.....Selma, Alabama.
Cocrehsm, Lycurgus Key.....San Antonio, Texas.
Douglass, William Levi.....Livingston, Texas.
Daily, Frederick Reybourn.....Pulaski, Tennessee.
Ford, Thomas Washington.....Burksville, Texas.

*Non-resident students.

Furgeson, Willie Emmett.....Augusta, Arkansas.
Fisher, Thomas Jefferson.....Carthage, Tennessee.
Finch, Henry Arthur.....Polkville, Mississippi.
Herrin, William Franklin.....Jacksonville, Oregon.
Hatton, Reilly.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Hardwick, William Burgess.....Courtland, Alabama.
Harris, James Watkins.....Cartersville, Georgia.
Hodges, Daniel Merritt.....Moulton, Alabama.
Henderson, Sam. Red.....Bryan, Texas.
Holland, William Henry.....Centreville, Texas.
Howell, William Petway.....Columbia, Tennessee.
Henderson, John Hopkins.....Cusseta, Texas.
Inge, George Sidney.....Corinth, Mississippi.
Jones, William Edward.....Searcy, Arkansas.
Kelley, Thomas Boykin.....Columbia, Tennessee.
Lamar, William Bailey.....Monticello, Florida.
Lewis, Lemuel Haynes.....Gurleysville, Alabama.
Moore, Alexander Fox.....Holly Springs, Miss.
Milliken, John Jesse.....Franklin, Kentucky.
Merrill, Charles Woodson.....Pulaski, Tennesssee.
Moore, John Marks.....Austin, Texas.
Marrs, Ferdinand Samuel.....Hickman, Kentucky.
Norrell, Albert Gallatin.....Jackson, Mississippi.
Neal, Fredcrick Trimble.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Ozier, Millard Fillmore.....Henderson Sta., "
Payne, Benjamin Franklin.....Woodstock, Georgia.
Price, Andrew.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Peery, William Dyre.....Winona, Mississippi.
Phinizy, Leonard.....Athens, Georgia.
Poindexter, William.....Alvarado, Texas.
Prewett, John.....Aberdeen, Mississippi.
Pickett, Howell Lester.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Pirtle, John Lafayette Monroe.....New Salem, Texas.
Rogers, John Pleasant.....Speedwell, Tennessee.
Russell, Edward C.....Ironton, Missouri.
Robertson, Randolph.....Salado, Texas.
Reincy, Campbell Weddington.....Humboldt, Tennessee.
Roberts, Elliott Pitt.....Columbia, Tennessee.
Roane, William Arthur.....Pittsboro, Mississippi.
Smalling, Constantine W.....Shelbyville, Tennessee.
Shelby, Richard Howard.....Brandon, Mississippi.

Scaife, Jefferson Hamilton.....Eufaula, Alabama.
Shelton, William James.....Memphis, Tennessee.
Sanders, John.....Louisville, Kentucky.
Taylor, Edmund Howell.....Brownsville, Tennessee.
Thompson, Joseph Hamilton.....Nashville, "
Thompson, Lillard.....Lebanon, "
Waters, Edgar..... " "
Williams, Robert Young.....Bolivar, "
Woodcock, William Marcus.....Lebanon, "
Witherspoon, Charles Wesley De Sha.....Columbia, "
Williams, Frank.....Bolivar, "
Law Students.....79

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.

Atkisson, Robert Virgil.....Farmington, Tennessee.
Braly, John Douglas.....Bodenham, "
*Brigham, David Askew.....Erin, "
*Britton, George B.....Greenville, "
*Culton, Henry Crockett.....Charleston, "
*Dillon, William George.....Nashville, "
Eichelberger, George William.....Harriston, Missouri.
*Elder, John.....Mt. Zion, Illinois.
Fifer, William Stewart.....Memphis, Tennessee.
Frey, Ballard Fontaine.....Cooperstown, "
*Flaniken, Frederick P. Stanton.....Sulphur Wells, "
*Hawkins, Ohio Columbus.....Salem, Missouri.
Hubbert, James Monroe .....Cassville, "
*Inge, Richard.....Memphis, Tennessee,
Jopling, John T.....Longwood, Missouri.
Johnston, Thomas Madison.....Britsville, Tennessee.
Lloyd, John Thompson.....Burksville, Kentucky.
*Maxey, Milburn Adelbert.....Fairview, "
*Melton, John Wesley.....Centreville, Texas.
Miller, Barnett Franklin.....Clark's Fork, Missouri.
*Mathis, George Williams.....Otterville, "
Oliver, Robert Barnwell.....Oxford, Mississippi.

*Students connected with the proper Theological Department.

Paisley, Thomas Kidd.....Bethel, Tennessee.
*Patterson, Samuel S.....New Middleton, Tenn.
Russell, George Bryant.....Galesville, Alabama.
Smith, Michael O'Connor.....Austin, Arkansas.
*Watson, Benjamin Tarlton.....Clarksville, Tennessee.
Yost, William A.....Smithston, Missouri.

*Students connected with the proper Theological department.....13
Other candidates for the ministry.....15

BUSINESS COLLEGE.

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

Alderson, H. K.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Ambrose, Elijah..... " "
Anderson, T. J.....Edgefield, "
*Anderson, Ladie.....Lebanon, "
*Anderson, Sallie..... " "
*Anderson, Don..... " "
Barnett, Walker.....Nashville, "
*Bates, J. E..... " "
Baucom, John..... " "
Bell, Thomas A.....Flat Wood, "
Belcher, John A.....Erin, "
Benson, John T.....Edgefield, "
Branham, J.....Nashville, "
Bigham, S. E.....Birmingham, Mississippi
Campbell, J. A.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Cantrell, J. G.....Nashville, "
Carpenter, W. H.....Columbia, "
Carter, H. Y.....Nashville, "
Carter, Joseph W..... " "
Cartwright, M..... " "
Cashion, W. R.....Mulberry, "
Chambers, M. L.....Buena Vista, "
Chadwell, W. E.....Nashville, "
Clint, W.....Jackson, Mississippi.

*Penmanship only.

Collier, J. E.....Charlotte, Tennessee.
Connell, Patrick.....Nashville, "
Cowan, A. B.....Fayetteville, "
Crockett, H. H.....Nashville, "
Dabbs, John P.....Farmers' Valley, Tenn.
Dair, William F.....Olive Branch, Ohio.
Davis, W. W.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Dodson, A. W.....Lobelleville, "
Dodd, W. H.....Franklin, "
Dooley, P..... " "
Drury, C. H.....Beuleyville, Kentucky.
Dudley, Guliford.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Eatherly, F. H.....Stringtown, "
Ellis, S. L.....Nashville, "
*Friedman, S.....Nashville, "
Fulcher, W. H..... " "
Fulcher, J. P..... " "
Franklin, W. T..... " "
Frazier, D. W..... " "
Finch, J. H.....New York, New York.
Green, W. C.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Gunn, J. S.....Gallatin, "
Gibbs, W. H.....Birmingham, Mississippi
Gray, H. B.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Gower, John..... " "
Gower, Wm..... " "
Hillyard, J. H.....Fredonia, Kentucky.
Holman, H. R.....Lynchburg, Tennessee.
Hennesey, Mollie.....Ashland City, "
Hickerson, C. F.....Tullahoma, "
Hooper, A. C.....Smithville, "
Hunter, J. W.....Edgefield, "
Hamm, John.....Nashville, "
Heffern, Thos. A..... " "
Haynes, Jno..... " "
Harris, J. G..... " "
Henderson, Geo. A..... " "
Hudson, C..... " "
Hughes, B. J..... " "

*Penmanship only.

Hesse, W T.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Joyce, J. R.....Holt's Corner, "
Kirkpatrick, H. S.....Lebanon, "
Kinnard, D.....Edgefield, "
King, J. B.....Nashville, "
Kelley, E. M..... " "
*Knott, Lizzie..... " "
Luton, J. F.....Decaturville, "
Leddy, D. L.....Nashville, "
Lea, W. W..... " "
*Levi, M. Z..... " "
Morgan, J. T.....Fredonia, Kentucky.
Manning, E. S.....Horn Lake, Mississippi.
Moore, H. L.....Norris Creek, Tennessee.
Moore, R. T..... " " "
McNeal, D. W.....Shiloh, Alabama.
Moffit, T.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Morgan, J. L..... " "
Moore, G. H..... " "
Metz, Geo..... " "
Murphy, Thos..... " "
Mullen, B. F..... " "
Nicholson, A. O. P., Jr.....Gallatin, "
Neal, W. M.....Lebanon, "
Price, Andrew..... " "
Page, W. W.....Nashville, "
Plummer, W..... " "
Patterson, R. M..... " "
Pickett, H. H..... " "
Redman, T. J., Jr..... " "
Ransom, W..... " "
Radcliffe, T. G..... " "
Rice, B. H.....Murfreesboro, "
Solomon, W. T.....Mulberry, "
Shannon, J. R.....Swallow Bluff, "
Spain, C. E.....Lime-Works, "
Smith, D. H.....Calamine, Arkansas.
Sadler, J.....Edgefield, Tennessee.
Sheatz, H. L. B..... " "

*Penmanship only.

Shenault, Wm.....Gallatin, Tennessee.
Stlenau, Louis.....Nashville, "
Scally, Thos..... " "
Shirley, A. H..... " "
Smith, W. T..... " "
Truitt, R. H.. .....Rockfield, Kentucky.
Tonkins, R. T.....Ducktown, Tennessee.
Tyree, J. P.....Gallatin, "
Taft, T.....Philadelphia, Penn.
Wilson, J. J.....Jordan's Store, Tenn.
Whittaker, J. N.....Mulberry, Tennessee.
Weakley, T..... .....Edgefield, "
Wilson, W. T.....Nashville, "
Welsh, J. T..... " "
Webbe, Leslie..... " "
Wilson, W. W..... " "
Yeargin, Frank..... " "
Yarbrough, W. C..... " "
Alexander, A.....Louisville, Kentucky.
Barker, M. L.....Burksville, "
Hurley, A. H.....
Martin, M. D. L.....Water Valley, Miss.

TELEGRAPH DEPARTMENT.

Armstrong, Sallie.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Askew, John.....Danville, "
Bardwell, Mattie F.....Starkville, Mississippi.
Baxter, O. S..... .....Birmingham, "
Belcher, John A.....Erin, Tennessee.
Barger, D. W..... .....Moulton, Alabama.
Braden, James.....Linnville, Tennessee.
Brazelton, B. G..... ... .Saltillo, "
Briggs, J. F..... .....Centreville, "
Brooks, M. M..... ....Searcy, Arkansas.
Clason, Fannie.....East Bloomfield, N. Y.
Clayton, G. S.....Porterville, Alabama.
Fennell, C. M..... .....Bellefonte, "
Gadd, W. M..... .....Hickory Flat, Miss.
Gaines, Thomas A.....Wetumpka, Alabama.

Gilbraith, James A	Mt. Pleasant, Tennessee.
Hailey, Willard J	Lebanon, "
Hale, G. K	Clarksville, "
Hammon, W. J	St. Louis, Missouri.
Havron, W. H	Dunlap, Tennessee.
Harris, John E	Columbus, Mississippi.
Hennessey, Ellen	Springfield, Tennessee.
Hoyt, Mary A	Sand Gate, Vermont.
Hunt, C. A	Acworth, Georgia.
Ladd, Benj. E	Long Island, Alabama.
Lowe, ——	Nashville, Tennessee.
Martin, J. H	East Bend, N. Carolina.
Morris, V. F	Camden, Tennessee.
Newsom, M. S	Cherokee, Alabama.
Oliver, Felix G	Carthage, Tennessee.
Owen, Obey	Donelson, "
Payne, Thomas H	Paris Landing, Tenn.
Perry, Eddy	Memphis, Tennessee.
Petway, F. H	Nashville, "
Richardson, J	" "
Steed, ——	" "
Spaulding, Sallie A	Murfreesboro, "
Wexler, E. Benj	Eden's Ridge, "

GENERAL SUMMARY.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL	66
FRESHMEN	15
SOPHOMORES	25
JUNIORS	21
SENIORS	24
LAW STUDENTS	70
THEOLOGICAL	28
COMMERCIAL	127
TELEGRAPHIC	38
NUMBER COUNTED TWICE	23
TOTAL	391

GRADUATES.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

Walter Carroll Anderson, A.B.,
John Douglas Braly, A.B.,
Herbert William Grannis, A.B.,
James Wilson Helm, A. B.,
Frederick Scott Hyde, B.S.,
John Edward Matthews, A.B.,
Anselm Bugg Murray, A. B.,
John Alexander Smith, B.S.,
Thomas Merriwether Walton, B.S.
Robert Virgil Atkisson, A.B.,
John Bryan, A.B.,
Ohio Columbus Hawkins, A.B.,
James Monroe Hubbert, A.B.,
Arthur Low, A.B.,
William Lewis McFarland, B.S.,
James Madison Rosborough, A.B.,
Patrick Henry Southall, Jr., A.B.,

College Graduates.....17

LAW SCHOOL.

George Anderson,
Benjamin Edward Becton,
John Thomas Bivens,
James Burkitt,
John Womack Couch,
Lycurgus Key Cockreham,
Thomas Washington Ford,
Thomas Jefferson Fisher,
William Franklin Herrin,
James Watkins Harris,
Sam. Red Henderson,
William Petway Howell,
George Sidney Inge,
Thomas Boykin Kelley,
Lemuel Haynes Lewis,
John Jesse Milliken,
John Marks Moore,
Benjamin Franklin Payne,
William Dyre Peery,
Jasper Alonzo Bates,
William Atkinson Bickford, Jr.,
James Penn Brown,
Temple Bowling,
Wiley Hunter Clifton,
William Levi Douglass,
Willie Emmett Furgeson,
Henry Arthur Finch,
Reilley Hatton,
Daniel Merrit Hodges,
William Henry Holland,
John Hopkins Henderson,
William Edward Jones,
William Bailey Lamar,
Alexander Fox Moore,
Charles Woodson Merrill,
Ferdinand Samuel Marrs,
Andrew Price,
Leonard Phinizy,

William Poindexter,
John Lafayette Monroe Pirtle,
Campbell Weddington Reiney,
William Arthur Roane,
Jefferson Hamilton Scaife,
John Saunders,
Joseph Hamilton Thompson,
William Marcus Woodcock,
Frank Williams.
John Prewett,
John Pleasant Rogers,
Elliott Pitt Roberts,
Richard Howard Shelby,
William James Shelton,
Edmund Howell Taylor,
Lillard Thompson,
Charles Wesley DeSha Witherspoon,

Law Graduates.....55

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.

David Askew Brigham,
John William Elder,
T. T. Patterson.
William George Dillon,
Wilburn Adalbert Maxey,

Theological Graduates.....5

BUSINESS COLLEGE.

Thomas A. Bell,
E. S. Bobbitt,
W. E. Chadwell,
W. H. Dodd,
W. T. Franklin,
William D. Frazier,
W. R. Garrett,
J. H. Hillyard,
J. T. Leston,
E. S. Manning,
J. F. Morgan,
W. J. Plummer,
B. F. Strange,
J. J. Wilson.
S. E. Bigham,
F. P. Burns,
John E. Collier,
T. H. Eatherly,
—— Steed,
Harry B. Gray,
H. H. Grant,
J. R. Joyce,
M. D. L. Martin,
D. W. McNeil,
A. O. P. Nicholson,
William Shenault,
J. P. Taylor,

Business College Graduates.....27

TOTAL NUMBER OF GRADUATES IN ALL DEPARTMENTS.....102

HONORARY DEGREES.

W. N. Cunningham, A.M.,
S. L. Russell, A.M.,
John L. Dillard, D.D.,
Wm. A. Smith, Ph.D.,
Alexander P. Stewart, LL.D.
J. H. Braley, A.M.,
W. C. Caldwell, B.S.,
David Lowry, D.D.,
George S. Blackie, Ph.D.,
Thomas J. Middleton, A.M.

COURSE OF STUDY.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

Preparatory School.

PRIMARY—TUITION, $10.00 PER TERM—FIRST YEAR.

Worcester's Speller; Readers Nos. 1 and 2 (Wilson); First Lessons Mental Arithmetic; First Lessons Geography.

PRIMARY—TUITION, $12.50 PER TERM—SECOND YEAR.

Third Reader (Wilson's); Mental Arithmetic; Worcester's Speller; Penmanship (Spencerian); Geography, Intermediate (Maury); Written Arithmetic.

FIRST YEAR—ENGLISH. TUITION $15.00 PER TERM.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Fifth Reader (McGuffey).	U. S. History.
Geography (Warren).	Written Arithmetic.
Mental Arithmetic.	Analysis (Greene).
Written Arithmetic (Ray).	Penmanship (Spencer).
Language Lessons (Swinton).	Worcester's Speller.
Penmanship (Spencerian).	Geography (Maury).
Worcester's Speller.	

SECOND YEAR—CLASSICAL. TUITION, $20.00 PER TERM.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Latin Grammar (Andrews and Stoddard).	Latin Reader (continued).
Ancient Geography (Mitchell).	Greek Grammar (Crosby).
English Grammar.	Physiology (Cutter).
Latin Reader (Anderson).	Astronomy (Lockyer).
Book Keeping (Mayhew).	Higher Arithmetic (Davies).

THIRD YEAR. TUITION $25.00 PER TERM.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Cæsar.	Virgil (Searing).
Greek Lessons (Crosby).	Xenophon's Anabasis.
Algebra (Olney).	Natural Philosophy (Peck's Ganot).
Physical Geography.	Algebra (Olney).

Vocal music taught without extra charge.

A contingent fee of five dollars is charged in the Classical Preparatory, three in the English Preparatory, and two in the Primary.

College Classes.

ADMISSION.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class must be prepared for examination in the following text-books and subjects, or their equivalent:

Latin Grammar—Andrews and Stoddard, Harkness, or Allen and Greenough; Cæsar—three books; Virgil—three books; Greek Grammar—Crosby, Hadley or Goodwin; Greek Lessons—Crosby; Xenophon—Anabasis, one book; Ancient Geography; Arithmetic; Algebra—Davies's Elementary; English Grammar; Modern Geography.

Candidates for admission to either of the higher classes must be prepared for examination upon the course of study for all the lower classes.

General Course of Study.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Sallust.	Cicero's Orations.
Herodotus.	Homer's Iliad.
Algebra (Olney to part 3. Universty ed.).	Geometry (Chauvenet).
Rhetoric, with written analyses.	English Grammar (Fowler).
German Grammar (Comfort). Optional.	German Reader (Adler). Optional.
French Grammar.	French Syntax.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Horace (Odes and Ars Poetica).	Horace (Odes and Satires).
Demosthenes (De Corona).	Thucydides.
Surveying (Davies's New).	Analytic Geometry (Howison).
Trigonometry (Chauvenet).	English Literature.
Blair's Rhetoric, with written analyses.	Logic.
Declamation.	Declamation.
German Literature (Prose). Optional.	German Literature (Prose). Optional.
French Literature (Prose). Optional.	French Literature (Prose). Optional.

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Livy.	Tacitus, Germania and Agricola.
Xenophon (Memorabilia).	Euripides (Alcestis.)
Calculus (Olney).	Æschylus (Prometheus).
Higher Algebra (Olney, part 3).	Mechanics, Hydrostatics and Pneumatics (Deschanel).
Chemistry (Barker).	
Moral Science, with written analyses.	Heat (Deschanel, part 2).
German Literature (Poetry). Optional.	Mineralogy (Dana).
French Literature (Poetry). Optional.	Botany (Wood).
	Political Economy.
	German Literature (Poetry). Optional.
	French Literature (Poetry). Optional.

SENIOR YEAR.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Quintilian.	Cicero de Officiis.
Sophocles (Electra).	Gorgias of Plato.
Electricity (Deschanel, part 3).	Astronomy (Norton).
Acoustics and Optics (Deschanel, part 4).	The Calculation of one Eclipse.
Zoology (Nicholson).	Geology (Dana).
Mental Science.	Evidences of Christianity.

Original addresses monthly.

International Law and Constitution of the United States.

Original addresses monthly.

Andrews and Stoddard's Latin Grammar, Andrews's Latin Exercises, Crosby's Greek Grammar, Grecian and Roman Antiquities and Boise's Greek Syntax throughout the course. French and German may be substituted throughout for Greek.

SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Sallust.	Cicero's Orations.
Livy.	Tacitus.
Algebra (Olney, to part 3).	Geometry (Chauvenet).
Rhetoric, with written analyses.	English Grammar (Fowler).

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Horace (Odes and Ars Poëtica).	Horace (Odes and Satires).
Chemistry (Barker).	Mineralogy (Dana).
Surveying (Davies's New).	Botany (Wood).
Trigonometry (Chauvenet).	Analytical Geometry (Howison).
Moral Science, with written analyses.	Political Economy.
French. Optional.	French. Optional.

SENIOR YEAR.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Quintilian.	Cicero de Officiis.
Electricity (Deschanel).	Astronomy (Norton).
Acoustics and Optics (Deschanel).	The Calculation of one Eclipse.
Zoology (Nicholson).	Geology (Dana).
Mental Science.	Evidences of Christianity.
Original addresses monthly.	International Law and Constitution of the United States.
German. Optional.	Original addresses monthly.
	German. Optional.

Various select courses may be pursued; for which, however, no degrees are conferred.

Students recite International Law and Constitution of the United States in the Law Department, with the Junior Law Class, to the Chancellor of the University *without any additional fee.*

By a recent adjustment between the members of the Faculty, it was provided that those paying the regular tuition fees may study French and German without extra charge; otherwise, the fee of ten dollars, as heretofore, will be required.

DEGREES.

The degree of *Bachelor of Arts*—A. B.—indicates the completion of the general course.

The degree of *Bachelor of Science*—B. S.—indicates the completion of the Scientific course.

No student can receive either of the above degrees whose average grading for the Senior year falls below 8.

POST-GRADUATE COURSE.

Mental Philosophy—Hamilton, Kant, Reid, Porter, Aristotle. Logic—Hamilton, Aristotle. Ethics—the Bible, Seneca, Joufroy. Evidences of Christianity—Lardner, Chalmers, Butler. Two of the authors on each of the above subjects required. Mathematics—Descriptive Geometry, Howison's Analytic Geometry, Calculus (Diff. Int. and Variations), Analytic Mechanics (Peirce and Bartlett), Astronomy (Bartlett). Natural Science—proficiency in any branch. Classics—Eclogues, Georgics, Ars Poetica, Oration of Milo, Isocrates, Livy, Philology, or one modern language mastered.

Graduates of this University, who shall have pursued the above course systematically, for two years, or who have pursued liberal or professional studies regularly for three years—as students of Law, Theology, Medicine, Civil Engineering, or have devoted themselves for that length of time to scientific or literary pursuits, as editors, authors, teachers of the higher branches of learning—may submit four theses upon subjects assigned by the Faculty, and, if approved, will be advanced to the degree of *Master Arts.*

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY—PH.D.

The candidate for this degree must be a graduate of some institution of learning, or must have received a degree in some one of the learned professions. In addition to this, he will be required to pursue thoroughly one of the courses given below, and present an approved dissertation, showing original research. A good knowledge of Greek, Latin, German and French will be required in all cases, unless, for satisfactory reasons, the candidate be excused by the Faculty.

I. LETTERS.

English, Latin, Greek, German and French languages—their philological relations to one another and to the Indo-European family in general. Metaphysics, with its general history, Scottish Philosophy, Ethics, Politics, including Theory of Government, Constitutional Law, Principles of Law and International Law.

II. PHYSICS.

Mechanics, Analytic and Synthetic; Geometry, Descriptive and Analytic; Calculus; Shades, Shadows and Perspective; Mechanical Drawing; Surveying, with use of instruments; Astronomy, with use of instruments; Meteorology, Sound, Heat, Light, Electricity.

III. CHEMISTRY.

Chemistry: Inorganic, Organic, Physiological and Agricultural; Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis; Blowpipe Analysis; Metallurgy; Assaying; Chemical Technology; Spectroscopy; Drawing.

IV. NATURAL HISTORY AND BOTANY.

Biology; Zoology, recent and fossil; Human and Comparative Anatomy and Physiology; Histology; Botany, recent and fossil; Microscopy: Microscopic animals and plants; Chemical Physiology.

V. GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY.

Geology: Lithological, Cosmical, Physiographic, Historic and Dynamic; Economic Geology; Palæontology. Mineralogy: Crystallography; Chemistry of Minerals; Blowpipe Analysis of Minerals; Metallurgy; Drawing and Sketching.

SUGGESTIONS TO OUR PATRONS.

If possible, every student should enter the Institution the first day of each Term. Minors should never be left to select their boarding house or course of studies; nor should they ever be allowed to open accounts in the stores. The general course of study has great advantages over all special courses.

TUITION FEES PER TERM OF TWENTY WEEKS, IN ADVANCE.

Freshman and Sophomore, each	$30
Senior and Junior, each	35
Contingent fee in all classes	5
Laboratory fee, for classes in Physical Science	2
Library fee	1
Boarding, per week, with private families	3.50 to 5

Students entering within three weeks of the opening are charged for the full term.

Total necessary expenses, including books, per term of twenty weeks, $116 to $170. This does not include expenses for clothing.

CLUB BOARDING

Is much cheaper and nearly as pleasant. Clubs of from six to ten, by renting a small cottage, procuring furniture, hiring a servant and purchasing supplies, can board themselves comfortably—every item of expense being included—at from ten to twelve dollars each per month. Some have boarded in this way at seven dollars each per month. Quite a number of the best students are boarding in this way.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

The University Library contains about 7,000 volumes. The Reading Room is supplied with the leading periodicals in the English language. These are open every day except Sunday. They constitute, under their present admirable arrangement, a new feature in the University, and afford great advantages. Several hundred books and and a number of valuable maps have been added to the Library, by donations, since the last catalogue.

GRADING.

The parent or guardian of each student is furnished with a monthly statement of the standing of his son or ward, signed by the Chancellor of the University. The grading card also shows the number of times the student is present and absent, and present without preparation during the month. The number of daily recitations required of each student is three, while many have four.

PICTURE GALLERY.

It has been determined to connect with the Reading Room and Library a Picture Gallery consisting mainly of the portraits of former officers of the University, its distinguished patrons, and all graduates of all the departments. It is here earnestly requested of each alumnus that he forward to the Librarian, as soon as convenient, his photograph, with his autograph attached, and the date of his graduation.

PRIZES.

The Edward M. Neal prize is awarded to the best declaimer of the Preparatory School. Prizes awarded as follows: 1st division, Charles Hyde; 2d, D. F. Allgood, 3d, Reese Lillard; 4th, Harry Drifoos.

A prize is awarded by the Professor of the Belles-Lettres Department to the best declaimer in the Sophomore Class. Prize declaimer of Sophomore Class of 1874 Dixon C. Williams.

COLLEGE CODE.

The laws of the University are rigidly enforced, and all embraced in the motto—*Semper præsens, semper paratus.*

ROUTES TO LEBANON.

A daily train from Nashville gives easy connection with all railroads. Several stage lines run from interior towns to Lebanon.

The next term begins September 6, 1875.

PLAN FOR NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS.

The following plan for the Education of non-resident students in the Academical Department of Cumberland University has recently been adopted by the Faculty and Trustees:

1. Each non-resident student, without exception, shall pay the fees of the particular class which he may enter, as though he were present, excepting the library fee and thereupon his name shall be enrolled and printed in the University catalogue

2. The student thus entering will be put in immediate correspondence with those members of the Faculty who may be his instructors; and whenever he shall report that he is ready, the Professors will direct him what text-books to procure, and assign him his work.

3. At the end of each month the Professors will prepare and send to him Examination Papers of written or printed questions upon the text he shall have studied during that time, and he will be required to forward to them written answers to the same.

4. In writing out his answers, the student shall not procure assistance from any person or book of answers. And to guard against answers procured from other sources, he will be required to append a solemn affirmation that the answers forwarded to the Professors are his own, and that he obtained no such assistance.

Nevertheless, he is not precluded from obtaining aid from other sources during the time he may be preparing his month's work; but, on the contrary, he shall be at liberty to ask any questions, by letter, relative to his studies he may wish, and as often as he may wish; and it shall be the duty of the Professors to forward replies at once.

Thus the corresponence between the Faculty and the student will be constant, and his difficulties all solved. He will be examined monthly, during his whole course, his grading or standing in his class determined from such examinations will be furnished him or his parent regularly every month, and he will ultimately receive the degree of A.B. or B.S., according to the course he may pursue, if his examination shall be satisfactory.

Having given an outline of the plan above, it may here be suggested that the examinations of the students will be so rigid and the correspondence so frequent between them and the Professors, that one graduating upon this scheme will be thorough master of the course. Should it require more than one month for the student to complete the task assigned him, he can have further time, on application to the Professors. This plan will enable many persons who, for want of means or other cause, can not attend College, to receive a thorough education, without the expense of boarding, travelling, &c.

It is bringing the University to the door of every young man in the country.

The poor boy, thirsting for learning, may pursue his daily work in part; the young minister may preach or teach school; or, the son may stay at home and take care of his widowed mother, and still become a scholar; or, the parent may keep his feeble or prodigal son under his own eye at home, and still give him a University education. The Faculty greatly prefer to have every student present, and advise all who can possibly come to do so; but knowing that many can not attend, have devised this plan for them.

The friends of the University need have no fears that the standard of education will be lowered. The examinations of this class will be as searching as if the students were present.

As may be seen, a number of students are successfully pursuing this course.

Students may enter upon either the scientific or general course of study by the non-resident plan, at any time of the year, and are entitled to instruction for six months from the date of their matriculation.

For the information of those who do not wish to pursue either of the regular courses, but prefer to take an elective course by the non-resident plan, the following schedule is especially prepared. And such students may take up any text-book, on any subject, or as many as they choose, and complete them in any time that suits their convenience, after paying the fee or fees placed opposite the subjects selected.

TUITION.

The following are the rates of tuition on the non-resident plan, by subjects, for those preferring to pursue an elective course:

Mathematics.—Algebra, $16; Geometry, $12; Surveying, $8; Trigonometry, $6; Analytic Geometry, $12; Calculus, $10; Mechanics, Hydrostatics and Pneumatics, $8; Heat, $8; Electricity, $8; Acoustics and Optics, $8; Astronomy, $12.

Physical Science.—Chemistry, $12; Mineralogy, $4; Botany, $4; Zoology, $10; Geology, $10.

Belles-Lettres.—Quackenbos's Rhetoric, $9; Grammar, $11; Blair's Rhetoric, $12; Logic, $6; English Literature, $6; Moral Science, $9; Political Economy, $9; Mental Science, $12; Evidences of Christianity, $6.

Languages.—The following are not the fees for the entire text-book, but only for the portion of each read in the course: Sallust, $7; Homer, $7; Cicero's Orations, $7; Herodotus, $7; Horace, $14; Demosthenes, $7; Thucydides, $8; Xenophon's Memorabilia, $7; Livy, $7; Euripides, Alcestis, $7; Prometheus, Æschylus, $7; Tacitus, $7; Quintilian, $7; Sophocles, Electra, $7; Cicero de Officiis, $7; Plato, Gorgias, $7.

SCHOOL OF CIVIL ENGINEERING.

JUNIOR YEAR.

First Term.—Olney's Algebra, Chauvenet's Geometry, Church's Descriptive Geometry, Vose's Road Engineering, Elementary Physics.

Second Term.—Chauvenet's Plane and Spherical Trigonometry, Gillespie's Land Surveying, Church or Davies's Shades, Shadows and Perspective, Howison's Analytic Geometry, Henck's Field Engineering.

SENIOR YEAR.

First Term.—Olney's Calculus, Cox's Wiesbach's Mechanics; Gillespie's Higher Surveying and Leveling, Rankine's Civil Engineering, Dana's Geology.

Second Term.—Norton's Astronomy, Theory of Strains in Girders (Stoney, Shreeve, Merrill and Vose), Bridge Construction (Working Drawings, Models and Lectures), Machines (Rankine and Auchincloss), Wood's Botany (optional).

Drawing.—Topographical, Geometrical, Mechanical, Isometrical and Architectural, with Shading and Tinting—throughout the course.

Field Work.—Adjustment and use of surveying instruments, and extensive practice in sketching Topography.

Those who complete the entire course will receive the degree of Civil Engineer—C.E.

Tuition for term of five months, in advance, $50.

A full course of Land Surveying is given for $50.

The Engineering course may be carried concurrently with the Regular College Course, by commencing it in the Sophomore or Junior years, in which case the tuition fee is $25 per session of five months.

Board from $3.50 to $5 per week. Club boarding from $2 to $2.50 per week.

Recitations from 2 to 5 o'clock, P. M.

The next session commences September 6, 1875.

For further information, address Prof. A. H. Buchanan.

LAW SCHOOL.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Caruthers's History of a Law Suit; Stephen's Pleading; Kent's Commentaries; Greenleaf's Evidence, 1st vol.

SENIOR CLASS.

Barton's Suit in Equity; Story's Equity Jurisprudence; Bishop's Criminal Law, Parsons on Contracts.

This course may be completed in ten months. Students may begin in September or January. It is believed that every subject likely to be encountered in practice will be found treated in the course. As only ten months are required, students will be expected to enter promptly at the beginning of each term.

Those who read the Junior course privately and apply for admission to the Senior Class, with a view to graduation, will be subjected to a rigid examination. If it is approved by the Faculty, the candidates will take their places in the Senior Class, on the same footing as other members. It is most earnestly urged, however, upon all who possibly can, that they enter the Junior Class. Failing to do so, they miss much of the practice and drilling in elements and in forms taught in that class every term. A license to practise and diploma will be given to all who are graduated.

No previous reading of law or any special literary qualification will be required in order to enter the school. The common law, applicable in all the States, is taught, though not by lectures. The law is in the text-books. The Professor can no more make law than the student himself. It is better, therefore, that the student be required to learn a portion of the text and be subjected to an examination in the presence of his class each day. It is the business of the Professor to conduct this examination, and explain difficult passages when necessary.

That full justice may be done to the students, the Professors of this law school devote their whole time to the work, and are not permitted by the Trustees to engage in the practice, or in any other business. Their teaching of the law is not, therefore, a mere incident to other employment. It is thought that the important work of preparing young men for the great profession of law is enough to engage the whole time of the best minds; hence, the prohibition of the Trustees to which reference is made. As there are but two classes, two Professors engaged in the work are abundantly sufficient. A third or fourth teacher would find no class to instruct, and the classes already engaged have full employment. We have no nominal Professors. Regular lectures on the law are not delivered, as they would only divert the minds of the students from their daily work. Every subject upon which a lecture could be given has been exhausted by the ablest Professors, and printed in books, after the most careful revision by the authors. We would regard it as an imposition on students, and presumptuous on our part, to pretend that we could improve upon Kent, Story, Greenleaf, Parsons and others, who have given to

the public, in printed form, and acceptable to all, lectures on every branch of the law. We, therefore, think it better for the student to occupy his time in learning, with our assistance, what others have written than in learning from anything we could write. If our mode of teaching is more difficult for us, it is much more profitabe to the student.

Moot courts constitute an important feature. Every student is required to bring suits in the forms adapted to all our courts. Professors act as judges, and students act by turns as jurors, clerk and sheriff.

There are two sessions. The first term for the years 1875-6 begins first Monday in September and ends January 20. Second term begins January 24th and ends June 8th. Books of the Junior Class may be bought in Lebanon for $35; Senior Class, $45.

Boarding in families, $3.50 to $5 per week. Tuition fee, $60. Contingent fee, $5. Library fee, $1—always in advance. Washing, lights and fuel, $25 to $35 per session. The whole expense of attending the school one term of twenty weeks, $160 to $190. This does not include books and clothing.

Graduates pay a diploma fee of $5.

All graduates are invited to remain another year free of charge.

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.

TEXT-BOOKS.

ectures on Theology, Broaddus's Preparation and Delivery of Sermons, Jahns's Biblical Archæology, Mosheim's Ecclesiastical History, Coleman's Ancient Christianity Exemplified, Upham's Mental Philosophy, Butler's Analogy of Natural and Revealed Religion, Paley's Natural Theology, Bloomfield's Greek Testament, Green's Elementary and Large Hebrew Grammars, Gesenius's Hebrew Lexicon, Biblia Hebraica, Lectures on the Evidences of Christianity.

The following works are recommended for reference:

Schmucker's Popular Theology, Ewing's Lectures, Donnell's Thoughts, Dick's Theology, Hill's Theology, Watson's Institutes, Fletcher's Checks, Dwight's Theology, Knapp's Theology, Woods's Lectures on Theology, Calvin's Institutes, Paley's Evidences and Horæ Paulinæ, Jeremy Taylor's Works, Baxter's Works, Kitto's Cyclopædia, Hug's Introduction to the New Testament, Horne's Introduction, Stuart on the Epistles to the Romans and the Hebrews, on Daniel and the Revelations, Barnes's Notes, Alexander on the Psalms, Campbell's Philosophy of Rhetoric, Vinet's Pastoral Theology, Neander's, Milner's and Geisler's Church Histories, D'Aubigne's History of the Reformation, Cossitt's Life and Times of Finis Ewing, Rollin's Ancient History, Hetherington's History of the Church of Scotland, Eusebius's Socrates, Sozomen's, Evagriu's and Theodoret's Church Histories.

The student must furnish his own text-books. The works for reference will be found in the Theological Library.

CLUB BOARDING.

Candidates for the ministry, reciting in any department of the University, are furnished rooms gratis in the College building. They usually form a club, buy their own provisions, and hire a cook. Living in this way is very comfortable, and may be had for $8 to $10 per month, including all expenses.

Candidates pay no tuition, but all pay a contingent college tax of $3 to $5, and a Library fee of $1. This applies to regular Theological students as well as others.

BUSINESS COLLEGE AND TELEGRAPH INSTITUTE.

FACULTY.

NATHAN GREEN, A.M., L.B.,
Chancellor.

REV. THOMAS TONEY, A.M., M.D.,
Principal and Professor of the Actual Business Department.

W. HOWARD SUTTON, M.Accts.,
Professor of the Science of Accounts and Mathematics.

FRANK GOODMAN, M.Accts.,
Professor of Plain and Ornamental Penmanship.

J. F. WILBER,
Professor of the Theory and Practice of Telegraphy.

It has been thought advisable to locate these departments of the University in the city of Nashville, Tennessee. Nashville is one of the most important railroad and telegraph centres in the South, and consequently better suited for these departments than a more retired location. The Colleges are situated in high, dry and healthy locations. They are supplied with everything necessary to carry on the *Actual Business training* necessary to prepare the student for the active duties of life.

The large patronage these Colleges have received, together with the ability of the Faculty, and success of the students, are the guarantees we offer for the future. Those desiring a thorough business education can secure it in this (the Nashville) Business College and Telegraph Institute, in as short a time and at as small an outlay of money as at any other College offering similar advantages.

COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT.

THE COURSE OF STUDY

Is short, practical, thorough—embracing: *Book-keeping*—By double and single entry on the latest, most approved and best plan, including wholesale, retail, commission, forwarding, agencies, banking, etc., etc. The student, on finishing the course of instruction in this College, can, without assistance, open a set of books and keep them correctly. *Commercial Law*—In daily drill with lectures. *Commercial Arithmetic*—In daily drill, including the "Short Method with Arithmetic;" "Lightning Method of Calculation;" "Cause, Effect and Cancellation," etc., etc. *Commercial Correspondence*—Daily drill and lectures. *Penmanship*—Daily drill. Ornamental penmanship at reasonable rates. *Theory and Practice*—This department will include

every book in commercial dealings, together with every paper, from the simplest "note of hand" to the most complicated "manifest." The language of each will be studied in its place, and the peculiarities fully explained by the teachers.

TEXT-BOOKS.

Bryant and Stratton's Counting House Book-keeping, Townsend's Commercial Law and Analysis of Letter Writing, and Fairbanks's Commercial Arithmetic.

Students will find all the books needed at the College, and at lower rates than they will usually find them elsewhere.

FULL COURSE SCHOLARSHIPS

Allow the students to complete the entire course, as given above, time unlimited, with the right to review at pleasure, without extra charge for tuition. Price, $50.00. Telegraphy by sound, full course, time unlimited, $50.00.

A SELECT COURSE.

When students do not wish to take the regular business course, they can study anything taught in the College, at the following rates:

Practical Penmanship, per month	$ 5 00
Commercial Arithmetic, per month	5 00
Book-keeping, as given above, full course, time unlimited	25 00
Analysis of Letter Writing and Commercial Correspondence, full course	10 00
Ornamental Penmanship, full course	25 00

CLUB RATES FOR TUITION.

Two students entering from the same place, if the scholarships are taken at the same time, there will be a deduction of $2 to each student. For three students a deduction of $3 each, and $3 extra to the one raising club. For four students a deduction of $4 each, and $5 extra to the one raising club. For five students a deduction of $5 each, and $7 extra to the one raising club. For six students a deduction of $6 each, and $10 extra to the one raising club. For seven students a deduction of $7 each, and $12 extra to the one raising club. For eight students a deduction of $8 each, and $15 extra to the one raising club. It does not matter whether students enter Business College or Telegraph Institute. They may enter either on same terms. Nor does it matter whether the students enter College at the same time, so the scholarships are taken and paid for at the same time. A liberal deduction to paper operators who wish to learn Telegraphy by sound.

DEDUCTIONS.

With an ardent desire to place the advantages of this Business College and Telegraph Institute in reach of every young and middle-aged man, we make the following liberal proposition:

Full scholarship to ladies	$40 00
To ministers' sons, under 21 years of age	40 00
To widows' sons, under 21 years of age, who are poor and needy	40 00
Those who have but one arm or leg	40 00
To all orphans (both parents dead), under 21 years of age, who are poor and needy	35 00

This is doing more for the needy than other Colleges are; please remember this.

THREE MONTHS NECESSARY EXPENSES.

In this time most students can complete the Business Course, or qualify themselves to run an office on a telegraph line. Of course it will require close application.

Tuition in either Business College or Telegraph Institute (local scholarship)	$ 50 00
Board, 12 weeks, $3 50	42 00
Washing, fuel and lights	12 00
Books in Commercial Department	15 00
Total for three months	$119 00

Many of our students, who work faithfully and live economically, complete the entire course on less than one hundred dollars.

All the natural qualifications necessary for learning Telegraphy are an ordinarily quick movement, and one who can readily distinguish sounds.

Persons from fourteen to thirty-five years of age are supposed to learn the art more readily than those who are older. Sometimes older persons learn it very rapidly, and soon become proficient operators.

A common English education is all that is absolutely necessary—such as you can acquire at a common country school. This is sufficient for either department.

The Business College and Telegraph Institute will continue open every day in the year, except Sunday. You can enter either of these at any time. As the student is not confined to a class, he can come at any time—the earlier the better.

To prepare the student in Telegraphy to take charge of an office, or to complete the Commercial Course, it usually requires from two to five months. Much will depend upon the ability, previous training and application of the student. Some require longer time, others not so long. The tuition is the same, be the time required long or short.

BOARD.

Good board, with private families, in Nashville, at from $3 50 per week upwards. Students should call at the College before engaging board. Those wishing to board in clubs can live much cheaper. If ten or twelve unite, necessary expenses would not be more than $2 50 or $3 per week.

Send for College Journal. Address the Principal, at Nashville, Tenn.

CALENDAR OF SESSIONS.

1875-6	First Session—Begins September 6, 1875;	Ends January 20, 1876.
	Second " " January 24, 1876;	" June 8, 1876.
1876-7	First Session—Begins September 4, 1876;	Ends January 18, 1877.
	Second " " January 22, 1877;	" June 7, 1877.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK.

Sunday, June 6—Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. J. B. Lindsley, M.D., D.D., Nashville, Tenn.

Monday evening, June 7—Sophomore Prize Declamation.

Tuesday evening, June 8—Baccalaureate Address by Rev. W. J. Darby, Evansville, Indiana.

Wednesday evening, June 9—Address to Law students by Col. W. C. P. Breckinridge, Lexington, Kentucky.

Thursday morning, June 10—Degrees conferred.

Thursday afternoon, June 10—Alumni meeting.

Thursday evening, June 10—Alumni banquet.

AMASAGASSEAN SOCIETY.

"Nos Palma Manet."

The Society was organized in 1837, by the advice of Dr. R. Beard, who was then Professor of Languages in Cumberland College, Princeton, Ky., now Professor of Theology in Cumberland University. The following gentlemen were its first charter members: R. E. Ewing, R. L. Ross, J. N. Roach, —— McGee and J. B. Cherry Judge Robert L. Caruthers was elected to deliver the first address. Judge Nathan Green, Sr., was elected the first honorary member.

In 1842 Cumberland College was transferred to Lebanon, Tenn., and the name changed to Cumberland University. The Society was transferred at the same time A new charter was obtained from the Legislature of Tennessee in 1848, with the following as charter members: H. R. Owen, Jesse Aldridge, W. L. Bone, J. L. McDowell, S. B. Vance, T. H. Jamison, R. G. Harper and Nathan Green, Jr.

The officers of the Society are President, Vice-President, Critic and Treasurer, elected quarterly. Two orators are elected biennially to deliver orations at the intermediate exercises in January, and at the commencement in June. A valedictorian is elected annually. In the spring of 1869 another honor was added, that is, Medalist, a gold medal being given to the best debater.

Society Calendar for 1874-5.

FIRST SESSION.

President, first term, W. D. Peery, Mississippi.

President, second term, J. R. Monroe, Texas.

Orators, C. A. Brannon, Mississippi, and W. H. Holland, Texas.

Medalist, F. S. Hyde, Tennessee.

SECOND SESSION.

President, first term, B. S. Foster, Tennessee.

President, second term, P. H. Southall, Jr., Tennessee.

Orators, John R. Dinsmore, Mississippi, and Jas. W. Helm, Kentucky.

Valedictorian, Herbert W. Grannis, Tennessee.

Debaters for the Medal, R. V. Atkisson, Tennessee, Arthur Low, Tennessee, W. A. Roane, Mississippi, and John Sanders, Kentucky.

PHILOMATHIAN SOCIETY.

FIRST SESSION.

President, first term, J. W. Harris, Georgia.

President, second term, T. W. Ford, Texas.

Orators, James P. Brown, Tennessee, W. J. Shelton, Tennessee.

Contestants for Medal, Wm. Poindexter, Texas, B. F. Payne, Georgia, W. B. Hardwicke, Alabama, W. L. Douglass, Texas.

Valedictorian, L. K. Cocreham, Texas.

Medalist, William Poindexter, Texas.

SECOND SESSION.

President, first term, J. W. Couch, Alabama.

President, second term, James P. Brown, Tennessee.

Orators, Geo. Inge, Mississippi, T. J. Fisher, Tennessee.

Contestants for Medal, W. B. Lamar, Florida, W. H. Clifton, Mississippi, R. Hatton, Tennessee, E. S. Conner, Texas.

This Society was organized in 1844, from which time until now it has been one of the leading societies of Cumberland University, being seldom surpassed in numbers and never in quality by any of her sister societies. Many of the distinguished graduates of this University, who have stood and now stand prominent at the Bar and in the Pulpit, are numbered among her alumni. Her present members, mindful of her motto—"*Nihil sine labore*"—seem determined to secure for her a position which even in her palmiest days she never enjoyed.

HEURETHELIAN SOCIETY.

This Society was instituted for "the proper training of the mental and moral faculties of those who are engaged in a preparation for the high, laudable and responsible duties of the ministry, as well as all others who feel a deep interest in the welfare of the church." But by a recent amendment of the Constitution of the Society anyone in good standing in any department of the University may become a member.

The officers of the Society are Moderator, Clerk, Corresponding Secretary, Critic, Treasurer, Librarian, Censor morum and Chorister, term of office being six weeks for all, except Librarian and Corresponding Secretary, who are elected for five months.

The Society meets every Saturday night, in an elegant and commodious hall, presented by Hon. R. L. Caruthers of Lebanon. The first half hour is devoted to religious services, after which the order of literary exercises is as follows: Orator, essayist, two declaimers and six debaters. Fifteen minutes are allowed to each debater, to be used in one or two speeches, at his discretion. The Society is characterized by good order, a prompt discharge of duties, and a fraternal feeling among its members.

In order both to avoid a prolific source of dissension and spend time and means profitably, intermediate and final exercises have been abolished. A cordial invitation to join us is extended to all who desire to heed the laconic admonition of the Society's motto: "*Gnothi ton Theon, gnothi seauton.*"

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1875/76
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EDWARD M. NEAL, *University Treasurer*.

PROF. JOHN I. D. HINDS, *Librarian*.

REV. J. D. KIRKPATRICK, *Financial Agent*.

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FACULTY.

NATHAN GREEN, A.M., LL.B.,

Chancellor of the University and Professor of Law.

RICHARD BEARD, D.D.,

Ewing Professor of Systematic Theology.

HON. ROBERT L. CARUTHERS,

Professor of Law.

A. H. BUCHANAN, A.M.,

Professor of Mathematics and Civil Engineering.

REV. WILLIAM H. DARNALL, A.M.,

Murdock Professor of Ecclesiastical History, and Professor of Belles Lettres, Mental and Moral Science.

WILLIAM D. McLAUGHLIN, A.M.,

Professor of Latin and Greek.

JOHN I. D. HINDS, A.M.,

Professor of Chemistry and Natural Science, French and German.

WILLIAM J. GRANNIS, A.M.,

Principal of the Preparatory School.

HERBERT W. GRANNIS, A.B.,

Assistant Teacher in the Preparatory School.

REV. THOMAS TONEY, A.M., M.D.,

Principal and Professor of Business, Commercial and Agricultural Departments.

REV. J. BERRIEN LINDSLEY, M.D., D.D.,

Associate Principal and Professor, Agricultural and Business Departments.

JOHN FRIZZELL, ESQ.,

Lecturer on International and Commercial Law, Business College.

PROF. T. H. CORKHILL,

Teacher of Penmanship.

P. H. WELSH, M.Accts.,

Teacher in Business and Commercial Departments.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

Anderson, Thomas Otey	Lebanon,	Tennessee.
Ashworth, Howard	"	"
Ashworth, Walter	"	"
Baynes, Sidney Albert	Brownsville,	Tennessee.
Beckwith, Charles	Lebanon,	"
Borum, Samuel	"	"
Borum, William	"	"
Brown, Dixon Lee	"	"
Brown, Frank	"	"
Buchanan, Isaac William Pleasant	"	"
Bonner, William E. T.	Stringtown,	"
Cantrell, Robert Lee	Lebanon,	"
Carney, Charles	"	"
Carney, James Ollison	"	"
Cartwright, Thomas Wilson	"	"
Cartwright, William	"	"
Cartwright, Rolley	"	"
Caldwell, Luther Weeks	Gardner,	"
Coles, Porter	Lebanon,	"
Crawford, J. B. S.	Charleston,	Tennessee.
Darnall, Henry	Lebanon,	"
Dayton, John	Shelbyville,	"
Dougherty, James Warren	Austin,	Texas.
Douglas, William Jonathan	Lebanon,	Tennessee.
Drifoos, Harry Manly	"	"
Eatherly, T. H.	Stringtown,	"
Finley, William	Lebanon,	"
Finley, Charles	"	"
Fowlkes, Joseph Asa	Dyersburg,	"
Goldston, John Maxy	Lebanon,	"
Goodbar, Rassy	"	"
Grannis, Henry Norvell	"	"
Green, William Clarence	"	"
Green, Charles	"	"
Greer, Archibald Alexander Andrew	"	"
Hancock, Andrew	"	"
Harris, William Edward	Rome,	"

Hunter, Thomas Wilson.....McMinnville, Tennessee.
James, Samuel O.....Maysville, Arkansas.
Jones, Frank Goodbar.....McMinnville, Tennessee.
Kernodle, Thomas.....Purdy, "
Lacey, Robert Adam.....Clark's Fork, Missouri.
Lewis, Lee.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Lester, Henry Dillon..... " "
Lillard, Reese..... " "
Long, Curtis Edward.....Russellville, Kentucky.
Morris, Thomas.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
McGee, Orphilear.....Huntingdon, "
Pace, Baxter W.....Marrowbone, Kentucky.
Parks, Robert Calhoun.....Vinita, Cherokee Nation.
Parks, Isaac Day.....Chatata, Tennessee.
Philpot, Thomas.....Lebanon, "
Reed, Erskine.....Nashville, "
Scobey, William.....Lebanon, "
Scobey, Archie Debow..... " "
Sherrill, Joseph Archibald..... " "
Shelton, Henry Campbell.....Nashville,
Smithwick, Levi.....Lebanon,
Stokes, Walter..... "
Swindell, William..... "
Tate, James Webb.....Horn Lake, Mississippi.
Taylor, Walter.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Taylor, George..... " "
Tiller, Mason..... " "
Trice, William E..... " "
Trinum, William..... " "
Waters, George Custis.....Watertown, "
Watkins, Moses Johnson.....Lebanon, "
Westbrook, Charles.....Tucker's Gap, Tennessee.
Williamson, William.....Lebanon, "
Williams, Frazer Gaston..... " "
Williams, Brooks..... " "
Woolard, John Morgan..... " "
Whittemore, Benjamin F.....Carrsville, Missouri.

Total.....74

FRESHMAN CLASS.

Ashworth, Jasper Rogers.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Ashworth, Elbridge Howard..... " "
Baynes, Sidney Albert.....Carolina, "
Binkley, R. Wilson.....Charlotte, "
Bosley, Nicholas Sidney.....Owensboro, Kentucky.
Buchanan, James Cyrus.....Lebanon, Tennessee.

Burgess, Samuel Thompson.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Buchanan, Andrew Blake..... " "
Cabot, John Pinson..... " "
Caldwell, Luther Weeks.....Gardner, "
Chambers, William Richard.....Lebanon, "
Chrisman, W. S.....Modesto, California.
Crawford, James S. B.....Charleston, Tennessee.
Dean, John Duff.....Nashville, "
Donnell, George Johnson.....Lebanon, "
Ellis, George Ezekiel.....Hazelhurst, Mississippi.
Evertson, George James.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Evertson, David Barrow..... " "
Fulton, George S.....Tunnel Hill, Georgia.
Goodbar, William J.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Lacy, Robert Adam.....Clark's Fork, Missouri.
Lloyd, John Thompson.....Big Renox, Kentucky.
Long, Curtis Edward.....Russellville, "
Miller, Barnett Franklin.....Clark's Fork, Missouri.
Parks, Robert Calhoun.....Vinita, Cherokee Nation, I. T.
Parks, Isaac Day.....Chatata, Tennessee.
Pace, W. Baxter.....Marrowbone, Kentucky.
Riddle, Henry Shelton.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Russell, A. D.....Concord, "
Sharber William Bond.....Spring Hill, "
Wallace, Charles Jenkins.....Lawtonville, Georgia.
Waynick, David Thomas.....Yellow Creek, Tennessee.

Freshmen.....32

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Algood, De Forest.....Macon, Mississippi.
Cornwall, Neill J.....San Buena Ventura, California.
Eichelberger, George William.....Harristown, Missouri.
Galloway, Martin Luther.....Hurricane Switch, Tennessee.
Gann, John Richard.....Lebanon, "
Hall, Charles Allen.....Huntingdon, "
Hamilton, John M.....Lebanon, "
Hyde, Charles Robert.....Chattanooga, "
Kelleam, James E.....Charleston, Arkansas.
Kernodle, Thomas Buchanan.....Purdy, Tennessee.
Logue, John R.....Stringtown, Tennessee.
McGoodwin, James Albert.....Franklin, Kentucky.
McGregor, John.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Williams, John Robert..... " "
Willliamson John H..... " "
Wynne, Joseph Young..... " "

Sophomores.....16

JUNIOR CLASS.

Bransford, Clifton Wood.....Owensboro, Kentucky.
Campbell, Lemuel Russell.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Connor, Eggleston Seymour.....Paris, Texas.
Dalton, James Monroe.....Huntingdon, Tennessee.
Feagan, James C.....Moscow, Texas.
King, Hugh Gaston.....Dalton, Georgia.
Riddle, Haywood Yancey, Jr.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Roby, D. C.....Newport, Mississippi.
Watkins, Linn Kyle.....Minden, Louisiana.
Watson, Benjamin Tarlton.....Clarksville, Tennessee.
Weir, Edward Ellis.....Hanson, Kentucky.
Williams, Dixon C.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Juniors.....12

SENIOR CLASS.

Bell, Walter A.....Cumberland Furnace, Tenn.
Bingham, William James.....Isom's Store, "
Brannon, Charles Adolphus.....Coffeeville, Mississippi.
Cabot, Norman Franklin.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Davidson, George Lewis.....Coffeeville, Mississippi.
Fields, Richard Cudley.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Flaniken, Frederick P. Stanton.....Tipton Station, "
Foster, Benjamin Smith.....Shop Spring, "
Johnston, Thomas Madison.....Britsville, "
Jones, James Lewis.....Canton, Mississippi.
Jopling, John Thomas.....Longwood, Missouri.
Macpherson, Watts.....Franklin, Tennessee.
Oliver, Robert Barnwell Rhett.....Oxford, Mississippi.
Paisley, Thomas Kidd.....Bethel, Tennessee.
Scribner, George Washington.....Columbia, "
Smith, Michael O'Conner.....Austin, Arkansas.
Watkins, John Thomas.....Minden, Louisiana.
Seniors.....17

LAW SCHOOL.

Anderson, Thomas H.....Lebanon, Tennessee,
Anderson, Walter Carroll....." "
Adams, James Newton.....Nashville, "
Anderson, Samuel Mottley.....Mariana, Arkansas.
Bowen, William Charles.....Wall Hill, Mississippi.
Brim, John Ferguson.....Holt's Corner, Tennessee.
Burney, Robert Harris.....Clarksville, "

Bass, Sion Ambler.....Auburn, Kentucky.
Bell, John.....Union City, Tennessee.
Brinson, Edward Lorraine.....Millen, Georgia.
Bates, C. Lee.....Coffeeville, Mississippi.
Ballinger, Joseph Irvin.....Pittsboro, "
Bryant, William Cullen.....Milan, Tennessee.
Bourland, James Virgil.....Ozark, Arkansas.
Blount, Stephen William.....San Augustine, Texas,
Bowling, Temple.....Russellville, Kentucky.
Cummings, Malachi Austin.....Spencer, Tennessee.
Connor, William Aikin.....Paris, Texas.
Caruthers, Smith.....New Orleans, Louisiana.
Chapman, Henry Morrow.....Bowling Green, Kentucky.
Daily, Freedrick Reybourne.....Pulaski, Tennessee.
Dinsmore, John Robert.....Macon, Mississippi.
Frederick, Calvin Jefferson.....Tiplerville, "
Fletcher, Samuel Tiller.....Dawson, Georgia.
Good, William Porter.....Yorkville, South Carolina.
Gilmer, William Henry.....Crawford, Mississippi.
Hall, Robert Meredith.....Huntingdon, Tennessee.
Hunt, George Carter.....Scottsboro, Alabama.
Hubbert, James Madison.....Cassville, Missouri.
Knox, James Abner.....McKenzie, Tennessee.
Low, Arthur.....Concord, "
Lynch, Charles Gibson.....Moulton, Alabama.
McKinstry, William Dade.....Mobile, "
Morrow, David Hughes.....Richland, Mississippi.
Moore, J. Brown.....Three Creeks, Arkansas.
McKissack, John Washington.....Spring Hill, Tennessee.
McKenzie, M. L.....Ozark, Arkansas.
McCall, Henry Clay.....Scoba, Mississippi.
Monroe, John Robert.....Jewett, Texas.
Mitchell, John McDennis.....Livingston, Tennessee.
Maclin, Charles F.....Memphis, "
McDonald, John Nathaniel.....Ashland, Mississippi.
Norrell, Albert Gallatin.....Jackson, "
Neal, Frederick Trimble.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Nisbet, Richard Alexander.....New Albany, Mississippi.
Ozier, Millard Fillmore.....Henderson, Tennessee.
Parks, Hamilton, Jr.....Newbern, "
Pillow, Ernest.....Cornersville, "
Patty, Henry M.....Macon, Mississippi.
Pickett, Howell Lester.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Ross, Thomas J.....Macon, Mississippi.
Rice, Benjamin Herbert.....Marlin, Texas.
Rudolph, Jacob William.....Clarksville, Tennessee.
Rhodes, James Pleasant.....Milan, "
Searcy, William W., Jr.....Austin, Texas.

Smalling, Constantine W.	Shelbyville, Tennessee.
Swayne, James W.	Lexington, "
Southall, Patrick Henry, Jr.	Carter's Creek, "
Stokes, Jordan, Jr.	Lebanon, "
Simms, Thetus Willrette	Savannah, "
Thompson, William Benjamin	Lebanon, "
Tipton, Preston	Dyersburg, "
Vaughn, Robert	Nashville, "
Walker, Algernon S., Jr.	Franklin, Kentucky.
Wilson, Joel Pinson	Pontotoc, Mississippi.
Waters, Edgar	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Williams, Robert Young	Bolivar, "

Law Students.....67

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.

Binkley, R. Wilson*	Charlotte, Tennessee.
Blanton, John Owen*	Lawrenceburg, Tennessee.
Crawford, James S. B.	Charleston, "
Dale, William T.*	Lebanon, "
Dean, John Duff*	Nashville, "
Eichelberger, George William	Harriston, Missouri.
Flaniken, Frederick P. Stanton*	Tipton Station, Tennessee.
Foster, Robert Verrell*	Shop Spring, "
Galloway, Martin Luther	Hurricane Switch, "
Hubbert, James Monroe*	Cassville, Missouri.
Johnson, Thomas Madison	Britsville, Tennessee.
Jopling, John Thomas	Longwood, Missouri.
Kernodle, Thomas Buchanan*	Purdy, Tennessee.
King, Hugh Gaston	Dalton, Georgia.
Lloyd, John Thomas	Burksville, Kentucky.
Miller, Barnett Franklin	Clark's Fork, Missouri.
Moore, J. Crawford*	Nolachucky, Tennessee.
Oliver, Robert Barnwell	Oxford, Mississippi.
Paisley, Thomas Kidd	Bethel, Tennessee.
Parks, Robert Calhoun	Vinita, Cherokee Nation, I. T.
Pearson, Robert Gamaliel*	Tupelo, Mississippi,
Reed, Erskine	Nashville, Tennessee.
Smith, Michael O'Conner	Austin, Arkansas.
Watson Benjamin Tarlton	Clarksville, Tennessee.
Williams, John Robert	Lebanon, "
Waynick, David Thomas*	Charlotte, "

*Students connected with the Theological Department proper.....11

Other candidates for the ministry.....15

BUSINESS COLLEGE.

Abernathy, Wyat.....Pulaski, Tennessee.
Abernathy, W. L..... " "
Abernathy, D. H .....Pittsburgh, Texas.
Adamson, E. E.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Allen, Benny..... " "
Ambrose, Elijah..... " "
Alderson, H. K..... " "
Baker, M. L.....Burksville, Kentucky.
Banks, Edward T.....Thompson's Station, Tennessee.
Barnes, W. F.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Barrow, W. R.....Baton Rouge, Louisiana.
Bardwell, Miss Mattie.....Starkville, Mississippi.
Bardwell, J. A..... " "
Baxter O. S.....Birmingham, Alabama.
Bell, Thomas A.....Flat Wood, Tennessee.
Benson, J. S.....Edgefield, "
Boger, D. W.....Moulton, Alabama.
Boggs, G. W.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Boyers, J. A..... " "
Braden, James.....Lynnville, "
Brandon, Charles H.....Nashville, "
Branham, J..... " "
Brazelton, B. G.....Saltillo, Tennessee.
Briggs, Peter H.....Wellsboro, West Virginia.
Burroughs, J. S.....McMinnville, Tennessee.
Cahill, Miss A. M.....Nashville, "
Campbell, Joseph A.....Henderson, "
Campbell, Brown.....Franklin, "
Calaway, F. H.....Nashville, "
Cartwright, M. F..... " "
Carter, H. Y..... " "
Carter, Joseph W..... " "
Chadwell, W. E..... " "
Clayton, G. S.....Porterville, Alabama.
Collier, John E.....Charlotte, Tennessee.
Connell, Patrick .....Nashville, "
Cook, W. S.....Russellville, Kentucky.
Culleton, J. T. W.....Bowling Green, Kentucky.
Cummings, C. B.....Sparta, Tennessee.
Cummins, F. F.....Nashville, "
Cunningham, John.....Kilcar, Ireland.
Davis, W. W.....Edgefield, Tennessee.
Dair, Willie F.....Olive Branch, Ohio.
Debow, J. L.....Dixon's Spring, Tennessee.
Doak, H. M.....Clarksville, "
Dooley, P.....Nashville, "
Dorman, Arthur..... " "

Dudley, R. M.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Dudley, Guilford..... " "
Dunn, Willie.....Mobile, Alabama.
Eatherly, F. H.....Stringtown, Tennessee.
Eddins, Jordan.....Tucker's Gap, "
Elliston, Thomas E.....Green Hill, "
Eves, Charles L.....Nashville, "
Farrell, Willie..... " "
Ferriss, Charles M..... " "
Ferriss, William..... " "
Fitzwilliam, Frank..... " "
Frazier, William..... " "
Friedman, S.....Shelbyville, "
Frizzell, John K.....Edgefield, "
Gadd, W. M.....Hickory Flat, Mississippi.
Gaines, Thomas A.....Wetumpka, Alabama.
Gilbreath, James A.....Mt. Pleasant, Tennessee.
Goldberg, B. H.....Nashville, "
Gras, Fred C..... " "
Green, Lewis, Jr.....Columbia, Mississippi.
Green, William.....Lebanon, Tennessee,
Grossman, Miss R. G.....Nashville, "
Gunn, W. E..... " "
Hagan, Rufus..... " "
Hale, G. R.....Clarksville, "
Hailey, J. J.....Newton, Alabama.
Hamblen, W. H.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Hanson, J. W., Jr.....Olney, Alabama.
Harris, J. G.....Edgefield, Tennessee.
Hartnett, John J.....Nashville, "
Harrison, J. W.....Olney, Alabama.
Hemby, W. F.....Marshall, Texas.
Henderson, George.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Henderson, W. F..... " "
Hennessey, Miss Ellen.....Springfield, "
Hennessey, Miss Mollie.....Ashland City, Tennessee.
Henry, James F.....Gadsden, Alabama.
Hickerson, C. F.....Tullahoma, Tennessee.
Helmick, J. W.....Mt. Pleasant, "
Hooper, A. C.....Smithville, "
Hughes, Benjamin J.....Nashville, "
Hunt, C. A.....Acworth, Georgia.
Hurley, A. H., Jr.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Jameson, H. C.....Hickman, Kentucky.
Jordan, James A.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Kelly, Thomas..... " "
Kernodle, T. B.....Purdy, "
Kirkpatrick, J. William.....Edgefield, "

Kirkpatrick, H. S.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Lavender, W. D. Jr.....Thompson's Station, Tennessee.
Lebeck, Samuel.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Leddy, D. S..... " "
Lindsley, J. M..... " "
Lowe, Miss E.....Edgefield, "
Mathews, Miss M.....Nashville, "
McLemore, Jeff.....Franklin, "
Metz, George.....Nashville, "
Moffitt, Taylor..... " "
Moore, James M.....Spring Hill, "
Morris, V. S.....Camden, "
Mullen, John D.....Nashville, "
Mullen, B. F..... " "
Murphy, Thomas..... " "
Myers, W. C..... " "
Nall, Miss Eliza..... " "
Neil, John W.....Sweetwater, "
Newsom, M. F.....Cherokee, Alabama.
Nicholson, A. O. P., Jr.....Gallatin, Tennessee.
O'Keefe, James.....Nashville, "
Owen, B. L.....Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
Owen, R. I.....New Hope, Alabama.
Pace, W. B.....Marrowbone, Kentucky.
Patterson, Robert M.....Nashville, Tennessee.
Payne, J. A.....Edgefield Junction, Tennessee.
Payne, T. H.....Paris, Tennessee,
Peck, Myron K.....Nashville, "
Perkins, Samuel, Jr.....Triune, "
Perkins, R. D.....Marrowville, Tennessee.
Petway, F. H.....Nashville, "
Picket, H. H..... " "
Pigue, E. H..... " "
Plummer, W..... " "
Prudhomme, E.....Helena, Arkansas.
Ready, William..... Nashville, Tennessee.
Richardson, J..... " "
Robinson, W. P.....Sidon, Mississippi.
Ross, J. S.....Milan, Tennessee.
Ross, J. E.....Knoxville, "
Roseborough, E. T.....Marshall, Texas.
Rowland, Marshall.....Lebanon, Tennessee.
Sanders, C. H.....LaGuardo, "
Scruggs, J. A.....Midway, "
Schlund, John.....Nashville, "
Sharpe, M. H.....Edgefield, "
Skipwith, E. M.....Nashville, "
Smartt, F. M.....McMinnville, "

Southerland, James	Nashville, Tennessee.
Spaulding, Miss Sallie	Murfreesboro, "
Steward, F. C	Nashville, "
Steed, William	" "
Stinau, C. J	" "
Spain, Charles	Lime Works, "
Smith, W	Nashville, "
Sweeney, John	" "
Staub, Henry	" "
Tansey, Thomas J	" "
Tonkin, R. T	Ducktown, "
Vogel, Joseph	Nashville, "
Walt, M. F	Somerset, Kentucky.
Walraven, John	Nashville, Tennessee.
Warner, Percie	Edgefield, "
Wield, Samuel	Nashville, "
Woolwine, W. M	" "
Welsh, P	Saundersville, Tennessee.
Young, Andrew M	Rawhide, Alabama.
Total	162

GENERAL SUMMARY.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL	74
FRESHMEN	32
SOPHOMORES	16
JUNIORS	12
SENIORS	17
LAW STUDENTS	67
THEOLOGICAL	26
COMMERCIAL	162
GRAND TOTAL	406
NUMBER COUNTED TWICE	34
NET TOTAL	372

COURSE OF STUDY.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

Preparatory School.

PRIMARY—TUITION, $10.00 PER TERM—FIRST YEAR.

Worcester's Speller; Readers Nos. 1 and 2—Wilson; First Lessons Mental Arithmetic; First Lessons Geography.

PRIMARY—TUITION, $12.50 PER TERM—SECOND YEAR.

Third Reader—Wilson; Mental Arithmetic; Worcester's Speller; Penmanship—Spencerian; Geography, Intermediate—Maury; Written Arithmetic.

FIRST YEAR—ENGLISH. TUITION, $15.00 PER TERM.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Fifth Reader—McGuffey.	U. S. History.
Geography—Monteith.	Written Arithmetic.
Mental Arithmetic.	Analysis—Greene.
Written Arithmetic—Ray.	Penmanship—Spencer.
Language Lessons—Swinton.	Worcester's Speller.
Penmanship—Spencerian.	Geography—Monteith.
Worcester's Speller.	

SECOND YEAR—CLASSICAL. TUITION, $20.00 PER TERM.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Latin Grammar—Andrews and Stoddard.	Latin Reader—continued.
Ancient Geography—Mitchell.	Greek Grammar—Crosby.
English Grammar.	Physiology—Cutter.
Latin Reader—Andrews.	Astronomy—Lockyer.
Book Keeping—Mayhew.	Higher Arithmetic—Davies.

THIRD YEAR. TUITION, $25.00 PER TERM.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Cæsar.	Virgil—Searing.
Greek Lessons—Crosby.	Xenophon's Anabasis.
Algebra—Olney.	Natural Philosophy—Peck's Ganot.
Physical Geography.	Algebra—Olney.

Vocal music taught without extra charge.

A contingent fee of five dollars is charged in the Classical Preparatory, three in the English Preparatory, and two in the Primary.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

COLLEGE CLASSES.

Admission.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class must be prepared for examination in the following text-books and subjects, or their equivalents:

Latin Grammar—Andrews and Stoddard, Harkness, or Allen and Greenough; Cæsar, three books; Virgil, three books; Greek Grammar—Crosby, Hadley or Goodwin; Greek Lessons—Crosby; Xenophon's Anabasis, one book; Ancient Geography; Arithmetic; Algebra—Davies's Elementary; English Grammar; Modern Geography.

Candidates for admission to either of the higher classes must be prepared for examination upon the course of study for all the lower classes.

Courses of Study.

I. FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS.

Freshman Year.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Sallust.	Cicero's Orations.
Homer's Iliad.	Herodotus.
Algebra, parts I. and II.—Olney.	Geometry—Chauvenet.
Rhetoric, with written analyses.	English Grammar—Fowler.
German Grammar—Comfort. Optional.	German Reader—Adler. Optional.
French Grammar. Optional.	French Syntax. Optional.

Sophomore Year.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Horace, Odes and Ars Poetica.	Horace, Odes and Satires; The Captives of Plautus.
Demosthenes de Corona.	Xenophon's Memorabilia.
Surveying—Davies.	General Geometry and Differential Calculus—Olney.
Trigonometry—Chauvenet.	English Literature.
Blair's Rhetoric, with written analyses.	Logic.
Declamation.	Declamation.
German Literature. Prose. Optional.	German Literature, Prose. Optional.
French Literature—Duffet. Optional.	French Literature, Prose. Optional.

Junior Year.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Livy.	Tacitus, Agricola and Annals.
Athenagoras, Supplicatio pro Christianis.	Alcestis of Euripides.
General Geometry and Integral Calculus—Olney.	Prometheus of Æschylus.
Geometry of three dimensions—Lectures.	Mechanics, Hydrostatics and Pneumatics —Deschanel.
Higher Algebra, part III.—Olney.	Heat—Deschanel.
Chemistry—Barker.	Organic Chemistry—Lectures.
Moral Science, with written analyses.	Mineralogy—Dana.
German Literature, Poetry. Optional.	Botany—Wood.
French Literature, Poetry. Optional.	Political Economy.
	German Literature, Poetry. Optional.
	French Literature, Poetry. Optional.

Senior Year.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Quintilian.	Cicero de Officiis.
Antigone of Sophocles.	Gorgias of Plato.
Electricity—Deschanel.	Astronomy, with the calculation of Eclipses—Norton.
Acoustics and Optics—Deschanel.	Geology—Dana.
Zoology—Nicholson.	Lectures on Cosmogony and the various Scientific Theories of the day.
Anatomy, Human and Comparative.	Evidences of Christianity.
Mental Science.	International Law and Constitution of the United States.
French and German. Optional.	Original addresses monthly.
Original addresses monthly.	French and German. Optional.

Andrews and Stoddard's Latin Grammar, Andrews's Latin Exercises, Crosby's Greek Grammar, Grecian and Roman Antiquities, Histories and Boise's Greek Syntax throughout the course. French and German may be substituted throughout for Greek, otherwise these languages are optional.

II. FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE.

Freshman Year.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Sallust.	Cicero's Orations.
Livy.	Tacitus.
Algebra, parts I. and II.—Olney.	Geometry—Chauvenet.
Rhetoric, with written analyses.	English Grammar—Fowler.

Junior Year.

First Term.	*Second Term.*
Horace, Odes and Ars Poetica.	Horace, Odes and Satires; The Captives of Plautus.
Chemistry—Barker.	Mineralogy—Dana.
Surveying—Davies.	Botany—Wood.
Trigonometry—Chauvenet.	Organic Chemistry—Lectures.
Moral Science, with written analyses.	

First Term—continued.

French. Optional.

Second Term—continued.

General Geometry and Differential Calculus—Olney.
Political Economy.
French. Optional.

Senior Year.

First Term.

Quintilian.
Electricity—Deschanel.
Acoustics and Optics—Deschanel,
Zoology—Nicholson.
Anatomy, Human and Comparative.
Mental Science.
Original addresses monthly.
German. Optional.

Second Term.

Cicero de Officiis.
Astronomy, with the Calculation of Eclipses—Norton.
Geology—Dana.
Lectures on Cosmogony and the various Scientific Theories of the day.
Evidences of Christianity.
International Law and Constitution of the United States.
Original addresses monthly.
German. Optional.

III. FOR THE DEGREE OF CIVIL ENGINEER.

Freshman Year.

First Term.

Algebra, parts I. and II.—Olney.
Rhetoric, with written analyses.
Warren's Plane Projection Drawing.*
Church's Descriptive Geometry.*
French and German. Optional.
Moral Science, with written analyses.

Second Term.

Geometry—Chauvenet.
English Grammar—Fowler.
Road Engineering—Vose.*
Church's Shades, Shadows and Perspective.*
French and German. Optional.
Political Economy.

Junior Year.

First Term.

Surveying—Davies.
Plane and Spherical Trigonometry—Chauvenet.
Chemistry—Barker.
Gillespie's Surveying.*
Henck's Field Engineering.*
French and German. Optional.
Machines—Auchincloss.*

Second Term.

General Geometry and Differential Calculus—Olney.
Mineralogy—Dana.
Botany—Wood.
Higher Surveying and Leveling—Gillespie.*
Cox's Weisbach's Mechanics.*
Rankine's Civil Engineering.*

Senior Year.

First Term.

General Geometry and Integral Calculus—Olney.
Higher Algebra, part III.—Olney.

Second Term.

Astronomy, with Calculations of Eclipses—Norton.
Geology—Dana.

*Recited in the afternoon.

First Term—continued.

Electricity—Deschanel.
Acoustics and Optics—Deschanel,
Zoology—Nicholson.
Rankine's Civil Engineering.*
French and German. Optional.

Second Term—continued.

Evidences of Christianity.
International Law and Constitution of the United States.
Theory of Strains in Girders—Stoney and Merrill.*
Bridge Construction with Working Drawings and Lectures.

Drawing.—Topographical, Geometrical, Mechanical, Isometrical and Architectural, with Shading and Tinting, throughout the course.

Field Work.—Adjustment and use of surveying instruments, and extensive practice in Sketching Topography.

Various select courses may be pursued; for which, however, no degrees are conferred.

Students recite International Law and Constitution of the United States in the Law Department, with the Junior Law Class, to the Chancellor of the University, *without any additional fee.*

Degrees.

The degree of *Bachelor of Arts*—A. B.—is conferred upon students who complete the I. course.

The degree of *Bachelor of Science*—B. S.—is conferred upon students who complete the II. course.

The degree of *Civil Engineer*—C. E.—is conferred upon students who complete the III. course.

No student can receive any one of the above degrees whose average grading for the Senior year falls below 8.

Master of Arts—A. M.

POST-GRADUATE COURSE.

Mental Philosophy—Hamilton, Kant, Reid, Porter, Aristotle. Logic—Hamilton, Aristotle. Ethics—the Bible, Seneca, Joufroy. Evidences of Christianity—Lardner, Chalmers, Butler. Two of the authors on each of the above subjects required. Mathematics—Descriptive Geometry, Howison's Analytic Geometry, Calculus (Diff., Int. and variations), Analytic Mechanics (Peirce or Bartlett), Astronomy (Bartlett). Natural Science—proficiency in any branch. Classics—Eclogues, Georgics, Ars Poetica, Oration of Milo, Isocrates, Livy, Philology, or one modern language mastered.

Graduates of this or of some other reputable Unviersity or College in any one of the three courses—Classical, Scientific or Civil Engineering—who shall have pursued the above course systematically for two years, or who have pursued liberal or professional studies regularly for three years—as students of Law, Theology or Medicine, or who have devoted themselves for that length of time to scientific or literary pursuits—as editors, authors or teachers of the higher branches of learning—will be received as candidates for this degree.

Candidates must sustain *written examinations* upon the studies required, and sub-

*Recited in the afternoon.

mit theses upon such subjects as the Faculty may select, before they will be advanced to the degree of Master of Arts.

Doctor of Philosophy—Ph.D.

The candidate for this degree must be a graduate of some institution of learning, or must have received a degree in some one of the learned professions. In addition to this he will be required to pursue thoroughly one of the courses given below, to satisfy the Faculty on examination that he has made special proficiency therein, and to present an approved dissertation, showing original research. A good knowledge of Greek, Latin, German and French will be required in all cases, unless, for satisfactory reasons, the candidate be excused by the Faculty.

I. LETTERS.

English, Latin, Greek, German and French languages—their philological relations to one another and to the Indo-European family in general. Metaphysics, with its general history, Scottish Philosophy, Ethics, Politics, including Theory of Government, Constitutional Law, Principles of Law and International Law.

II. PHYSICS.

Mechanics, Analytic and Synthetic; Quaternions; Geometry, Descriptive and Analytic; Calculus; Shades, Shadows and Perspective; Mechanical Drawing; Surveying, with use of instruments; Astronomy, Theoretical and Practical, with use of instruments; Meteorology, Sound, Heat, Light, Electricity.

III. CHEMISTRY.

Chemistry: Inorganic, Organic, Physiological and Agricultural; Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis; Blowpipe Analysis; Metallurgy; Assaying; Chemical Technology; Spectroscopy; Drawing.

IV. NATURAL HISTORY AND BOTANY.

Biology; Zoology, recent and fossil; Human and Comparative Anatomy and Physiology; Histology; Botany, recent and fossil; Microscopy, Microscopic animals and plants; Chemical Physiology.

V. GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY.

Geology: Lithological, Cosmical, Physiographic, Historic and Dynamic; Economic Geology; Palæontology. Mineralogy: Crystallography; Chemistry of Minerals; Blowpipe Analysis of Minerals; Metallurgy; Drawing and Sketching.

Suggestions to our Patrons.

If possible, every student should enter the institution the first day of each Term. Minors should never be left to select their boarding house or course of studies; nor should they ever be allowed to open accounts in the stores. The general course of study has great advantages over all special courses.

TUITION FEES PER TERM OF TWENTY WEEKS, IN ADVANCE.

Freshman and Sophomore, each	$30 00
Senior and Junior, each	35 00
Contingent fee in all classes	5 00
Laboratory fee for classes in Physical Science	2 00
Library fee	1 00
Boarding, per week, with private families	3 50 to 5 00
Fee for the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D., each	30 00

Students entering within three weeks of the opening are charged for the full term.

All who pay regular tuition fees may study French and German *without* extra charge; otherwise a fee of ten dollars is required.

Total necessary expenses, including books, per term of twenty weeks, $116 to $170. This does not include expenses for clothing.

CLUB BOARDING

Is much cheaper and nearly as pleasant. Clubs of from six to ten, by renting a small cottage, procuring furniture, hiring a servant and purchasing supplies, can board themselves comfortably—every item of expense being included—at from ten to twelve dollars each per month. Some have boarded in this way at seven dollars each per month. Quite a number of the best students are boarding in this way.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

The University Library contains nearly 7,000 volumes. The Reading Room will be supplied with the leading periodicals in the English language. These are open every day except Sunday. They constitute, under their present arrangement, a new feature in the University, and afford great advantages. A considerable addition has been made to the library by donations since the last catalogue.

PICTURE GALLERY.

Connected with the Reading Room and Library is a Picture Gallery containing the portraits of former officers of the University, its distinguished patrons, and graduates of all the departments. It is here earnestly requested of each alumnus that he forward to the Librarian, as soon as convenient, his photograph, with his autograph attached, and the date of his graduation. A number of fine portraits and engravings has been added during the past year.

CABINET OF MINERALS AND FOSSILS.

This includes many fine specimens, and large additions have been made during the year. The friends of the University will confer a great favor by sending to the Professor of Natural Science anything of this kind that they can secure.

The Philosophical and Chemical Apparatus is amply sufficient for the full illustration of the course.

GRADING.

The parent or guardian of each student is furnished with a monthly statement of the standing of his son or ward, signed by the Chancellor of the University. The grading card also shows the number of times the student is present and absent, and present without preparation, during the month. The number of daily recitations required of each student is three, while many have four.

PRIZES.

The Edward M. Neal prize is awarded to the best declaimer of the Preparatory School.

A prize is awarded by the Professor of the Belles-Lettres Department to the best declaimer in the Sophomore Class. Prize declaimer of Sophomore Class of 1875, J. T. Watkins of Louisiana.

COLLEGE CODE.

The laws of the University are rigidly enforced, and all embraced in the motto—*Semper præsens, semper paratus.*

ROUTES TO LEBANON.

A daily train from Nashville gives easy connection with all railroads. Several stage lines run from interior towns to Lebanon.

The next term begins September 4, 1876.

LAW SCHOOL.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Caruthers's History of a Law Suit; Stephen's Pleading; Kent's Commentaries; Greenleaf's Evidence, first volume.

SENIOR CLASS.

Barton's Suit in Equity; Story's Equity Jurisprudence; Bishop's Criminal Law; Parsons on Contracts.

This course may be completed in ten months. Students may begin in September or January. It is believed that every subject likely to be encountered in practice will be found treated in the course. As only ten months are required, students will be expected to enter promptly at the beginning of each term.

Those who read the Junior course privately and apply for admission to the Senior Class, with a view to graduation, will be subjected to a rigid examination. If it is approved by the Faculty, the candidates will take their places in the Senior Class on the same footing as other members. It is most earnestly urged, however, upon all who possibly can, that they enter the Junior class. Failing to do so, they miss much of the practice and drilling in elements and in forms taught in that class every term. A license to practise and a diploma will be given to all who are graduated.

No previous reading of law or any special literary qualification will be required in order to enter the school. The common law, applicable in all the States, is taught, though not by lectures. The law is in the text-books. The Professor can no more make law than the student himself. It is better, therefore, that the student be required to learn a portion of the text and be subjected to an examination in the presence of his class each day. It is the business of the Professor to conduct this examination, and explain difficult passages when necessary.

That full justice may be done to the students, the Professors of this law school devote their whole time to the work, and are not permitted by the Trustees to engage in the practice, or in any other business. Their teaching of the law is not, therefore, a mere incident to other employment. It is thought that the important work of preparing young men for the great profession of the law is enough to engage the whole time of the best minds; hence the prohibition of the Trustees to which reference is made. As there are but two classes, two Professors engaged in the work are abundantly sufficient. A third or fourth teacher would find no class to instruct, and the classes already engaged have full employment. We have no nominal Professors. Regular lectures on the law are not delivered, as they would only divert the minds of the students from their daily work. Every subject upon which a lecture could be given has been exhausted by the ablest Professors, and printed in books, after the most careful revision by the authors. We would regard it as an imposition on students, and presumptuous on our part, to pretend that we could improve upon Kent, Story, Greenleaf, Parsons and others, who have given to the

public, in printed form, and acceptable to all, lectures on every branch of the law We, therefore, think it better for the student to occupy his time in learning, with our assistance, what others have written than in learning from anything we could write. If our mode of teaching is more difficult for us, it is much more profitable to the student.

Moot courts constitute an important feature. Every student is required to bring suits in the forms adapted to all our courts. Professors act as judges, and students act by turns as jurors, clerk and sheriff.

There are two sessions. The first term for the years 1876-7 begins first Monday in September and ends January 18th. Second term begins January 22d and ends June 6th. Books of the Junior Class may be bought in Lebanon for $35; Senior Class, $45.

Boarding in families, $3.50 to $5 per week. Tuition fee, $60. Contingent fee, $5. Library fee, $1—always in advance. Washing, lights and fuel, $25 to $35 per session. The whole expense of attending the school, one term of twenty weeks, $160 to $190. This does not include books and clothing.

Graduates pay a diploma fee of $5.

All graduates are invited to remain another year free of charge.

Next term begins September 4th, 1876.

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.

TEXT BOOKS.

Lectures on Theology, Broaddus's Preparation and Delivery of Sermons, Jahns's Biblical Archæology, Mosheim's Ecclesiastical History, Coleman's Ancient Christianity Exemplified, Upham's Mental Philosophy, Butler's Analogy of Natural and Revealed Religion, Paley's Natural Theology, Bloomfield's Greek Testament, Green's Elementary and Large Hebrew Grammars, Gesenius's Hebrew Lexicon, Biblia Hebraica, Lectures on the Evidences of Christianity.

The following works are recommended for reference:

Schmucker's Popular Theology, Ewing's Lectures, Donnell's Thoughts, Dick's Theology, Hill's Theology, Watson's Institutes, Fletcher's Checks, Dwight's Theology, Knapp's Theology, Wood's Lectures on Theology, Calvin's Institutes, Paley's Evidences and Horæ Paulinæ, Jeremy Taylor's Works, Baxter's Works, Kitto's Cyclopædia, Hug's Introduction to the New Testament, Horne's Introduction, Stuart on the Epistles to the Romans and the Hebrews, on Daniel and the Revelations, Barnes's Notes, Alexander on the Psalms, Campbell's Philosophy of Rhetoric, Vinet's Pastoral Theology, Neander's, Milner's and Giesler's Church Histories, D'Aubigne's History of the Reformation, Cossitt's Life and Times of Finis Ewing, Rollin's Ancient History, Hetherington's History of the Church of Scotland, Eusebius's, Socrates's, Sozomen's, Evagrius's and Theodoret's Church Histories.

The student must furnish his own text-books. The works for reference will be found in the Theological Library.

CLUB BOARDING.

Candidates for the ministry, reciting in any department of the University, are furnished rooms gratis in the College building. They usually form a club, buy their own provisions and hire a cook. Living in this way is very comfortable, and may be had for $8 to $10 per month, including all expenses.

Candidates pay no tuition, but all pay a contingent college tax of $3 to $5 and a Library fee of $1 per session. This applies to regular Theological students as well as others.

Next term begins September 4, 1876.

BUSINESS COLLEGE.

FACULTY.

NATHAN GREEN, A.M., L.B.,
Chancellor.

REV. THOMAS TONEY, A.M., M.D.,
Principal and Proprietor, and Instructor in Business, Commercial and Agricultural Departments.

REV. J. BERRIEN LINDSLEY, M.D., D.D.,
Associate Principal and Instructor in Agricultural and Business Departments.

JOHN FRIZZELL, ESQ.,
Lecturer on International and Commercial Law.

PROF. T. H. CORKHILL,
Teacher of Plain and Ornamental Penmanship.

P. H. WELSH, M.Accts.,
Teacher in Business and Commercial Departments.

Commercial Department.

This Department is located in the city of Nashville, Tennessee, and is usually called "The Nashville Business College."

THE COURSE OF STUDY

Is short, practical, thorough—embracing: *Book-keeping*—by double and single entry, on the latest, most approved and best plan, including wholesale, retail, commission, forwarding, agencies, banking, etc., etc. The student, on finishing the course of instruction in this College, can, without assistance, open a set of books and keep them correctly. *Commercial Law*—In daily drill with lectures. *Commercial Arithmetic*—In daily drill, including the "Short Method with Arithmetic;" "Lightning Method of Calculation;" "Cause, Effect and Cancellation," etc., etc. *Commercial Correspondence*—Daily drill and lectures. *Penmanship*---Daily drill. *Theory and Practice*—This department will include every book in commercial dealings, together with every paper, from the simplest "note of hand" to the most complicated "manifest." The language of each will be studied in its place, and the peculiarities fully explained by the teachers.

ACTUAL BUSINESS.

Each student in this College acts in turn as clerk, salesman, book-keeper, cashier, agent, merchant, broker and banker. In these various capacities he writes up notes, drafts, bills, statements of account, sales, orders, receipts, invoices, accounts sales, certificates, contracts, deeds, leases, bills of sale, articles of copartnership, etc.

AS A MERCHANT,

He buys, sells, ships, consigns, barters and keeps a complete systematic record of all his transactions.

AS A BANKER,

He receives and pays out deposits, makes collections, loans, discounts, issues certificates of deposits, buys and sells exchange, issues and transfers stock, and enters up the results of all the transactions into the proper books. So thorough is this system that he is fitted to pass directly from the school-room to the counting-room.

FULL COURSE SCHOLARSHIPS

Allow students to complete the entire course, as given above, time unlimited, with the right to review at pleasure, without extra charge for tuition.

QUALIFICATIONS NECESSARY.

A common English education is all that is *absolutely* necessary. Students do not have to undergo an examination before entering College.

WHEN CAN I ENTER COLLEGE?

The Business College will continue open every day in the year except Sundays. As the student is not confined to a class, he can come any time; the earlier the better.

HOW LONG WILL IT TAKE?

To complete the Commercial Course, it usually requires from two to five months. Much will depend upon the ability, previous training and application of the student. Some require longer time, others not so long.

BOARD.

Good board, with private families, in Nashville, per week, at from $3.50 upwards, rooms furnished.

Students should call at the College before engaging board.

Those wishing to board in clubs can live much cheaper. If ten or twelve unite, necessary expenses would not be more than $2.50 or $3.00 per week.

BOOKS.

Bryant and Stratton's Counting House Book-keeping, Townsend's Commercial Law and Analysis of Letter Writing, Fairbanks's Commercial Arithmetic and Webster's Pocket Dictionary.

Students will find all the books needed at the College, and at lower rates than they can usually find them elsewhere.

Agricultural Department.

This is a New Department of the Business College. It is intended to bring a practical business education in reach of every farmer who will avail himself of the advantages offered.

The plan is new, yet reasonable and *entirely* practicable. Space will not permit a description of the plan and mode of instruction in this Department, here. Those who desire more light upon this subject should write to the Principal for a College Journal.

Sessions in the Agricultural College will begin first Mondays in February and September of each year.

TEXT-BOOKS.

Johnston's Agricultural Chemistry, Pendleton's Scientific Agriculture, Gray's School and Field Book of Botany, Wells's Science of Common Things, Morse's Zoology, Webster's Pocket Dictionary.

REFERENCE BOOKS.

Worcester's Unabridged Dictionary, Webster's Unabridged Dictionary, Allen's American Farm Book, Allen's Diseases of Domestic Animals, Bousingalt's Rural Economy, Bommer's Method of Making Manures, Buckner's American Manures, Henderson's Gardening for Profit, Britt's Farm Gardening and See Growing, Coles's American Fruit Book, Flint on Grasses, Greeley's What I Know of Farming, Norton's Scientific Agriculture, Ville's Chemical Manures, Ville's High Farming Without Manures, Todd's American Wheat Culturist, Warden's Hedges and Evergreens, Dadd's American Cattle Doctor, Guenon on Milch Cows, Clok's Diseases of Sheep, Dadd's American Horse Doctor.

Students have access to the "Books of Reference" at the College, without being required to buy them.

TUITION.

In the Commercial Department	$ 50 00
In the Agricultural Department	50 00
In both Departments (if taken by one person)	80 00

Payable in advance.

Students in the Agricultural Class are taught Practical (Farm) Book-keeping, Penmanship and Analysis of Letter Writing, *free*. The time is not limited to students in either of these departments, who can continue till the course is completed.

For other information, address the Principal, Thomas Toney, Nashville, Tenn.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK.

The regular exercises of Commencement week began Sunday, June 4th, with a sermon by Rev. A. J. Baird, D.D., of Nashville, Tenn.

The Trustees, Faculty and graduates being present, and an unusually large audience, the Choir sang, as a voluntary,

"Awake, put on thy strength."

Afterwards, the hymn beginning with the words,

"Oh, all ye lands, in God rejoice,"

was sung to the tune of Lennox.

Prayer was then offered by Rev. Richard Beard, D.D. The Choir then sang the hymn,

"Mortals, awake, with angels join,"

to the tune of Northfield.

Dr. Baird then announced his text, as follows:

"Wherewithal shall a young man cleanse his way? By taking heed thereto according to Thy word."—Psalms, cxix., 9.

1. This great question is not only propounded and answered by the Spirit of God, but is illustrated by the experience of the great King of the Hebrews.

2. The whole effort of Divine grace is to lift men up, make them purer, happier and more like God, morally, intellectually and physically. True greatness is true godliness; or he is the greatest man who does the most good for himself and his race.

3. He only has a sure promise of success who will, in early life, wisely project two plans, and then pursue them with fidelity and courage even to the setting of his sun.

4. It is not wonderful nor strange that God should give his written word to guide us safely in this great career of life. The astonishing theory is that we are not willing to accept and follow it.

5. Take the Bible, the word of God, study it, adopt it. It will show you every obstacle in the way, and how to overcome it. If you fall, it will help you up. If you get into trouble it will show you the way out. When in darkness, it is light. When weak, it will give you strength. Don't be governed by what men say! think for yourself, and do resolutely what God tells you to do.

6. Consult the universal verdict of life's close. Look at the mighty past, with its solemn history of men, and at the still mightier present. The press, both secular and religious, is blazing with the results of life. What do they say of the man who followed most closely the counsels of God's word? Be he king or nobleman, if he

has virtues and goodness, they speak them both joyfully, while they cover his faults with charity.

Young gentlemen, be sure of this, wherever you go, and whatever your pursuits, life will close with many regrets that you have lived much in vain; but be also well assured that you will have peace and hope wherein you have taken heed to your ways according to God's word. And, as you have but the one opportunity, make your investment promptly and surely for the truth. Bind this question, with its answer, upon your thighs; gird it about your loins; write it upon your tent door, that you may see it as you go out and as you come in; and when sword and shield are hung in the victor's hall, and the dust of mortality settles to rise no more, it will crown you with peace in the presence of God, who gave it as a rule of life.

The reverend speaker occupied an hour in delivering the discourse of which the foregoing is a synopsis. He was listened to with profound attention, and many good impressions were made upon the youth before him.

The sermon abounded in pathos and figure, and was delivered with great earnestness and effect.

The speaker declared that he did not desire to make a display, but to do good.

Tuesday, June 6th, an entertainment was given to the graduating classes at the residence of the Chancellor of the University.

Wednesday, June 7th, Hon. Howell E. Jackson of Jackson, Tenn., an alumnus of the law class of 1856, delivered an address to the Alumni and the graduating classes.

It is not intended to report the oration here, as it will be printed soon in pamphlet form. The subject was "The Study of History." It was a philosophical, eloquent, masterly presentation.

Commencement Day, June 8.

On the platform were seated the Faculty, Trustees, Governor Porter, State Superintendent Trousdale, Comptroller Gaines, Adjutant General Hamby, Rev. Dr. Provine, Rev. Dr. Baird, Rev. Dr. Chesnut, Rev. J. S. Grider of Kentucky Judge John C. Ferriss, and representatives of the Nashville and Lebanon press.

Chancellor Green opened the exercises with a brief review of the history of the institution since it was founded, thirty-four years ago, and stated that the attendance during the session just closed had been as follows:

In the Academic Department	149
In the Law Department	67
In the Theological Department	26
In the Business Department	168
	410
Twice counted	34
Net total	376

Prayer was offered by Rev. J. S. Grider of Kentucky (Class of 1849).

Degrees, as named below, were then conferred upon the following graduates:

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

Degree of A.B.

Benjamin Smith Foster,
John Thomas Jopling,
Watts Macpherson,
George Washington Scribner,
Michael O'Connor Smith,
John Wesley Melton (1875).
W. W. Hunter.

Degree of B.S.

William James Bingham,
George Lewis Davidson,
Richard Curdley Fields,
Isaac Herschel Goodknight,
W. T. Nixon (1875).

LAW SCHOOL—DEGREE OF LL.B.

James Newton Adams,*
Walter Carroll Anderson,
Thomas H. Anderson,*
William Charles Bowen,
Robert Harris Burney,
John Bell,
Joseph Irvin Ballinger,
Stephen William Blount,*
Malachi Austin Cummings,
William Aikin Connor,
Smith Caruthers,
Henry Morrow Chapman,
Frederick Reybourne Daily,*
John Robert Dinsmore,
Calvin Jefferson Frederick,
William Porter Good,
Robert Meredith Hall,
George Carter Hunt,
Charles Gibson Lynch,
William Dade McKinstry,
David Hughes Morrow,
John Washington McKissack,*
Henry Clay McCall,
John Robert Monroe,
John McDennis Mitchell,
Albert Gallatin Norrell,*
Frederick Trimble Neal,*
Richard Alexander Nisbet,
Millard Fillmore Ozier,
Ernest Pillow,
Henry M. Patty,
Howell Lester Pickett,*
Jacob William Rudolph,
James Pleasant Rhodes,
William W. Searcy, Jr.,
Patrick Henry Southall, Jr.,
Jordan Stokes, Jr.,
Thetus Wilrette Sims,
William Benjamin Thompson,
Preston Tipton,
Algernon S. Walker, Jr.,
Joel Pinson Wilson,
Edgar Waters,*
Robert Young Williams.*

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL—DEGREE OF B.T.

John Owen Blanton,
William T. Dale,
Frederick P. Stanton Flaniken,
Robert Verrell Foster,
James Monroe Hubbert,
Robert Gamaliel Pearson.

BUSINESS COLLEGE—DEGREE OF M.Acct.

G. H. Abernathy,
W. L. Abernathy,
Elijah Ambrose,
W. R. Barrow,
E. F. Banks,
J. T. W. Culleton,
H. C. Jameson,
James A. B. Lovette,
Jeff. McLemore,
R. D. Perkins,
W. Plummer,
E. Prudhomme,

*Degrees conferred in January.

Will F. Dair,
Willy Dunn,
Charles L. Eve,
William Frazier,
Willy Farrell,
Frank Fitzwilliams,
J. W. Hanson,
J. J. Hayley,
John J. Hartnett,
Miss Mollie Hennessy,
W. P. Robinson,
J. E, Ross,
C. H. Sanders,
James Southerland,
John H. Sweeney,
Thomas J. Tansey,
W. L. Trice,
M. T. Wait,
P. Welsh,
W. C. Yarbrough.

HONORARY DEGREES.

1875.

A.M.—Samuel T. Wright.
W. J. Darby.
LL.D.—W. C. P. Breckinridge,

1876.

A.M.—Samuel Burdon Sherrill.
Robert Verrell Foster.
Hamilton Parks, Jr.
D.D.—Rev. Fergus Ferguson.

SUMMARY.

The following is a summary of the graduates in the various departments:

Academic	10
Law	44
Theology	6
Business	32
Total	92

ADDRESS OF REV. W. H. DARNALL.

Rev. W. H. Darnall, representing the Board of Trustees, delivered the following address:

Young Gentlemen: As a representative of the Board of Trustees, it becomes my duty to give you a few parting words. I shall be solicitous, not so much to please, as to give you truth which will be of practical value to you in your future course.

This closing hour of your college history is one of great interest with you and with us: with you, because you go forth to the earnest battles of life; and with us, because we watch the young athlete enter the struggle for the mastery. How shall you live so as to win success and be crowned as conquerors?

1. *Be workers—patient, cheerful, steady workers.* You can always work, and work will always accomplish results. The greatest philosopher of his age teaches that genius, which young men so much admire and covet, is more a result of industry than an endowment of nature. One of the besetments of your whole life will be the temptation to indolence, or to fickle, inconstant labor. And the power of either of these may be increased by the idea which obtains to some extent among men, that labor is a curse and is therefore degrading. Banish this false idea forever, and especially from our Sunny South. Any man with health and strength, who has proper conceptions of human life, should scorn to be a beggar, or a pensioner, living upon the bounty of others. To do nothing in life, and to die as a drone—these make a dishonorable career and its ignoble close. Motion reigns even in the empire of inanimate matter, from the mote that floats in the sunbeam to the mighty fabric of the universe. How much more should action reign in the

grander empire of mind. God himself is a worker, who "worketh all things after the counsel of His own will." The demand of every age, and the duty of every hour, is steady, faithful work. See to it, young gentlemen, that you meet the demand, that you perform the duty. We believe you will.

2. *Be kind to all men.* As workers you will be brought into contact with all classes, high and low, rich and poor, strong and weak, learned and unlearned, good and bad. Feel kindly towards them, and give unceasing expression to that kindness in your conversation and conduct. Says the wisest of men: "A man that hath friends must show himself friendly." Little children recognize this principle, and you rarely, if ever, see them approach a parent for a favor without some word or act intended to show their love and to win the parental heart. Politicians recognize it, and hence it is that almost every candidate exhibits a warm interest in the welfare of each constituent until after the election. When the beautiful and gifted son of David aimed at the throne and life of his father, he "rose up early, and stood beside the way of the gate; and it was so, that when any man that had a controversy came to the king for judgment, then Absalom called unto him and said, Of what city art thou? And he said, Thy servant is of one of the tribes of Israel. And Absalom said unto him, See, thy matters are good and right; but there is no man deputed of the king to hear thee. Absalom said moreover, Oh that I were made judge in the land, that every man which hath any suit or cause might come unto me and I would do him justice. And it was so that when any man came nigh to do him obeisance, he put forth his hand, and took him, and kissed him. So Absalom stole the hearts of the men of Israel." Kindness won the people, even to a traitor. Not only is the principle recognized and acted upon by almost all men, but it is also acted upon by the Almighty in the scheme of human redemption. "God so loved the world that he sent his only begotten Son;" and "We love Him, because he first loved us." Bad as the world is, kindness, good-will, love, is the mightiest power among men. It is stronger than gold, stronger than position, stronger than revenge. It is the power of all the ages, and as in the past, so it is to-day leading the world to the bright Apocalypse of the future. But remember, young gentlemen, that your manifestations of kindness must be genuine. If you are a hypocrite, your hypocrisy will be, and ought to be, discovered and exposed. If you are false, sooner or later, you will be, and you ought to be, humiliated and defeated. The false Absalom succeeded for a time, but at last he was brought to degradation and death. He deserved both. We do not believe such a destiny awaits you. But if you would make "assurance double sure," fix deep in your hearts the sublime doctrine of the Son of Man—"thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself."

3. *Be moral or religious men.* Then your labor and kindness will spring from right motives, be governed by right rules, and be directed to right ends. Human life, without virtue, will always be a failure; with virtue, it never can be. I know you expect such an utterance from one of my profession, and you may expect me to appeal to the Bible for proof. I am glad I can claim for the proposition the sanction of the word of God; but I desire now to present to you some testimony from the disciples of false religion and of no religion at all.

Confucius, the philosopher of the Chinese, after giving five general rules for the conduct of life, says: "Behold the five general rules which every one ought to observe: behold, as it were, the five public roads, by which men ought to pass. But af-

ter all, we can not observe these rules, if these three virtues are wanting—prudence, which makes us discern good from evil; universal love, which makes us love all men; and that resolution which makes us constantly to persevere in the adhesion to good and aversion to evil." Zoroaster, no less distinguished than Confucius, says: "The most ancient of all things is God, for he is uncreated; the most beautiful s the world, because it is the work of God; the greatest is space, for it contains all that has been created; the quickest is the mind; the strongest is necessity; the wisest is time, for it teaches to become so; the most constant is hope, which alone remains to man when he has lost everything; the best is virtue, without which there is nothing good." Among the Greeks we have the saying—"God being the root whence we derive our origin and existence, let us not separate ourselves from our parent stock; for both streams of water and blossoms of the earth, when severed the one from their sources and the other from their roots, dry up and become offensive." Among the Romans we find Cicero teaching that those who confounded the *honestum* with the *utile* deserved to be banished. In modern times we have similar utterances. Pope, the representative of artificial life, gives us the lines,

"Know then this truth, enough for man to know,
Virtue alone is happiness below."

Burns, gifted, sinning Burns, a representative of generous, jovial, impulsive wrong-doers, knows and sings the truth—

"When ranting 'round in pleasure's ring,
Religion may be blinded;
Or if she gi'e a random sting,
It may be little minded;
But when on life we're tempest driv'n,
A conscience but a canker—
A correspondence fixed wi' Heav'n
Is sure a noble anchor."

And when, in "The Cotter's Saturday Night," he paints the beautiful piety of humble life in Scotland, who does not, for Scotland and every other nation, join in the sentiment of the splendid line—

"From scenes like these old Scotia's grandeur springs"?

Shakspeare, the world's poet, puts into the mouth of one who had "sounded all the depths and shoals of honor" that utterance which deserves to be written indelibly upon every one of your hearts:

"Be just, and fear not;
Let all the ends thou aim'st at be thy country's,
Thy God's and truth's: then, if thou fall'st, O Cromwell,
Thou fall'st a blessed martyr."

Thus you see the voice of man and the word of God alike affirm that man without virtue must fail.

These three, young gentlemen—Work, Kindness, Religion—will make your lives successful. They will build for each of you a character, solid, strong, sublime—resting its broad base on the rock, and rising far above the clouds, to glow forever in

the splendors of an eternal sun. Go forth with these; to the bench, to the pulpit, to the bar, and to every laudable calling, and show by spotless lives that you are worthy of the land of your birth. And as you go, remember that your Alma Mater, still strong in the purpose of her lofty motto—*E cineribus resurgo*—will send after you her blessing and her love, and will invoke for you the favor and guidance of Almighty God.

ADDRESS OF JUDGE WILLIAMSON.

Hon. W. H. Williamson, also in behalf of the Board, spoke as follows:

As one of the Trustees, I come to greet you as you enter upon the stage of active life. The honor that has been conferred upon you to-day by Cumberland University is an evidence to my mind that this is not an occasion for valedictories. It is true that you go out into the busy world, but your acquirements, which entitle you to the honors of this occasion, inspire the confidence with us all, that this is no leave-taking. The earnest man is never lost sight of; his influence and its attachments, beginning here, are to be felt and remembered wherever you may go. Your advent into active life is witnessed by an appreciative and critical audience. The Executive of the State, distinguished divines, members of the press, the officers of the University, and these attractive ladies, all manifest an interest in your fortunes. For more than a quarter of a century I have been a witness to this interest in the educated youth of this country, and I have watched their fortunes at the bar, in the pulpit, in the school-room and in the field of battle, during that time, and I understand its significance. The enthusiasm engendered by acquirement commands attention and finds expression at every recurrence of these occassions. The student expresses it in his admiration for his learned teacher who has preceded him in unexplored fields of research; he feels it in the witnessed advancement of his comrade as well as of himself; and you have already comprehended the power and influence thus created.

The highest natural endowment is not capable alone of extraordinary success. Its vigor is ephemeral and its force soon spent without research in books and contact with other able men. Aside from association with your eminent Professors and the comrades of the class-room, books have been the chief objects of your attention. Inspiration drawn from them is the basis of all high attainment. But in the fields to which your ambition has directed you, men, live men, of every order and grade of intelligence, will be the objects of greatest interest. At the bar, and in the pulpit especially, your earnest study of them is demanded. There are none so low, in a country like ours, whose influence is not felt. There will be action and reaction between you and them. The leper who limps by your door has his dignity and is entitled to your sympathy. It is best for you, as well as one of your highest duties, to respect the one and on all occasions to extend the other. The interdependence of men makes them democrats. The forms of law and of society may make different orders among men; but these are arbitrary and in violation of the great laws of our nature. That law is the starting point of all influence among men. When you fully accord to all of them the respect and deference to which by nature they are entitled, you have gained their confidence, and your fortunes become the objects of their ardent attachment.

You are separated to-day from your teachers of the school-room. Their labors for you are ended; but an active professional life brings you to the feet of other teach-

ers. The mass of men will soon pour their light upon you, and he is a bold man who says that he can learn nothing from the humblest of them. The eager mind finds knowledge in all things that come to its observation. The acquisition derived from such sources is vitalized in its transition from books, practical experience and reflection, and is to be valued, as you will find, in the very highest degree. You are fortunate if you are hereafter the pupils of men of trained intellects and eminent in their virtues. But bring all mankind under contribution, for none are to be despised. An appeal to the moral convictions of the people is the most powerful aid to success. It is true that the action resulting from it is not always correct, but that is not a fault of the fundamental principle, but a perversion of it. The great revolution through which we have recently passed was the logical result of a theological dogma—the brotherhood of all men. It matters not whether it be correct or not, the faith of mankind was predicated upon it, and the emancipation of all men from every kind of bondage was the logical result of a "higher law." The morality of the question and its theology found their way through every obstacle. Men may have crude convictions about questions involving the conscientious principles of their nature. That does not matter. It contains the secret of your influence over them or through them. The young prophets who are of your number, and who are receiving their mantles to-day, are to form the characters of the men with whom you are to come in contact, and their work affords the elements with which others of you are to play a great part in the world. Their office is highest, first and most important. You will not be able to row against the current which they set in motion. The moral element which they implant in the minds and hearts of men finds a genial place for expansion in our very natures; and the power that inheres in their work among men is as certain of reaching its end as are the forces of nature, and to its enemies as remorseless as fate. You have been taught this in your philosophy, but the sooner you shall come to appreciate the influence of the moral and religious element in mankind and the extent of its control over his conduct, you will have found the nearest way to his heart. And when you give expression to this sentiment in your own lives and actions, the way is open to their confidence, and their sympathy is the strength of a laudable ambition.

Chancellor Green introduced Governor James D. Porter (of the Law Class of 1849), to whom he referred as the "gallant soldier, the incorruptible judge, the able and impartial Executive, and the friend and patron of learning."

Governor Porter explained briefly that he had come with the understanding that he was to make no address, and that he had imposed that duty upon two members of his staff who were present—the State Superintendent of Public Instruction and the Adjutant General.

SUPERINTENDENT TROUSDALE'S ADDRESS.

State Superintendent Trousdale then delivered the following address:

There has never been a period in the history of our country when a new element of recruits was more needed to give a higher and purer tone to society and to government. I need not describe to you what is the moral and political condition of our government, when the newspapers are daily blazoning forth reports of venality and corruption which shock the sense of mankind and cause Americans who respect their country to hang their heads with shame. Nor is there any rea-

son to suspect that these reports are in the least magnified or exaggerated. On the contrary, shrewd observers fear, if they do not absolutely know, that "the half has not been told" of official peculation and corruption. The most melancholy feature of these developments is that there seems to exist an atmosphere of rottenness among the masses of some communities, if not throughout a large part of the whole country, which imparts encouragement and has nurtured boldness in the daring violators of integrity and honor.

But while this is a most melancholy picture, it does not follow that we should "despair of the Republic." Modern society has an element of strength and a power of recuperation, in our Christian civilization, and in our superior system of education, which the Roman Empire, with all its power and grandeur, did not possess. The thousand shrines where the spirit of Christianity hovers in humble worship of Him crucified are so many citadels where virtue and virtuous action have strongly fortified themselves. These halls of learning and all the innumerable seats where youth receive a sound education are intrenched camps, which the enemy must successfully assault and must destroy utterly before he can proclaim his victory complete. From these intrenched camps there annually issue forth troops and legions of young, fresh and vigorous recruits, equipped with all the accoutrements and defences which belong to a soldier of truly honorable and patriotic impulses, high resolve and dauntless purposes.

I need not say, young gentlemen, that you belong to this noble army of recruits, who will take your places in the active battle of life, upon which you are just entering, by the side of those who are struggling for reform, for purification and for a return to the better days of the century which is now closing. You have pursued your studies and reached the goal of your toils to little purpose, if you have not been built up in those high principles of integrity and conscientiousness which are the crown of the scholar and without which all his attainments and accomplishments, all the discipline he has undergone, have been vainly acquired.

If I were asked upon what principles the youth of our country should build the superstructure of their usefulness and success, I would answer without hesitation, these four—*conscientiousness*, *courage*, *energy*, *faith;* and I should as confidently affirm that these are all-sufficient to uphold the most massive superincumbent structure of character. Conscientiousness constitutes the granite foundation upon which the whole building rests; courage is the series of massive arches which sustains the various parts; energy is the light and airy, but strong and immovable, superstructure which makes up the symmetrical, chaste and enduring proportions that fill the eye with its beauty and are adapted to the design of the architect; and faith is the lofty and imposing tower which gives the far-reaching outlook and points to the heaven above. Or, to change the figure, conscientiousness provides the high and satisfying motive to action on the broad field of life; courage furnishes the incentive to meet and overcome the greatest difficulties; energy sustains, strengthens and hardens this lofty incentive; and, finally, faith opens up the bright picture of future success and triumph, and thus clothes with buoyancy and animation each struggle and stride towards the wished-for object. The man in whom are found these solid and unconquerable principles, and who refuses to part from them under any and all circumstances, either of flattery or intimidation, will as certainly succeed in his endeavors and scatter blessings around him as it is certain that the staunch ship, manned by a hardy and skillful crew and commanded by an able and stead-

fast master will, in due time, reach its destined port. Only the hand of Providence, the tempests from heaven, can defeat the one, by laying on him the blight of disease and death, and can arrest the other in mid career by the lightning-winged cyclone.

Gentlemen, in going forth into the world to-day, you should remember that you belong to your fellow-men and to your country, and that they need your services and your most unselfish, honest and courageous exertions. In this band may be some who will stand in the front rank in saving your country from impending calamities. God bless you in your struggles and strengthen you in your high resolve. In your own day and generation, you will not lack for examples of men who have lost all, in losing their honor. The path of rectitude is thus blazoned for you in characters you can not mistake. Listen not to the seductions of those who would win you to betray any trust that may be given to you. And engrave upon your hearts that stately but most truthful advice of one who had "sounded all the depths and shoals of honor," and who at last fell like a bright "exhalation in the morning," the great Cardinal Minister, who closed his career in this summing:

"Love thyself last; cherish those hearts that hate thee;
Corruption wins not more than honesty;
Still in thy right hand carry gentle peace.
To silence envious tongues. Be just and fear not;
Let all the ends thou aim'st at be thy country's,
Thy God's and Truth's."

ADDRESS OF ADJUTANT GENERAL HAMBY.

Adjutant General W. R. Hamby was the next speaker, and addressed the graduating class as follows:

Gentlemen of the Graduating Class:—Your university course is now finished. As students you have met your professors for the last time. In parting from these and from each other, your hearts no doubt are stirred with deepest emotions. In leaving the halls of your Alma Mater you start upon a long and laborious journey, but I trust your success in life will be commensurate with your struggles and the obstacles you will be compelled to surmount, and at last may you receive the full measure of deserved success. It will be as welcome to you as was the first sight of land to Columbus and his fellow-voyagers. And may it be unmixed with sorrow, and unlike the discoverers of a new world, may yours be propitious skies and prosperous gales, unclouded by unknown shadows of uncertain destinies.

In leaving this institution and parting from your professors and from each other, you do so to assume new duties and responsibilities in life. You enter upon the great battlefield of thought and of action, each for himself and in his own strength. Much will be expected of you, and much will be required of you, and to meet the expectation of your friends and of the public and the full measure of your own laudable ambition, you must labor long, patiently and faithfully—as Judge Walker says, "rising at early dawn and trimming assiduously the midnight lamp." Remember there is no excellence without great labor.

The peculiar sentiments entertained by the rest of mankind towards lawyers as a class affords subject for interesting study. All admit the necessity for laws and of judges to expound them, but when the necessity of a practising lawyer is suggested it is received with reluctance and allowance. Yet all concede they are the framers

of all our important laws, both international and constitutional. They are eminently the counsellors of the people. They guard their rights of person and property while living, and are generally called upon to assist in the distribution of the estates of the dead. The lawyer is consulted both in matters of business and in matters of conscience, and none but lawyers know how much wicked litigation is suppressed and how much justice has been wrung from the strong and guilty for the weak and the innocent in the private office of the lawyer. His sphere is comprehensive and elevating and ennobling. To be useful in your character and conduct requires rigid discipline, thorough knowledge and understanding of your profession, added to rich endowents of morality and general intelligence. In the language of the late Chief Justice Robertson of Kentucky, "Ministering at the altar of justice, lawyers should have clean hands, wise heads and pure hearts, lest they profane the temple of jurisprudence and sacrifice the lives, the liberty, the property and the reputation of those who repose in their counsel and trust in their protection." Practise, then, not only the fullest justice toward your fellow-men, but in your dealings with them be always governed by the most delicate and scrupulous sense of honor. Seek to lift them out of the fiery struggles, the selfish aims and the mean desires of life, and present to their view a higher standard on which justice and honor may journey, hand in hand, through life.

It is a gratifying fact that the tendency of recent legislation and recent judicial rulings is in the direction of that broader and more comprehensive policy, which recognizes in mankind the possibilities of things higher than mere common honesty and persuades to their exercise.

You are now, as it were, just starting out upon the great highway of life. Your course of instruction here is only to prepare you for the successful study of the science of the law. Though you have learned much, yet, compared with what is before you, you have scarcely learned the alphabet of your profession. Chancellor Kent, at the age of eighty years, after he had written the four volumes of his great work, though too old to accept an invitation to dine with friends on one occasion, was yet young enough, as he said, to learn more law. The more you learn the more you will find there is to be learned; the more you learn the more you will be able and inclined to learn. Strive to learn all you can; never fear you will know too much. The higher you ascend the mountain of knowledge the clearer will be your intellectual vision. Be not content to be the tones borne upon other strings, but like the æolian harp under the touch of the awakening breeze, utter a music of your own. In no other way can you form a manly and independent character and prepare yourselves to battle against the assiduous and insidious attacks of error and of vice, and rise to that noblest dignity of man which fears nothing but conscience and bows to nothing but truth. Have the courage always to do right, because it is right; accomplish honorable ends by honorable means. If you desire honor and renown, follow the path of truth and justice. Always be tolerant and respectful of the opinions of others. Ours is a country where all men are free and enjoy equal civil, religious and political freedom of opinion and conscience. In all the relations of life important duties and responsibilities will devolve upon you; in all, however exalted, or however humble, be faithful to your trusts, and sooner or later you will secure a just share of public patronage, confidence and esteem, and above all, you will receive the consolation of an approving conscience.

And if, in pursuing the paths of justice and truth, you should discover the foot-

prints of Him who is the fountain of all knowledge and goodness, the eternal spring of life and blessing, and thus rise to a scale of happiness that will not only sweeten others but make them immortal, then shall I feel that my labors have not been in vain and that you have been doubly blessed—happy in this life and happy in the life to come.

DR. BAIRD'S REMARKS.

Of the committee from the General Assembly to visit the University were present Rev. T. C. Blake, D.D., Rev. A. J. Baird, D.D., and Rev. J. S. Grider.

The exercises were closed with an admirable speech from Rev. Dr. Baird, which abounded in wit and good sense. He declared that he had never witnessed a commencement that altogether pleased him so well. He had heard no Latin. Everything was in English, and he understood it all. He congratulated the University upon the great work it had done and is now doing. Cumberland University had made a greater impression upon the Southern and Western country than all others. Her head was slightly gray. She is still young, and yet her sons are grown men, and some of them great men. They are in the pulpit, in country and city; they are in the Congress of the United States; they are governors, judges, editors, presidents and professors in Colleges.

The speaker said he did not know exactly what it takes to make a University. A great city can not do it. Money alone can not do it, yet it seems there is a University here.

The Doctor said he was pleased to see the lawyers and preachers mingled among the graduates indiscriminately. He could not tell one from the other. He advised the lawyers to stick to the preachers and the preachers always to keep on good terms with the lawyers.

He declared that no man was in a position in life to be more useful than a Christian lawyer.

The Doctor said many other things which will long be remembered.

The benediction was then pronounced by Rev. Dr. Chesnut, and the audience dispersed.

ANNUAL MEETING OF THE ALUMNI SOCIETY.

The annual meeting of the Alumni Society of Cumberland University was held at three o'clock Thursday afternoon, in the Cumberland Presbyterian Church, Chancellor Green in the chair.

Reports of various committees were received and acted upon.

The following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Chancellor Nathan Green, *ex officio;* Vice President, Gen. W. R. Hamby; Secretary, Professor J. I. D. Hinds; Treasurer, Professor A. H. Buchanan.

Rev. C. H. Bell, D.D., of St. Louis was elected as the orator to address the Alumni at the next commencement; alternate, Capt. Richard Beard of Murfreesboro.

Arrangements were made for a reunion of the Alumni next June.

Brief speeches were made by Judge John C. Ferriss of Nashville, Rev. B. F. Smith of Yale College, and others, after which the Society adjourned.

AMASAGASSEAN SOCIETY.

"Nos Palma Manet."

The Society was organized in 1837, by the advice of Dr. R. Beard, who was then Professor of Languages in Cumberland College, Princeton, Ky., now Professor of Theology in Cumberland University. The following gentlemen were its first charter members: R. E. Ewing, R. L. Ross, J. N. Roach, —— McGee and J. B. Cherry. Judge Robert L. Caruthers was elected to deliver the first address. Judge Nathan Green, Sr., was elected the first honorary member.

In 1842 Cumberland College was transferred to Lebanon, Tenn., and the name changed to Cumberland University. The Society was transferred at the same time. A new charter was obtained from the Legislature of Tennessee in 1848, with the following as charter members: H. R. Owen, Jesse Aldridge, W. L. Bone, J. L. McDowell, S. B. Vance, T. H. Jamison, R. G. Harper and Nathan Green, Jr.

The officers of the Society are President, Vice-President, Critic and Treasurer, elected quarterly. Two orators are elected semi-annually, to deliver orations at the intermediate exercises in January, and at the commencement in June. A valedictorian is elected annually. In the spring of 1869 another honor was added, that is, Medalist, a $35 gold medal being given to the best debater.

Society Calendar for 1875-6.

FIRST SESSION.

President, first term, J. N. Adams, Tennessee.

President, second term, C. W. Bransford, Kentucky.

Debaters for the medal, J. N. Adams, Tennessee, and R. M. Hall, Tennessee.

Medalist, J. N. Adams, Tennessee.

SECOND SESSION.

President, first term, R. A. Nisbet, Mississippi.

President, second term, E. L. Brinson, Georgia.

Orators, D. C. Roby, Mississippi; D. F. Allgood, Mississippi.

Valedictorian, J. R. Watkins, Lousiana.

Debaters for the medal, R. A. Nisbet, Mississippi; C. A. Brannon, Mississippi; J. R. Dinsmore, Mississippi; P. H. Southall, Tennessee.

Medalist, J. R. Dinsmore.

Address, Lillard Thompson, Esq.

HEURETHELIAN SOCIETY.

This Society meets every Saturday night, in a commodious, neatly-carpeted, well furnished hall.

The exercises consist of orations, essays, declamations and debate. The members are stimulated to give special attention to parliamentary law and practice.

Many who have gone out from this Society, which is the youngest in the University, are taking prominent positions in life, and thus show the earnest heed they have given to the Society's motto: "*Know thy God: know thyself.*"

The officers for the last term were as follows:

President, G. W. Scribner, Tennessee.
Secretary, J. D. Parks, Tennessee.
Critic, J. M. Hubbert, Missouri.
Treasurer, R. A. Lacy, Missouri.
Reviewer, R. G. Pearson, Mississippi.
Corresponding Secretary, M. L. Galloway, Tennessee
Librarian, B. F. Miller, Missouri.
Chorister, Erskine Reed, Tennessee.

PHILOMATHIAN SOCIETY.

"Nihil sine labore."

This Society was organized in 1811, for the purpose, as expressed in the constitution, of "cultivating the powers of forensic eloquence and morals" of her members. She needs no encomium further than her past record, which has never been excelled.

Society Calendar for 1875-6.

FIRST SESSION.

President, first term, E. S. Connor, Texas.
President, second term, S. W. Blount, Texas.

SECOND SESSION.

President, first term, W. A. Connor, Texas.
President, second term, W. H. Gilmer, Mississippi.
Orators, M. A. Cummings, Tennessee; H. M. Chapman, Kentucky.
Medalist, A. S. Walker, Kentucky,
Valedictorian, H. C. McCall, Mississippi.

CALENDAR OF SESSIONS.

1876-7	First Session—Begins September 4, 1876;	Ends January 18, 1877.
	Second Session—Begins January 22, 1877;	Ends June 7, 1877.
1877-8	First Session—Begins September 3, 1877;	Ends January 17, 1878.
	Second Session—Begins January 21, 1878;	Ends June 6, 1878.

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Academic Collegiate & Biblical Departments

U.S. BUREAU OF EDUCATION

1876-77.

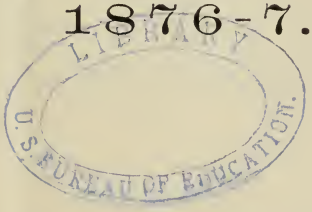
CATALOGUE

OF

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY,

LEBANON, TENN.

1876-7.



LEBANON, TENN.:
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1877.

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P677G

FACULTY.

NATHAN GREEN, A.M., LL.B.,
Chancellor of the University and Professor of Law.

RICHARD BEARD, D.D.,
Ewing Professor of Systematic Theology.

Hon. ROBERT L. CARUTHERS,
Professor of Law.

A. H. BUCHANAN, A.M.,
Professor of Mathematics and Civil Engineering.

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Murdock Professor of Ecclesiastical History.

WILLIAM D. McLAUGHLIN, A.M.,
Professor of Latin and Greek.

JOHN I. D. HINDS, A.M.,
Professor of Chemistry and Natural Science.

Rev. S. G. BURNEY, D.D.,
Professor of Biblical Literature and Evidences of Christianity and Instructor in Pastoral Theology.

Rev. R. V. FOSTER, A.M.,
Professor of Belles Lettres and Mental and Moral Science and Instructor in Hebrew.

WILLIAM J. GRANNIS, A.M.,
Principal of the Preparatory School.

HERBERT W. GRANNIS, A.B.,
Teacher in the Preparatory School.

MISS AMANDA A. ANDERSON, M.A.,
Principal of Female Department of Preparatory School.

MISS MARY A. FONVILLE,
Art Teacher, Preparatory School.

J. C. MEININGER,
Professor of Music.

MRS. M. M. MEININGER,
Assistant Music Teacher.

REV. A. J. BAIRD, D.D.,
Lecturer on Pastoral Work.

REV. J. BERRIEN LINDSLEY, D.D.,
Lecturer on Modern Church History.

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

MALES.

Anderson, Thomas Otey	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Anderson, Don	" "
Ashworth, Walter	" "
Armstrong, Robert Lee	" "
Armstrong, James	" "
Baylipp, James	" "
Brown, Dixon Lee	" "
Brown, Frank	" "
Bridgewater, William	Grant, "
Bottorff, George	Monticello, California.
Buchanan, Isaac W. P.	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Burns, Walter Brantley	" "
Carney, James Ollison	" "
Cabot, Frederic	" "
Chambers, James	" "
Church, John W. C.	Santa Fe, "
Carson, James Monroe	Morgantown, Kentucky.
Darnall, Henry	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Darnall, William	" "
Donnell, William M.	" "
Donnell, George J.	" "
Dougherty, James W.	Austin, Texas.
Douglas, William J.	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Drifoos, Harry Manly	" "
Dyer, William P.	Caseyville, Kentucky.
Dillard, John Luther	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Finley, Charles	" "
French, Andrew J.	Rienzi, Mississippi.

Falconnet, John	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Grannis, Henry Norvell	" "
Goodbar, Rassy	" "
Green, William C.	" "
Green, Charles	" "
Hinds, Zina Trist	Cookeville, "
Hunt, Amos Donnell	Brick Mill, "
Hixon, William Joseph	Tyner, "
Howel, Alfred Preston	Howel's Cross Roads, Ala.
Jones, Francis Goodbar	McMinnville, Tennessee.
Jenkins, Benjamin	Lebanon, "
Jenkins, Stephen,	" "
Johnson, L. A.	Savannah, "
Johnson, George H.	Allensville, Kentucky.
King, Wiliiam	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Kirkpatrick, Currie	" "
Lillard, Reese	" "
Lewis, Lee	" "
Lester, Henry Dillon	" "
Lee, John Benjamin	Woodville, "
Morris, Thomas	Lebanon, "
McGregor, Andrew	" "
McGregor, Paul	" "
Moore, William J.	Tyner, "
McKnight, A. J.	Woodbury, "
Nunn, Nathaniel G.	Evening Shade, Arkansas.
Norman, Thomas J.	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Pace, Walter Baxter	Marrowbone, Kentucky.
Philpot, Thomas	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Reed, Erskine	Nashville, "
Riddle, William	Lebanon, "
Rutherford, Philip	Mt. Juliet, "
Rice, Jonathan M.	Lebanon, "
Sherrill, Joseph A.	" "
Shelton, Henry C.	Nashville, "
Smith, James	Lebanon, "
Stokes, Walter	" "
Stratton, Thomas	" "
Stratton, Samuel	" "
Scobey, Archie DeBow	" "

Swindell, William	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Stone, Jonathan Wood	" "
Thompson, W. W.	Princeton, Alabama.
Tiller, Mason	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Trice, William	" "
Witt, Robert	" "
Winford, Jerome	" "
Williams, Brooks	" "
Williams, Obey	" "
Woolard, John Morgan	" "
Williamson, George	Green Hill, "

Total, - - - - - 79

FEMALES.

Anderson, Merriel Asenath	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Anderson, Laura	" "
Anderson, Sallie	" "
Armstrong, Emma Young	" "
Beckwith, Georgia	" "
Benners, Katie	" "
Bennett, Minnie Gertrude	" "
Buchanan, Jessie Philip	" "
Burke, Emma Lee	" "
Claywell, Maggie	" "
Donnell, Lucy Luella	Shop Spring, "
Davis, Ammie Louise	Lebanon, "
Dillard, Willie Elizabeth	" "
Douglas, Mary Ann	" "
Douglas, Emma Bell	" "
Douglas, Cora Amanda	" "
Dillon, Lulu	Pleasantville, Texas.
Finley, Virgie Lee	Lebanon, Tennessee,
Finley, Jessie Conrad	" "
Fonville, Hughetta	" "
Green, Eulalia	" "
Grannis, Hattie Canfield	" "
Jenkins, Hattie Maude	" "
Jenkins, Annie	" "
Morgan, Johnnie Hunt	" "
Philpot, Nannie	" "

Philpot, Alaethia	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Riddle, Jennie Wren	" "
Shelton, Kittie Bowen	Nashville, "
Shelton, Ollie Bell	Lebanon, "
Thompson, Emmett R.	" "
Waters, Bettie Lillie	Watertown, "
Witt, Mary Callie	Lebanon, "
Witt, Jennie Bettie	" "
Williams, Angela Carter	" "
Williams, Ettie	" "
Woolard, Martha	" "
Wynne, Mattie Emma	Tucker's Gap, "

Total, - - - - - 38

SCHOOL OF MUSIC.

INSTRUMENTAL.

Anderson, Lady	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Bridgewater, Emma	Grant, "
Britton, Mollie	Lebanon, "
Britton, Bettie	" "
Bennett, Minnie G.	" "
Bethel, Avie	" "
Cahal, D.	" "
Donnell, Annie	" "
Douglas, Willie	" "
Evertson, Mary	LaGuardo, "
Finley, Virgie Lee	Lebanon, "
Fonville, Hughetta	" "
Grannis, Hattie Canfield	" "
Green, Eulalia	" "
Green, Mary	" "
Golladay, Fannie Cossitt	" "
Morgan, Johnnie Hunt	" "
Riddle, Jennie Wren	" "
Riddle, Haywood Yancey	" "
Ragland, Effie	Gilmer, Texas.
Shelton, Kittie Bowen	Nashville, Tennessee.
Swindell, Bessie	Lebanon, "
Thompson, Carrie	" "

Tiller, Jennie	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Tiller, Mason	" "
Waters, Bettie Lillie	Watertown, "

Total, - - - - - 26

VOCAL.

Anderson, Lady	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Donnell, Annie	" "
Finley, Virgie Lee	" "
Grannis, Hattie Canfield	" "
Ragland, Effie	Gilmer, Texas.

Total, - - - - - 5

ART SCHOOL.

Anderson, Laura	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Buchanan, Jessie Philip	" "
Davis, Ammie Louise	" "
Finley, Jessie Conrad	" "
Fonville, Hughetta	" "
Grannis, Hattie Canfield	" "
Golladay, Fannie Cossitt	" "
Hearn, Annie Lavinia	" "
Morgan, Johnnie Hunt	" "

Total, - - - - - 9

FRESHMAN CLASS.

Brothers, Samuel G.	Cane Creek, Alabama.
Campbell, John Owen	Carthage, Tennessee.
Dougherty, James W.	Austin, Texas.
Lucas, Charles W.	Bowling Green, Kentucky.
Johnson, Tilman D.	Jordan's Valley, Tennessee.
Tiller, Mason	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Waters, George Custis	Watertown, "
Westbrook, Charles	Lebanon, "
Winford, Jerome	" "

Total, - - - - - 9

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

Alexander, Charles Miller	Marrow Bone, Kentucky.

Baynes, Sidney Albert	Brownsville, Tennessee.
Bosley, Nicholas Sidney	Owensboro, Kentucky.
Buchanan, James Cyrus	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Buchanan, Andrew Blake	" "
Burgess, Samuel Thompson	" "
Carson, James Monroe	Morgantown, Kentucky.
Chambers, William Richard	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Chestnut, Samuel David	Trenton, Kentucky.
Dean, John Duff	Nashville, Tennessee.
Donnell, George Johnson	Lebanon, "
Eatherly, T. H.	Stringtown, "
Ellis, George Ezekiel	Hazelhurst, Mississippi.
Goodbar, William J.	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Hatcher, William	Unionville, "
Hixon, William Joseph	Tyner's Station, Tennessee.
Johnson, George Hudson	Allensville, Kentucky.
Knowles, Thomas B.	Purdy, Tennessee.
Lacy, Robert Adam	Clark's Fork, Missouri.
Lloyd, John Thompson	Burkesville, Kentucky.
Long, Curtis Edward	Russellville, "
Moore, William Jefferson	Tyner's Station, Tennessee.
Pace, Walter Baxter	Marrow Bone, Kentucky.
Parks, Robert Calhoun	Vinita, Cherokee Nat'n, I. T.
Sharber, William Bond	Spring Hill, Tennessee.
Waynick, David Thomas	Yellow Creek, "
Zarecor, James Herschel	Elkton, Kentucky.

Total, - - - - - 27

JUNIOR CLASS.

Elliston, Thomas E.	Green Hill, Tennessee,
Galloway, Martin Luther	Hurricane Switch, "
Gould, Hugh H.	Gould's Switch, "
Hall, James Hugh Blair	Eva Mills, "
Hancock, Samuel Lock	Lebanon, "
Helm, William A.	Sugar Grove, Kentucky.
Hyde, Charles Robert	Chattanooga, Tennessee.
Lawler, Finis Eugene	Richardson, Texas.
McClain, Jasper	Mount Pleasant, Tennessee.
McCloskey, John A.	Glenlock, "
McGoodwin, James Albert	Franklin, Kentucky.

McGregor, John	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Sherrill, William Bird	Oak Point, "
Skiles, James H.	Richardson, Texas.

Total, - - - - - 14

SENIOR CLASS.

Anderson, John James	Rock Hill, Tennessee.
Atkisson, William L.	Farmington, "
Bransford, Clifton Wood	Owensboro, Kentucky.
Campbell, Lemuel Russell,	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Dalton, James Monroe	Huntington, "
Riddle, Haywood Yancey	Lebanon, "
Watson, Benj. Tarleton	Clarksville, "
Weir, Edward Ellis	Hanson, Kentucky.

Total, - - - 8

LAW SCHOOL.

Anderson, Samuel Mottley	Lebanon, Tennessee.
Algood, DeForest	Macon, Mississippi.
Breathitt, James	Hopkinsville, Kentucky.
Buchanan, James Albert	Memphis, Tennessee.
Bass, Sion Ambler	Auburn, Kentucky.
Braden, Thomas J.	Purdy, Tennessee.
Bailey, John	Charleston, Mississippi.
Brinson, Edward Lorraine	Millen, Georgia.
Brim, John Ferguson	Holt's Corner, Tennessee.
Bates, C. Lee	Coffeeville, Mississippi.
Boyle, Thomas Raymond	Memphis, Tennessee.
Burton, Ervin Frierson	Murfreesboro, "
Bradfield, George Hamilton	Union Town, Alabama.
Baker, J. Albert	Cartersville, Georgia.
Burnet, Amos William	Crystal Springs, Mississippi.
Connor, Eggleston S.	Paris, Texas.
Dougherty, William H.	Gainesville, Texas.
Gilmer, William Henry	Crawford, Mississippi.
Golladay, Samuel	Grenada, "
Good, John J., Jr.	Dallas, Texas.
Hammock, Wilson M.	Hartsville, Tennessee.
Hixon, John William	Crawfordsville, Georgia.

Hume, William Locke	Smyrna, Tennessee.
Jackson, A. N.	Louisville, "
Jones, Thomas Henry	Springfield, Missouri.
Johnson, Octavius A.	Ripley, Mississippi.
Lattin, John T., Jr.	Somerville, Tennesee.
Low, Arthur	Concord, "
Lamb, W. B.	Fayetteville, "
Meeks, Marcus Henry	Purdy, "
McDonald, John Nathaniel	Ashland, Mississippi.
Maclin, Charles F.	Memphis, Tennessee.
Mann, Benjamin Austin	Brownsville, "
Payne, John W.	Hopkinsville, Kentucky.
Parks, Hamilton, Jr.	Newbern, Tennessee.
Porter, Charles Dunlap	Paris, "
Palmer, Horace Edward	Murfreesboro, "
Ray, Jno. Ed. Ruthven, Jr.	Memphis, "
Reaves, S. D.	Tyler, Texas.
Rice, Benjamin Herbert	Marlin, "
Ross, James K.	Brenham, Texas.
Ross, Thomas J.	Macon, Mississippi.
Roulhac, George	Hickman, Kentucky.
Smith, Paul	Memphis, Tennessee.
Saufley, William B.	West Oakland, California.
Swayne, James W.	Lexington, Tennessee.
Smalling, Constantine W.	Shelbyville, "
Turley, William Tell	Franklin, "
Vaughan, Robert	Nashville, "
Waddell, St. John	Union City, "
Yancey, Richard Hunter	Rossville, "

Total, - - - - - 51

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.

Dean, John Duff*	Nashville, Tennessee.
French, Andrew Jackson	Rienzi, Mississippi.
Galloway, Martin Luther	Hurricane Switch, Tenn.
Grossman, R. N.*	West Liberty, Pennsylvania.
Hall, James Hugh Blair	Eva Mills, Tennessee.
Hatcher, J. N.*	Unionville, "
Johnson, L. A.	Savannah, "
Jopling, John Thomas*	Long Wood, Missouri.

Kernodle, Thomas B.*	Purdy, Tennessee.
Lawler, F. E.*	Richardson, Texas.
Long, Curtis Edward	Russellville, Kentucky.
Lloyd, John Thompson	Burkesville, "
McCormick, J. T.*	Auburn, "
McCroskey, John A.	Glen Loch, Tennessee.
Nunn, Nathaniel G.	Evening Shade, Arkansas.
Parks, Robert Calhoun	Vinita, Cherokee Nation.
Reed, Erskine	Nashville, Tennessee.
Shannon, T. J.*	Rockville, Kentucky.
Skiles, James H.*	Richardson, Texas.
Stone, Jonathan Wood	Mansfield, "
Thompson, W. W.	Princeton, Alabama.
Watson, Benj. Tarlton	Clarksville, Tennessee.
Waynick, D. T.*	Yellow Creek "

*Students in Theology proper, -	10
Other candidates for the Ministry,	13
Total in Theological School, -	23

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Preparatory School—	
Males, - - - - - - - -	79
Females, - - - - - - - -	38
Music, Instrumental, - - - - - -	26
Music, Vocal, - - - - - - -	5
Art school - - - - - - -	9
Freshmen, - - - - - - - - -	9
Sophomores, - - - - - - - -	27
Juniors, - - - - - - - - -	14
Seniors, - - - - - - - - -	8
Law Students, - - - - - - - -	51
Theological, - - - - - - - -	23
Commercial (at Nashville), - - - - -	128
Grand Total, - - - - -	417
Number counted twice, - - - -	54
Net Total, - - - - - -	363

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL.

TEACHERS.

Wm. J. Grannis, Principal.
Herbert W. Grannis, Assistant.
Miss A. A. Anderson, Female Department.
Miss Mary A. Fonville, Art.
J. C. Meininger, Music.
Mrs. M. M. Meininger, Music.

MALE DEPARTMENT—COURSE OF STUDY.

Primary—Tuition $10.00 per term—First year.

Worcester's Speller; Readers Nos. 1 and 2—Wilson; First Lessons Mental Arithmetic; First Lessons Geography.

Primary—Tuition $12.50 per term—Second year.

Third Reader—Wilson; Mental Arithmetic; Worcester's Speller; Penmanship—Spencerian; Geography; Written Arithmetic.

First year—English. Tuition $15.00 per term.

First Term.—Fifth Reader—McGuffey; Geography—Monteith; Mental Arithmetic; Written Arithmetic—Ray; Language Lessons—Swinton; Penmanship—Spencerian; Worcester's Speller.

Second Term.—U. S. History; Written Arithmetic;

Analysis—Greene; Penmanship—Spencer; Worcester's Speller; Geography—Monteith.

Second year—Classical. Tuition $20.00 per term.

FIRST TERM.—Latin Grammar—Andrews and Stoddard; Ancient Geography—Mitchell; English Grammar; Latin Reader—Andrews; Book Keeping—Mayhew.

SECOND TERM.—Latin Reader—continued; Greek Grammar—Crosby; Physiology—Cutter; Astronomy—Lockyer; Higher Arithmetic—Davies.

Third year. Tuition $25.00 per term.

FIRST TERM.—Cæsar; Greek Lessons—Crosby; Algebra—Olney; Physical Geography.

SECOND TERM.—Virgil—Searing; Xenophon's Anabasis; Natural Philosophy—Peck's Ganot; Algebra—Olney.

Vocal music taught without extra charge.

A contingent fee of five dollars is charged in the Classical Preparatory, three in the English Preparatory, and two in the Primary.

FEMALE DEPARTMENT.

At the beginning of the Spring Session of 1877, a Female Department was opened in connection with the Preparatory School, with Miss Amanda Anderson as Principal. This Department has more than met the expectations of its friends. The young ladies who attend this school have the benefit of the same training in languages and mathematics that the young men receive who are preparing for College. The instruction is thorough and practical. Parents who send their sons to the University will find this an excellent school for their daughters.

COURSE OF STUDY.

Primary—Tuition $10.00 per term—First year.

Worcester's Speller; Readers Nos. 1 and 2—Wilson; First Lessons Mental Arithmetic—Ray; Hooker's Child's Book.

Primary—Tuition $12.00 per term—Second year.

Third Reader—Wilson; Mental Arithmetic; Worcester's Speller; Penmanship—Spencerian; Geography; Written Arithmetic.

Freshman Class—Tuition $15.00 per term.

FIRST TERM.—Fifth Reader—McGuffey; Geography—Monteith; Mental Arithmetic; Written Arithmetic; Language Lessons—Swinton; Worcester's Speller.

SECOND TERM.—U. S. History; Written Arithmetic; Grammar—Butler; Penmanship; Geography; Worcester's Speller.

Sophomore Class—Tuition $20.00 per term.

FIRST TERM.—Arithmetic; Algebra; Analysis—Greene; Physiology; Mythology; Morals and Manners; Latin Grammar.

SECOND TERM.—Arithmetic; Algebra; Analysis—Greene; Rhetoric; Carter's General History; Elocution; Latin Reader.

Junior Class—Tuition $25.00 per term.

FIRST TERM.—Arithmetic—Davies's University; Algebra—Olney; English Literature—Shaw; Physical Geography; Elocution; Latin—Cæsar.

SECOND TERM.—Arithmetic—Davies's University; Olney's Algebra; Botany; Moral Science; The English Language; Latin—Virgil.

Senior Class—Tuition $25.00 per term.

FIRST TERM.—Geometry; Astronomy; Grammar—Fowler; Mental Philosophy; Geology; Latin—Horace.

SECOND TERM.—Mensuration and Trigonometry; Grammar—Fowler; Art Criticism; Chemistry; Natural Philosophy; Latin—Cicero.

French taught without extra fee.

A contingent fee of $1.50 is charged for the Primary classes, and $2.00 for all above the Primary.

MUSIC SCHOOL.

The facilities for the study of music are believed to be unsurpassed. The names of the teachers are a sufficient guarantee of the excellence of the school.

TERMS.

Piano, per session of twenty weeks - -	$30.00
Guitar, " " " " " - - -	30.00
Violin, " " " " " - -	30.00
Cultivation of voice, - - - - -	40.00
Harmony, per lesson, - - - -	2.00

ART SCHOOL.

This is under the direction of Miss Mary A. Fonville, and affords the best opportunities for the study of Art. The excellence of the work done by the pupils of this school during the past term is ample evidence of the qualifications and efficiency of the teacher.

TERMS.

Drawing, per month, - - - - -	$3.00.
Painting, " " - - - - - -	4.00

ACADEMICAL DEPARTMENT.

COLLEGE CLASSES.

FACULTY.

NATHAN GREEN, LL.D., Chancellor.
A. H. BUCHANAN, Mathematics.
W. D. MCLAUGHLIN, Latin and Greek.
J. I. D. HINDS, Natural Science and Chemistry.
R. V. FOSTER, Belles Lettres, Mental and Moral Science.

ADMISSION.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class must be prepared for examination in the following text-books and subjects, or their equivalents:

Latin Grammar—Andrews and Stoddard, Harkness, or Allen and Greenough; Cæsar, three books; Virgil, three books; Greek Grammar—Crosby, Hadley or Goodwin; Greek Lessons—Crosby; Xenophon's Anabasis, one book; Ancient Geography; Arithmetic; Algebra—Davies's Elementary; English Grammar; Modern Geography.

Candidates for admission to either of the higher classes must be prepared for examination upon the course of study for all the lower classes.

COURSES OF STUDY.

I. FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS.

Freshman Year.

FIRST TERM. Sallust; Homer's Iliad; Algebra, parts

I. and II.—Olney; Rhetoric, with written analyses; German Grammar—Comfort, optional; French Grammar, optional.

SECOND TERM. Cicero's Orations; Herodotus; Geometry—Chauvenet; English Grammar—Fowler; German Reader—Adler, optional; French Syntax, optional.

Sophomore Year.

FIRST TERM. Horace, Odes and Ars Poetica; Demosthenes de Corona; Surveying—Davies; Trigonometry—Chauvenet; Blair's Rhetoric, with written analyses; Declamation; German Literature, Prose, optional; French Literature—Duffet, optional.

SECOND TERM. Horace, Odes and Satires; Trinummus of Plautus; Xenophon's Memorabilia; General Geometry and Differential Calculus—Olney; English Literature; Logic; Declamation; German Literature, Prose, optional; French Literature, Prose, optional.

Junior Year.

FIRST TERM. Livy; Cyropædia; General Geometry and Integral Calculus—Olney; Geometry of three dimensions—Lectures; Higher Algebra, part III.—Olney; Chemistry—Barker; Moral Science, with written analyses; German Literature, Poetry, optional; French Literature, Poetry, optional.

SECOND TERM. Tacitus, Agricola and Annals; Alcestis of Euripides; Prometheus of Æschylus; Mechanics, Hydrostatics and Pneumatics—Deschanel; Heat—Deschanel; Organic Chemistry—Lectures; Mineralogy; Botany—Wood; Political Economy; German Literature, Poetry, optional; French Literature, Poetry, optional.

Senior Year.

FIRST TERM. Quintilian; Antigone of Sophocles; Electricity—Deschanel; Acoustics and Optics—Deschanel; Zoology—Nicholson; Anatomy, Human and Comparative; Lectures on Biology; Mental Science; French and German, optional; Original addresses monthly.

SECOND TERM. Cicero de Officiis; Gorgias of Plato;

Astronomy, with the calculation of Eclipses—Norton; Geology—Dana; Lectures on Cosmogony and the various Scientific Theories of the day; Evidences of Christianity; International Law and Constitution of the United States; Original addresses monthly; French and German, optional.

Andrews and Stoddard's Latin Grammar, Andrews's Latin Exercises, Crosby's Greek Grammar, Grecian and Roman Antiquities, Histories and Boise's Greek Syntax throughout the course.

II. FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE.

Freshman Year.

FIRST TERM. Sallust; Livy; Algebra, parts I. and II.—Olney; Rhetoric, with written analyses.

SECOND TERM. Cicero's Orations; Tacitus; Geometry—Chauvenet; English Grammar—Fowler.

Junior Year.

FIRST TERM. Horace, Odes and Ars Poetica; Chemistry—Barker; Surveying—Davies; Trigonometry—Chauvenet; Moral Science, with written analyses; French, optional.

SECOND TERM. Horace, Odes and Satires; Trinummus of Plautus; Mineralogy; Botany—Wood; Organic Chemistry—Lectures; General Geometry and Differential Calculus—Olney; Political Economy; French, optional.

Senior Year.

FIRST TERM. Quintilian; Electricity—Deschanel; Acoustics and Optics—Deschanel; Zoology—Nicholson; Anatomy, Human and Comparative; Lectures on Biology; Mental Science; Original addresses monthly; German, optional.

SECOND TERM. Cicero de Officiis; Astronomy, with the Calculation of Eclipses—Norton; Geology—Dana; Lectures on Cosmogony and the various Scientific Theories of the day; Evidences of Christianity; International Law and Constitution of the United States; Original addresses monthly; German, optional.

III. FOR THE DEGREE OF CIVIL ENGINEER.

Freshman Year.

FIRST TERM. Algebra, parts I. and II.—Olney; Rhetoric, with written analyses; Warren's Plane Projection Drawing;* Church's Descriptive Geometry;* French and German, optional; Moral Science, with written analyses.

SECOND TERM. Geometry—Chauvenet; English Grammar—Fowler; Road Engineering—Vose;* Church's Shades, Shadows and Perspective;* French and German, optional; Political Economy.

Junior Year.

FIRST TERM. Surveying—Davies; Plane and Spherical Trigonometry—Chauvenet; Chemistry—Barker; Gillespie's Surveying,* Henck's Field Engineering;* French and German, optional; Machines—Auchincloss.*

SECOND TERM. General Geometry and Differential Calculus—Olney; Mineralogy; Botany—Wood; Higher Surveying and Leveling—Gillespie;* Cox's Weisbach's Mechanics;* Rankine's Civil Engineering.*

Senior Year.

FIRST TERM. General Geometry and Integral Calculus—Olney; Higher Algebra, part III.—Olney; Electricity—Deschanel; Acoustics and Optics—Deschanel; Zoology—Nicholson; Rankine's Civil Engineering;* French and German, optional.

SECOND TERM. Astronomy, with calculations of Eclipses—Norton; Geology — Dana; Evidences of Christianity; International Law and Constitution of the United States; Theory of Strains in Girders—Stoney and Merrill;* Bridge Construction, with Working Drawings and Lectures.

Drawing.—Topographical, Geometrical, Mechanical, Isometrical and Architectural, with Shading and Tinting throughout the course.

Field Work.—Adjustment and use of Surveying In-

*Recited in the afternoon.

struments, and extensive practice in Sketching Topography.

Various select courses may be pursued, for which, however, no degrees are conferred.

Students recite International Law and Constitution of the United States in the Law Department, with the Junior Law Class, to the Chancellor of the University, *without any additional fee.*

DEGREES.

The degree of *Bachelor of Arts*—A. B.—is conferred upon students who complete the I. course.

The degree of *Bachelor of Science*—B. S.—is conferred upon students who complete the II. course.

The degree of *Civil Engineer*—C. E.—is conferred upon students who complete the III. course.

No student can receive any one of the above degrees whose average grading for the Senior year falls below 8.

MASTER OF ARTS—A. M.—POST-GRADUATE COURSE.

Mental Philosophy—Hamilton, Kant, Reid, Porter, Aristotle. Logic—Hamilton, Aristotle. Ethics—the Bible, Seneca, Joufroy. Evidences of Christianity—Lardner, Chalmers, Butler. Two of the authors on each of the above subjects required. Mathematics—Descriptive Geometry, Howison's Analytic Geometry, Calculus (Diff., Int. and variations), Analytic Mechanics (Peirce or Bartlett), Astronomy (Bartlett). Natural Science—proficiency in any branch. Classics—Eclogues, Georgics, Ars Poetica, Oration of Milo, Isocrates, Livy, Philology, or one modern language mastered.

Graduates of this or any other reputable University or College in any one of the three courses—Classical, Scientific or Civil Engineering—who shall have pursued the above course systematically for two years, or who have pursued liberal or professional studies regularly for three years, as students of Law, Theology or Medicine, or who have devoted themselves for that length of time to scientific or literary pursuits, as editors, authors or teachers of the higher branches of learning, will be received as candidates for this degree.

Candidates must sustain *written examinations* upon

the studies required, and submit theses upon such subjects as the Faculty may select, before they will be advanced to the degree of Master of Arts.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY—PH.D.

The candidate for this degree must be a graduate of some institution of learning, or must have received a degree in some one of the learned professions. In addition to this he will be required to pursue thoroughly one of the courses given below, to satisfy the Faculty on examination that he has made special proficiency therein, and to present an approved dissertation showing original research. A good knowledge of Greek, Latin, German and French will be required in all cases, unless, for satisfactory reasons, the candidate be excused by the Faculty.

I. Letters.

English, Latin, Greek, German and French languages—their philological relations to one another and to the Indo-European family in general. Metaphysics, with its general history, Scottish Philosophy, Ethics, Politics, including Theory of Government, Constitutional Law, Principles of Law and International Law.

II. Physics.

Mechanics, Analytic and Synthetic; Quaternions; Geometry, Descriptive and Analytic; Calculus; Shades, Shadows and Perspective; Mechanical Drawing; Surveying, with use of instruments; Astronomy, Theoretical and Practical, with use of instruments; Meteorology, Sound, Heat, Light, Electricity.

III. Chemistry.

Chemistry: Inorganic, Organic, Physiological and Agricultural; Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis; Blowpipe Analysis; Metallurgy; Assaying; Chemical Technology; Spectroscopy; Drawing.

IV. Natural History and Botany.

Biology; Zoology, recent and fossil; Human and Comparative Anatomy and Physiology; Histology; Botany, recent and fossil; Microscopy, Microscopic animals and plants; Chemical Physiology.

V. Geology and Mineralogy.

Geology: Lithological, Cosmical, Physiographic, Historic and Dynamic; Economic Geology; Palæontology; Mineralogy; Crystallography; Chemistry of Minerals; Blowpipe Analysis of Minerals; Metallurgy; Drawing and Sketching.

EXPENSES.

Freshman and Sophomore (20 weeks), in advance,	$30.00
Junior and Senior " " "	35.00
Contingent fee in all classes	5.00
Laboratory fee for Junior and Senior	2.00
Library fee	1.00
Boarding per week, with private families,	3.50 to 5.00
Fee for the degrees of A.M. and Ph.D., each,	30.00

Students entering within three weeks of the opening are charged for the full term.

Candidates for the ministry are exempt from the Tuition, but are required to pay all other fees.

All who pay regular tuition fees may study French and German *without* extra charge, otherwise a fee of ten dollars is required.

Total necessary expenses, including books, per term of twenty weeks, $116 to $170. This does not include expenses for clothing.

CLUB BOARDING

Is much cheaper and nearly as pleasant. Clubs of from six to ten, by renting a small cottage, procuring furniture, hiring a servant and purchasing supplies, can board themselves comfortably, every item of expense being included, at from ten to twelve dollars each per month. Some have boarded in this way at seven dollars each per month. Quite a number of the best students are boarding in this way.

FINANCIAL AGENT.

Rev. J. D. Kirkpatrick is the agent of the Board for securing endowments and contributions.

He has served the Board faithfully thus far, and they

commend him with renewed confidence to the friends of the University.

His efforts in securing the support of Dr. Burney in one of the Theological chairs are notably praiseworthy. For this he deserves the gratitude of the whole church.

The Board believe that, in a few years, he will have other chairs handsomely endowed.

SUGGESTIONS TO OUR PATRONS.

If possible, every student should enter the institution the first day of each Term. Minors should never be left to select their boarding house or course of studies, nor should they ever be allowed to open accounts in the stores. The general course of study has great advantages over all special courses.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM.

The University Library contains nearly 7,000 volumes. The Reading Room will be supplied with daily papers and other periodicals. These are open every day except Sunday. Considerable addition has been made to the Library since our last Catalogue.

PICTURE GALLERY.

Connected with the Library and Reading Room is a Picture Gallery, containing the portraits of former officers of the University, its distinguished patrons and graduates of all the departments. It is here earnestly requested of each alumnus that he forward to the Librarian, as soon as convenient, his photograph, with his autograph attached, and the date of his graduation,

CABINET OF MINERALS AND FOSSILS.

This includes many fines pecimens, and large additions have been made during the year. The friends of the University will confer a great favor by sending to the Professor of Natural Science anything of this kind that they can secure.

The Philosophical and Chemical apparatus is amply sufficient for the full illustration of the course.

GRADING.

The parent or guardian of each student is furnished

with a monthly statement of the standing of his son or ward, signed by the Chancellor of the University. The grading card also shows the number of times the student is present and absent, and present without preparation, during the month. The number of daily recitations required of each student is three, while many have four.

PRIZES.

The Edward M. Neal prize is awarded to the best declaimer of the Preparatory School.

A prize is awarded by the Professor of the Belles Lettres Department to the best declaimer in the Sophomore Class.

COLLEGE CODE.

The laws of the University are rigidly enforced, and all embraced in the motto, *semper præsens, semper paratus.*

ROUTES TO LEBANON.

A daily train from Nashville gives easy connection with all railroads. Several stage lines run from interior towns to Lebanon.

The next term begins September 3, 1877.

LAW SCHOOL.

PROFESSORS.

ROBERT L. CARUTHERS.
NATHAN GREEN.

JUNIOR CLASS.

Caruthers's History of a Law Suit, Stephen's Pleading, Kent's Commentaries, Greenleaf's Evidence, first volume.

SENIOR CLASS.

Barton's Suit in Equity, Story's Equity Jurisprudence, Bishop's Criminal Law, Parsons on Contracts.

This course may be completed in ten months. Students may begin in September or January. It is believed that every subject likely to be encountered in practice will be found treated in the course. As only ten months are required, students will be expected to enter promptly at the beginning of each term.

Those who read the Junior course privately and apply for admission to the Senior Class, with a view to graduation, will be subjected to a rigid examination. If it is approved by the Faculty, the candidates will take their places in the Senior class on the same footing as other members. It is most earnestly urged, however, upon all who possibly can, that they enter the Junior class. Failing to do so, they miss much of the practice and drilling in elements and in forms taught in that class every term. A license to practice and a diploma will be given to all who are graduated.

No previous reading of law or any special literary qualification will be required to enter the school. The common law, applicable in all the States, is taught, though not by lectures. The law is in the text-books. The Professor can no more make law than the student himself. It is better, therefore, that the student be required to learn a portion of the text and be subjected to an examination in the presence of his class each day. It is the business of the Professor to conduct this examination, and explain difficult passages when necessary.

That full justice may be done to the students, the Professors of this Law School devote their whole time to the work, and are not permitted by the Trustees to engage in the practice, or in any other business. Their teaching of the law is not, therefore, a mere incident to other employment. It is thought that the important work of preparing young men for the great profession of the law is enough to engage the whole time of the best minds; hence the prohibition of the Trustees to which reference is made. As there are but two classes, two Professors engaged in the work are abundantly sufficient. A third or fourth teacher would find no class to instruct, and the classes already engaged have full employment. We have no nominal Professors. Regular lectures on the law are not delivered, as they would only divert the minds of the students from their daily work. Every subject upon which a lecture could be given has been exhausted by the ablest Professors, and printed in books after the most careful revision by the authors. We would regard it as an imposition on students, and as presumptous on our part, to pretend that we could improve upon Kent, Story, Greenleaf, Parsons and others, who have given to the public, in printed form, and acceptable to all, lectures on every branch of the law. We, therefore, think it better for the student to occupy his time in learning, with our assistance, what others have written than in learning from anything we could write. If our mode of teaching is more difficult for us, it is much more profitable to the student.

Moot courts constitute an important future. Every

student is required to bring suits in the forms adapted to all our courts. Professors act as judges, and students act by turns as jurors, clerk and sheriff.

There are two sessions. The first term for the years 1877-8 begins first Monday in September and ends January 17th. Second term begins January 21st and ends June 6th, 1878. Books of the Junior Class may be bought in Lebanon for $35; Senior Class $45.

Boarding in families, $3.50 to $5 per week. Tuition fee, $60. Contingent fee, $5. Library fee, $1, always in advance. Washing, lights and fuel, $25 to $35 per session. The whole expense of attending the school, one term of twenty weeks, $160 to $190. This does not include books and clothing.

Graduates pay a diploma fee of $5.

All graduates are invited to remain another year free of charge.

Next term begins September 3d, 1877.

THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL.

FACULTY.

NATHAN GREEN, LL. D., Chancellor.
RICHARD BEARD, D.D., Systematic Theology.
Rev. W. H. DARNALL, Ecclesiastical History.
S. G. BURNEY, D.D., Biblical Literature.
Rev. R. V. FOSTER, A.M., Hebrew and Greek.

LECTURERS.

A. J. BAIRD, D.D., Pastoral Work.
J. B. LINDSLEY, D.D., Modern Church History.

TEXT BOOKS.

Beard's Lectures on Theology, Broaddus's Preparation and Delivery of Sermons, Jahn's Biblical Archæology, Mosheim's Ecclesiastical History, Coleman's Ancient Christianity Exemplfied, Upham's Mental Philosophy, Butler's Analogy of Natural and Revealed Religion, Paley's Natural Theology, Shedd's History of Christian Doctrine, Gaussen's Origin and Inspiration of the Bible, Horne's Introduction to the Critical Knowledge of the Holy Scriptures, Bloomfield's Greek Testament, Green's Elementary and Large Hebrew Grammars, Gesenius's Hebrew Lexicon, Biblia Hebraica, Lectures on the Evidences of Christianity.

The following works are recommended for reference Schmucker's Popular Theology, Ewing's Lectures

Donnell's Thoughts, Dick's Theology, Hill's Theology, Watson's Institutes, Fletcher's Checks, Dwight's Theology, Knapp's Theology, Woods's Lectures on Theology, Calvin's Institutes, Paley's Evidences and Horæ Paulinæ, Jeremy Taylor's Works, Baxter's Works, Kitto's Cyclopædia, Hug's Introduction to the New Testament, Stuart on the Epistles to the Romans and the Hebrews, on Daniel and the Revelations, Barnes's Notes, Alexander on the Psalms, Campbell's Philosophy of Rhetoric, Vinet's Pastoral Theology, Neander's, Milner's and Giesler's Church Histories, D'Aubigné's History of the Reformation, Cossitt's Life and Times of Finis Ewing, Rollin's Ancient History, Hetherington's History of the Church of Scotland, Eusebius's, Socrates's, Sozomen's, Evagrius's and Theodoret's Church Histories.

The student must furnish his own text books. The works for reference will be found in the Theological Library.

CLUB BOARDING.

Candidates for the ministry, reciting in any department of the University, are furnished rooms gratis in the College Building. They usually form a club, buy their own provisions and hire a cook. Living in this way is very comfortable, and may be had for $7 to $9 per month, including all expenses.

Candidates pay no tuition, but all pay a contingent college tax of $3 to $5 and a Library fee of $1 per session. This applies to regular Theological students as well as others.

Next term begins September 3, 1877.

It will be seen that several important additions have been made to the Faculty of Instruction in the Theological School. These gentlemen came with unquestionable qualifications for the departments of service to which they are appointed. This is the first step in the advance which the Board of Trustees have taken towards carrying out their purpose of bringing the school up to the demands of the Church and of the age. It is true this purpose can not be effected without the co-operation of the Church. Will they not have this co-operation, earn-

est, hearty and liberal? No Church can maintain its respectability and usefulness without a well and thoroughly educated ministry. This is generally understood and acknowledged now in the Cumberland Presbyterian Church. Will not the ministry and membership aid them in the promotion of this great work?

And now let the young men who desire to study Theology present themselves promptly. With a full course and a full Faculty, how need they go to the schools of other denominations?

COMMENCEMENT WEEK.

The thirty-fifth annual commencement exercises of Cumberland University were held in the Masonic Hall, at Lebanon, on Thursday, June 7th, 1877. The gathering of visitors showed a distinguished array, among the number being two Governors, both alumni of the University. Quite a large party from Nashville came up on a special train, among them Gov. McCreary of Kentucky, Gov. Porter, Mrs. Porter, State Treasurer Polk, Col. A. R. C. Clark and Col. J. P. Nuckols of Gov. McCreary's staff, and Col. John C. Burch. At Green Hill the party was met by a committee from Lebanon, consisting of Hon. Ed. I. Golladay, Hon. H. Y. Riddle and Judge William H. Williamson, representing the Trustees of the University, and Dr. R. L. C. White, editor of the Lebanon Herald, from the Alumni Society. They were accompanied by the Lebanon Silver Cornet Band, which discoursed music in excellent style as the train drew up to the station. All were taken aboard, and in a short time the Lebanon depot was reached. The party were placed in carriages, and with the band-wagon at the head, the procession proceeded to the Masonic Hall, which was already crowded. The middle seats were filled almost entirely with the fair ones of Lebanon, and seated on an elevated platform at the right hand side were the members of the graduating classes. The assembly was a large one, and fully represented the beauty and cultivation of Wilson. The visitors divided, going in single file up the two aisles, and taking seats on the stage. They included Govs. McCreary and Porter; Hon. Nathan Green, Chancellor of the University; Rev. R. Beard, D.D., Rev. W. H. Darnall, Prof. A. H. Buch-

anan, Prof. J. I. D. Hinds, Prof. W. D. McLaughlin, Prof. W. J. Grannis, of the Faculty; Rev. C. H. Bell, D.D., of Missouri; Rev. J. M. Gill of Kentucky; Judge John C. Ferris of Davidson; Hon. R. L. Caruthers, Judge W. H. Williamson, Hon. Andrew B. Martin, Col. B. J. Tarver, Mr. E. E. Beard, Hon. H. Y. Riddle, Hon. E. I. Golladay, of the Board of Trustees; Col. Nuckolls and Col. Clark, of Gov. McCreary's staff; Maj. M. T. Polk, State Treasurer; and Col. Burch and Dr. R. L. C. White, of the press. The visitors were seated in circular form, and in the middle the two Governors sat side by side, occupying large arm chairs.

Chancellor Green opened the exercises with a few remarks, stating that thanks should be returned to God for his protection and care. He introduced Alumnus J. M. Gill of Kentucky, of the class of '55, who followed with a fervent prayer. Chancellor Green then said:

Ladies and gentlemen: Cumberland University is 35 years old to day—the ordinary period of a generation only. During that time—short as it is—the institution has had an eventful history. It has passed through the horrors of civil war. It has been subjected to fire, has felt political disturbances and financial depression. Still it lives. I congratulate you, fellow-citizens of Lebanon, on its success to-day. It must have occurred to you how much interest is clustered around this institution, which you have cherished so many years. It must be a source of pride to you.

We have before us to-day an unusual assembly, gathered from our friends at home and abroad. Many sons of the University have come to witness her triumphs. Many of those who stood by us in our trials are to-day with us. We are not ashamed of the presentation—either of those we send out to-day, or those returning to refresh themselves at the feast. If I had time it would be interesting to review the history of her struggles, but I have not time. Of the original founders of the University only few survive. Of the original trustees only two are left. One is not now immediately connected with the University, but is one of our esteemed

fellow-citizens, and no doubt our well wisher. The other is with us. He has been, from the first, through all our struggles, and is still, our leader. May God be with him, and preserve him to the end.

The gentlemen comprising the Board of Trustees are sons of the University. Of them we are not ashamed. Of the large number of teachers, six are sons of the University. Many of her children sleep. They have done their work, they have finished their fight. Some fell in the late strife, others have succumbed to disease. Hundreds still live, and are filled with affection for their Alma Mater.

We have an unusual assembly to day. Here are the Governor of our own State and the Governor of the noble State of Kentucky. These are our children. As said the mother of the Gracchi, so may we say, "These are our jewels."

According to the law of Tennessee, no degree can be conferred on graduates except by the joint action of the Board of Trustees and the Faculty. We have thirty-five candidates for degrees in the different departments. Now, Mr. President of the Board of Trustees, I have the honor, as the President of the Faculty, to certify that the following are qualified:

LAW GRADUATES.

Seymour Eggleston Connor, William H. Dougherty and W. H. Gilmer, Texas; Samuel Golladay, Mississippi; John William Hixon, Georgia; A. N. Jackson, Tennessee; Thomas Henry Jones, Missouri; Octavus Augustus Johnson, Mississippi; John F. Lattin, Jr., Arthur Low, Marcus Henry Meeks, Tennessee; John McDonald, Mississippi; Charles F. Maclin, Tennessee; John W. Payne, Kentucky; Hamilton Parks, Jr., Charles Dunlap Porter and J. E. R. Ray, Jr., Tennessee; B. H. Rice, Texas; T. J. Ross, Mississippi; George Roulhac, Kentucky; Paul Smith and Horace Edward Palmer, Tennessee; Samuel M. Anderson, Tennessee; De Forrest Algood, Mississippi; James Breathitt, Kentucky; James Albert Buchanan, Tennessee; S. A. Ross, Ken-

tucky; Thomas J. Braden, Tennessee; John Bailey, Mississippi; E. L. Brinson, Georgia; J. H. Brien, Tennessee; C. L. Yates, Mississippi; Thomas Raymond Boyle, Tennessee; William B. Saufley, California; J. W. Swayne, Constantine W. Smalling, Robert Vaughan, St. John Waddell, Richard Hunter Yancey, Tennessee,

MASTER OF ARTS.

J. C. Armstrong.

BACHELOR OF ARTS.

William Lafayette Atkisson, Lemuel Russell Campbell, Benjamin Tarleton Watson, James Monroe Dalton, Tennessee; Clifton Wood Bransford and Edward Ellis Wier, Kentucky.

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE.

Haywood Yancey Riddle, Tennessee.

BACHELOR OF DIVINITY.

R. N. Grossman, Tennessee; John Thomas Jopling, Alabama; D. T. Waynick, Tennessee.

Judge Caruthers, President of the Board of Trustees, put the question as to whether they should concur in the decision of the Faculty, and it was decided unanimously in the affirmative.

CONFERRING THE DEGREES.

Chancellor Green then conferred the degrees, simply reading the names and announcing the fact. At the conclusion of the task, he said:

"Now, young gentlemen, in receiving these degrees, you promise to act as becomes the sons of Cumberland University. You thus pledge yourselves in public, as no doubt you have already done in your hearts, to honor and cherish her in all circumstances. As you go out we will watch your progress in life. Whoever may forget you, we will not. You will always be followed by our prayers. By direction of the Corporation, I now delegate for the time my powers as Chancellor of Cumberland University to Gov. Porter, alumnus of the class of 1849."

Gov. Porter, advancing to the front of the stage, said:

"Mr. Chancellor, Gentlemen of the Faculty and of the Board of Trustees, Students, Ladies and Gentlemen—I perform the pleasing duty of presenting to you one of the most distinguished of the Alumni of Cumberland University. Eighteen years ago, he went out in the great world, accredited with the warrant of its Faculty and Trustees. He comes back to you, crowned with the highest honor the people of the Commonwealth of Kentucky can put upon him. I now present to you his Excellency James B. McCreary, Governor of Kentucky."

THE PRIZES OF LIFE.

Governor McCreary then spoke as under:

After many years of absence, it gives me much pleasure to again visit my law Alma Mater. As I look upon this scene, over which Peace and Learning combine to throw their benign influence, and stand here in the Commonwealth of Tennessee, historic with heroic struggles and hallowed by as pure blood as was ever poured out for liberty, I am filled with emotions and stirred with memories which words can not adequately express. Since I received here my law diploma, when all around was joy and gladness, and when peace and prosperity reigned supreme throughout our Republic, civil war has held high carnival, ancient landmarks have been wiped out, time-honored institutions have been swept away, and the death angel has crowned with the victim's wreath thousands of the bravest and noblest of our land. Beautiful homes have been blighted, happy hearts have been crushed, and the night wind has chanted a solemn dirge over the sorrows and sufferings, desolation and destruction, of bitter internecine strife. In this very section your valleys and hillsides have been lighted by camp-fires at night, and whitened with the tents of armed soldiers by day. Your fertile fields and beautiful pastures have trembled under the tramp of contending armies, and the sky above you has been clouded with the smoke of battles in which your dear ones yielded up their lives as a pure libation for the cause which they loved; but now, thank God, "grim-

visaged War has smoothed his wrinkled front," the camp-fires have died into ashes, the tents have been folded away, the soldiers have become citizens, munitions of war and implements of death have given way to the swelling tide of commerce and trade, Peace, Love and Prosperity again smile, not in shackled provinces, but in sovereign States; not in a Union held together by force, but in a Republic bound together by friendship and reconciliation, coequal interests, grandeur and glory.

On this occasion, I am forcibly reminded of the absence of him [Dr. Cossitt] who was once the venerable President of this University, who, "full of years and full of honors," has been gathered to his eternal home.

"He has gone to his home like a well ripened sheaf,
The ear in its fullness and sear in its leaf;
The angels have borne him with joy to the skies;
The portals of Heaven have closed on their prize."

Judge Abram Caruthers and Judge Nathan Green, too' are absent. They also have yielded to the inexorable destiny; but their good deeds are seen and felt throughout the South and the West, and they still live—live in their works, live in the minds of men, live in the instructions which they imparted, and in the additions which they made to the great Temple of Jurisprudence. In the legal casket of Tennessee, filled, as it is, with jewels, and in her historic urn, glowing with the ashes of a long line of judicial fathers, I know of none who are entitled to more love and more praise than these our fathers in the law. Time with its mailed hand may strike down and crumble into the dust the monuments men erect, upon which to record the blazonry of their deeds and the trophies of triumphal genius; but it will fail to shatter or destroy the honorable and imperishable achievements of these noble men.

There are others also absent from here forever, whose names are too numerous to be called. Many of them were my classmates and friends. Many were your neighbors and fellow-citizens, loved in the home circle,

distinguished on the bench, at the bar and in the councils of our country, whose graves are scattered from the Potomac to the Rio Grande, and

"Who taught us how to live, and oh! too high
For such a price, who taught us how to die."

Hannibal scaling the Alps with his victorious legions; Nelson on the deck of his vessel throwing to the breeze those immortal words, "England expects every man to do his duty;" Napoleon riding with the Imperial Guards as they started to make thair last charge at Waterloo; Robert Lee at the head of the army of Virginia, and Stonewall Jackson praying as he went to battle, are all objects of grand and thrilling interest; but the humble soldier and the subordinate officer who went to duty and to death deserve equal admiration and remembrance. They gave their all to the cause which they loved, and in this interesting anniversary it gives me melancholy pleasure to recall recollections of the loved and lost ones with whom I parted here, and to weave around their memory a chaplet of sympathy and friendship, and give to them the homage of sadness and the tribute of remembrance.

Storms purify the moral as well as the material world, and from the red glare of civil revolution, and the deep distress and excitement that followed, I hope a wise Providence will give us not only a restored Republic, but renewed confidence and friendship, with revived industry and prosperity, and an era of honesty, economy and justice in the administration both of our Federal and State Governments; so that the people of the whole country, earnestly advocating peace and reconciliation, and looking to the Constitution as the guarantee of our liberty and the safeguard of every citizen, will realize to the fullest extent that "the stars of our political system, like those in the blue firmament above us, differ from each other only in glory."

On this occasion, when each of you who have received a diploma will regard it not only as a reward of scholarship and patient toil, but as a prize of great value, I trust

it will not be innappropriate for me to discuss the Prizes of Life.

In this world we are all actors. The humblest and the greatest, the wisest and the weakest, must each act many parts, and every life has its prizes and its perils. It is the beautiful assurance of revelation that God created man in his own image, and invested him with dominion over all terrestrial things; but an inventory of man's faculties, or an enclyclopedia of his opinions, has never yet been furnished. His hopes and his aims are as limitless as time and as vast as the world, and he is ever craving and desiring what he believes to be the prizes of life. If he had the elixir, he would spare the wide garden from which it was distilled; and if he had the alembic, he would willingly dispense with the crucible.

In all ages men have differed as to what constitute the prizes of life. Some have believed that when the steam engine, printing press, mariner's compass and telegraph were invented, and when the gold fields of California and Australia were unveiled, the prizes were found which could not be excelled.

Others have believed that when the Pandects and Institutes were written, and when Bacon presented his teachings, and Shakspeare his plays, and Milton his poems, and Luther his sermons, and Scott and Dickens and Thackeray their writings, that these were the chief prizes of the people who lived in those days.

There are those also who believe that money is the talisman of power and pleasure—the necromancer which gives us the prizes of life. That, to have plenty of dollars and doubloons, bonds, stocks and mortgages, means a palatial residence to live in, with books, music, pictures, statuary, the right to visit Niagara and the Nile, Long Branch, Constantinople and the ends of the earth, have a ticket of admission to the British Museum, French Gardens, Philadelphia Exposition, and to the Vaticans and Louvres of the world, and still be able to say, "Soul, thou hast much goods laid up for many years;" but the prophetic declaration, made centuries ago, that "he that trusteth in his riches shall fall," and "how hardly shall they

that have riches enter the Kingdom of God," proves that our Creator did not intend that money should be regarded as the chief prize of life.

Yet I would not be understood as insinuating that the honorable acquisition of wealth is wrong: on the contrary, it is right. Money stimulates industry and enterprise, and furnishes means for discovery, invention and improvement.

Every man should strive to secure enough to avoid dependence upon others either for his bread or his opinions; and if he can accumulate a sufficient amount to establish homes and hospitals and manufactories, he will be a public benefactor; but he should not crawl in the dust, impoverish his mind, blunt his moral senses, stifle his religious impulses and destroy his health, to accumulate money; neither should he find his sweetest and most satisfying joy in mortgaging his soul and body to Mammon.

I may add, also, that many believe that fame and popularity are among the prizes of life. They would love to be the focus of all eyes, to hear their names on the lips of all persons, and wield, by the magic of their words, the power of their logic and the sweetness of their eloquence, captivated crowds and amazed assemblies. For fame the soldier will charge the cannon's mouth, the student will burn his midnight lamp, the artist will waste his health and life, unmindful of the fact that "the dizzy heights where fame's proud temple shines afar" may be like the tallest peak of the Andes, which, when bathed in sunshine and covered with verdure, seems to those at its base to be warmer and more genial than any other; yet, when reached, is often cold and chilly as the grave.

I believe that none of these I have mentioned constitute life's prizes. Inventions, science, art, money and fame are rather the legitimate results flowing from them. The grand prizes of life are mind, health, energy and integrity.

Mind more than anything else rules the world. Its power glares upon us every day. The whole existing

order of things is one vast monument to the supremacy of mind. A century ago there were but few newspapers in America, and all were printed by the hand-press; now there are political, religious, scientific and literary papers, upwards of four thousand, circulating in the aggregate ten millions of copies per annum; and they are none the less interesting because steam printing presses throw off thousands each hour.

In the memory of men still living, the only means of navigating the Mississippi was by flatboats and canoes, and a journey to New York was a tedious, toiling march of months' duration, while mail communications were so slow that letters grew sere and yellow in the transit, and business men bald, and lovers pale and melancholy with that "hope deferred that bringeth sickness to the heart." But Watts and Fulton and Morse lived, and, through the power of mind, time, tide and distance have been annihilated. Steam engines now whiz over more than 70,000 miles of the United States railways, and mingle their music with the glad acclamations of millions of happy, prosperous people. Pullman palace cars carry the traveler with luxurious rapidity from New York to San Francisco, and from the Northern lakes to the Gulf of Mexico, and every lake and every river blossoms with the magnificent steamers, bearing the rich burdens of a commerce and trade unsurpassed in the world; while not only are the oceans that wash the eastern and western shores of the American continent united by telegraph lines that flash messages with the rapidity of lightning, but a submarine telegraph lying in the unfathomed depths of the Atlantic connects America with Europe, and enables our commercial men to hourly exchange the prices current of New Orleans and New York with Liverpool andHavre, and official information to be sent daily between the diplomats of Paris, London, Washington and Constantinople.

Mind has given us the telescope, to unfold the glories of sun, moon and stars; the barometer, to foretell the rain and the storm; the compass, to map and mark highways on the trackless ocean; the microscope, the

spectrum and even the telephone, to add new conquests to our world of knowledge.

It has robbed the most loathsome and fatal disease of its terrors through the discovery of the immortal Jenner. It has relieved the acutest pains by the hypodermic use of medicine, and the loving husband or devoted friend can now, by the transfusion of their own blood into the veins of their dear ones, impart new life and new vigor.

In our broad fields of agriculture the reaping hook, the scythe, and hand implements generally, by the power of mind have been made to give place to labor-saving machines of almost every description, from a corn-dropper to a buggy-plow, and from a blue-grass stripper to an Empire mowing machine; and in almost every home circle now is heard the whir of the sewing machine, instead of the "stitch, stitch, stitch of the needle," and the beautiful bride as she stands at the marriage altar, and the dashing belle that promenades down Broadway, are none the less lovely and attractive because the dresses they wear were made in a few hours by the machine, rather than in a few days by hand.

Who can doubt, while reviewing the conquests of mind, that "peace hath her victories no less renowned than those of war." In the pulpit, on the bench, at the bar, in fields of literature and poetry, men have made themselves heroic. Soldiers may have stood in serried files amid the carnage of Bunker Hill, Buena Vista, Chancellorsville and Chickamauga, Sadowa and Sedan, and history may record them as heroes; but the physician who sits by the bedside of the patient afflicted with a deadly contagion, the engineer who stays by his engine until he is blown into eternity, the pilot who guides his vessel to shore while the flames are drying his life-blood, and the missionary who offers the waters of eternal life to all who will drink, from the humblest Hottentot who roams the desert to the proudest potentate that rules an empire, and who, like the Roman Curtius, is ready to give up his life that others may live, are all as heroic as those who meet the cavalry charge or stand before Gatling guns.

Intimately connected with mind is health. There is nothing which so taxes and strains the life-force as mental effort. A man is blessed if in the lottery of life he draws the prize of health. What are the most delightful visions and the most beautiful landscapes if the eyes are clouded with cataracts or dimmed with disease? What happiness can be derived from the most enchanting music and the sweetest melodies, if every nerve is vibrating with pain, and what are the world's honors, the applause of men, the laurel wreath of fame and success, if the body is oppressed with agony and enfeebled with sickness?

The mind-worker, whether in the office, the pulpit, on the bench or in legislative halls, should be stalwart and strong. He needs tough thews, strong sinews and a vigorous pulse as much as the man who holds the plow or shoves the plane. In Europe and America educators are beginning to understand this, and University boat races, equestrian exercises, pedestrian contests and outdoor sports are encouraged. Pitt, Bright, Gladstone, Webster, Clay and nearly all our prominent leaders in every sphere, were men of health. Napoleon said, "the first requisite of good generalship is good health;" and we know this to be true, as we remember our Lee and Jackson, and Breckinridge and Hampton, with their nerves of whip-cord and frames of iron. There are, however, men who, notwithstanding their frail bodies and feeble health, have achieved greatness—such as Milton, who was blind; Nelson, who was little and lame; Pope, who was a hunchback and an invalid, and our own Stephens, who, although for years a confirmed invalid, has all the time been a giant of intellect. These are brilliant exceptions, and only prove the rule. The general fact still remains, that it is the men of health, with tough, enduring fibers and elastic nerves, who struggle best with the problem of life.

But mind and health do not yield their richest gifts without energy. In the early morn of creation the inexorable decree was issued, "in the sweat of thy face shalt thou eat bread;" and from that time to this, in-

tense toil has been the price of all excellence and success. Greatness can no more be achieved without energy than brick can be made without fire. "It is not in the sheltered garden or in the hot-house, but on the rugged Alpine hills, where the storm beats most violently, that the toughest plants and the tallest trees are found." In the world of to-day people are divided into two great classes, the pushers and the pushed, and woe be unto him who has not energy enough to keep his place in the moving, surging throng. When once he is pushed aside, he spends years, perhaps a lifetime, in fruitless efforts to regain his lost position; but the man who has energy pushes along and keeps his place, crushes every obstacle in his way and is borne to success. Dr. Arnold, one of the great teachers at Rugby, declared that the difference between one boy and another consisted not so much in his talents as his energy; and of Julius Cæsar it was said, *quisquid vult, valde vult.* His energy and great determination were more the cause of his grand victories than his military skill.

Integrity is to mind, health and energy a crown of perennial flowers. A name truly good is the aroma from noble, virtuous character. It is a spontaneous emanation from genuine excellence, and is the prize of a life that is honest, pure and of good report. In every emergency, both public and private, it is the man of integrity who is sought after and relied upon. Those who have not this priceless jewel may for a time crowd themselves forward; but when the crisis comes; when Government is threatened, when Society is menaced, and character is scrutinized, it is only the pure and spotless who are allowed to advise and lead. At such times reputation fades as the meteor fades; power and wealth lose their charm, and Cincinnatus is taken from his plow and from obscurity and placed at the head of the Government because of his integrity; and the humblest Nazarene is consulted and obeyed because he is pure and good.

Thus I have presented what I think constitute the chief prizes of earthly life. It is not for me to venture

to tell of the prize of eternal life, in that other world of which religiou teaches, further than to say that all earthly prizes fade into insignificance, and are as nothing, when compared with that everlasting and ever-gladdening prize which our Creator bestows upon those who love him and keep his commandments.

Those human beings who have mind, health, energy and integrity are God's noblest works. Their achievements have glittered and glistened all through the ages of the world. The astronomer in his watch-tower, the philosopher in his studio, the scientist, the lawyer, the preacher, the physician, the manager of steam and electricity, of mines and machines, factories, forges and furnaces, proclaim to the world that mind, health, energy and integrity are life's chief prizes, and they

> "Shout to each other, and the mountain tops
> From distant mountains catch the flying joy,
> Till nation after nation taught the strain,
> Earth rolls the glad hosannah 'round."

In this busy, active, earnest world, where mind, health, energy and integrity have accomplished so much, you who have received your diplomas to-day must soon begin to play your part. You will find that the path of success, never a "primrose path of dalliance," is perhaps steeper and more rugged now than ever before. There is fierce competition in every calling and pursuit. Man can not go at one leap to eminent positions. Carlyle truly said, "the race of life has become intense; the runners are treading on each other's heels; woe be to him who stops to tie his shoe strings." To succeed now men must strike not only while the iron is hot, but strike to make it hot. Charles Dickens said, "whatever I have tried to do in my life I have tried with all my might to do well." When Michael Angelo was asked why he did not marry, he replied, "painting is my wife, and my works are my children."

The human mind is like the burning glass, whose rays are intense only as they are concentrated. Cavour, Bismarck, Calvin and your own Jackson and Johnson were

men of concentration—men who gave all their power to one occupation. The orator who thrills his hearers with his eloquence; the lawyer who is wise in precedents and learned in the law; the preacher and the actor in any sphere, succeed because they single out a specialty and give to it all their energies of brain and hand and tongue. It is said of William Pitt that he converged all the rays of his mind into a focus upon whatever he desired to accomplish, and thus was enabled to go almost straight from college to the House of Commons, and in two years to the position of Prime Minister of Great Britain.

Not only is concentration necessary to success, but every one must "learn to labor and to wait." Gibbon spent twenty years on "The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire." Isaac Newton rewrote his chronology seventeen times. Adam Smith toiled ten years over his "Wealth of Nations;" and I know a lawyer in Kentucky, who now stands unexcelled in our Commonwealth as an attorney, who waited seven years for his first case. Lord Eldon made only half a guinea the first year after he was licensed to practise law; the second year he did not have a case; yet, in a few years, he became Attorney General, with a salary of $50,000 per annum, and was afterwards made Lord Chancellor of England.

It will not do in this age to fold your arms and wait for luck. Luck may be a good thing, and it is said that Alexander and Cicero believed in it; and even Cæsar encouraged a frightened pilot by saying, "you carry Cæsar and his good fortune." I rather agree with Wellington, who declared that "no general ever blundered into a great victory." Men do not happen to succeed. A careful examination will disclose the fact that those who have been successful in life are practical men, and that they succeeded by their energy and integrity and burnished intellects.

To the graduates of the Literary Department I would say, man dignifies any calling that he pursues honestly and industriously. You should seek employment not only in the learned professions, but in all the depart-

ments of commerce, agriculture and mechanics, for all of these open a wide field for usefulness, fame and success.

The graduates of the Theological department have a high and holy mission to perform. As you discharge your duties, you will be honored and reverenced by men and receive your reward in Heaven.

To the Law graduates I would say, there is no more important or responsible profession than yours. You will be intrusted with the lives, the liberty and the property of your fellow-men, and perhaps called upon to act important parts in the councils of your country. If the glory of a nation is in the valor of her arms; if her pride is in the wisdom of her sages, the eloquence of her orators, the truth of her historians and the songs of her poets, may we not say with patriotic truth that her honor is in the purity of her laws and the certainty of their enforcement? Laws are worthless and of no benefit unless they are properly administered. "Legal science with its manifold enactments, and courts with their intricate machinery, can do nothing more than give the citizen a fair trial. Right is protected and wrong prohibited where causes are speedily and fairly determined and crimes certainly punished. All legislation has been for this purpose, and can accomplish nothing more. The laws of England under Victoria are very similar to the cardinal principles to which Henry VII. was pledged. The Magna Charta wrested from King John at Runnymede was declaratory of the law as it had before existed;" and much of the law that existed in England a century ago is enforced to-day in the United States. Justice, like religion, "is the same yesterday, to-day and forever;" and the greater security of person and property at the present day, than under Saxon Kings or Roman Consuls, is due to improved judicial procedure more than to change in principle.

There is nothing in history more interesting and prominent than that for centuries the bench and bar have stood shoulder to shoulder in defence of liberty, justice and right. Sir Thomas More went to the guillo-

tine rather than do an illegal act. Sir Matthew Hale, who was chief Justice of England, taught Cromwell that, although he had made him a Judge, he could not make him a tool to violate law; and a Judge under Charles I. went to execution with Magna Charta in one hand and his Bible in the other. During the late civil war, when Bowles, Milligan and Horsey were condemned by court-martial to be shot, and when multitudes clamored for their execution, Salmon P. Chase, the Chief Justice of the United States, undismayed by the passion and prejudice of the hour, opened the prison doors with the words of the Constitution, "no man can be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law."

You who have graduated in law have only passed through the vestibule of that magnificent temple reared by the genius and labor of many centuries to jurisprudence. The grand proportions, the substructions, the elevations, the minute details, and various arrangements which are adapted to the general exigences and conveniences of society, remain to invite your study and arouse your love of refined justice.

Your profession opens to you a wide field for labor. It embraces law in its most comprehensive sense—the laws of God, of nations and of sovereign States—and offers power and honor so grand and dazzling that it is crowded and thronged with votaries almost without number; yet it brooks no rival, and if you desire legal distinction, you must labor with fortitude, wait with patience, and keep your integrity unsullied. You have before you the examples of our Marshall, our Kent, our Story, our Taney and others, by whose unwearied energies and towering intellects our great system of Jurisprudence has been established. Cherish their works and keep up through each year the watch-fires erected by them to honor, to virtue and to justice; and should further incentive be needed, go look upon the graves of Abram Caruthers and Nathan Green, the fathers of this Law School, and learn to live like those men, whose inspiration was patriotism, whose polar star was integrity, and who, with mind and energy, made themselves great.

The heraldic motto of the Father of our Country was "*exitus acta probat.*" How nobly the event justified the deeds of his life the world knows—*si monumentum petis, adspicite.* On this occasion. therefore, I would be untrue to my feelings, and perhaps unmindful of my duty, did I not say to all of you, in every department, "See that the Republic suffers no detriment." It was won by toils and trial, death and desolation, and bequeathed to us as a priceless legacy. The flag that now floats over every part of it, from the banks of the St. Lawrence, in sight of the British possessions, to the shores of the Pacific, where it is seen by the navigators from every civilized nation in the world, and from our ships as they cruise in plain view of the Turk and the Russian, now engaged in deadly strife, or on to the ports of Japan and China, is known and respected as the emblem of freedom, the ensign of a great and powerful Republic. Here smiling plenty blesses all in States peaceful, independent and prosperous. Here agriculture yields its exhaustless treasures, and commerce brings the products of every clime. Here industry and enterprise achieve their greatest triumphs, art produces its noblest works, and the mind exhibits its greatest discoveries. We can scarcely comprehend the grandeur and growth of our Republic, if, under wise statesmanship, proper economy and a just administration of the Government, according to the Constitution and the laws, its prosperity is not retarded.

May each of you ever be found upholding with your intellect, energy and life, if necessary, the freedom of the people, their constitutional rights and the welfare of the Republic.

AMASAGASSEAN SOCIETY.

"Nos Palma Manet."

This Society was organized in 1837, by the advice of Dr. R. Beard, who was then Professor of Languages in Cumberland College, Princeton, Ky., now Professor of Theology in Cumberland University. The following gentlemen were its first charter members · R. E. Ewing, E. L. Ross, J. N. Roach, —— McGhee and J. B. Cherry. Judge Robert L. Caruthers was elected to deliver the first address. Judge Nathan Green, Sr., was elected the first honorary member.

In 1842, Cumberland College was transferred to Lebanon, Tenn., and the name changed to Cumberland University. The Society was transferred at the same time. A new charter was obtained from the Legislature of Tennessee in 1848, with the following as charter members: H. R. Owen, Jesse Aldridge, W. L. Bone, J. L. McDowell, S. B. Vance, T. H. Jamison, R. G. Harper and Nathan Green, Jr.

The officers of the Society are President, Vice-President, Critic and Treasurer, elected quarterly. Two orators are elected semi-annually, to deliver orations at the intermediate exercises in January, and at the commencement in June. A valedictorian is elected annually. In the spring of 1869 another honor was added, that is, Medalist, a $35 gold medal being given to the best debater.

SOCIETY CALENDAR FOR 1876 7.

FIRST SESSION.

President, first term, Hamilton Parks, Jr., Tennessee.

President, second term, J. W. Hixon, Georgia.
Medalist, Hamilton Parks, Jr., Tennessee.
Orators, C. L. Bates, Mississippi; J. K. Ross, Texas.

SECOND SESSION.

President, first term, D. F. Allgood, Mississippi.
President, second term, W. B. Sharber, Tennessee.
Debaters for the medal, W. L. Atkisson, Tennessee; J. W. Hixon, Georgia; C. D. Porter, Tennessee; J. W. Dalton, Tennessee.
Orators, John McGregor, Tennessee; L. R. Campbell, Tennessee.
Address, Lee Head, Esq., Tennessee.
Medalist, W. L. Atkisson, Tennessee.

PHILOMATHIAN SOCIETY.

"Nihil sine Labore."

This Society was organized in 1844, for the purpose, as expressed in the constitution, of "cultivating the powers of forensic eloquence and morals" of its members. During the thirty-three years of its existence, its record has been unexcelled, and among its ex-members are numbered many of the most prominent alumni of the University.

SOCIETY CALENDAR FOR 1876-7.

FIRST SESSION.

President, first term, J. N. McDonald, Mississippi.

President, second term, T. H. Jones, Missouri.

Orators, T. J. Braden, Texas; R. A. Lacy, Missouri.

Contestants for medal, J. W. Swayne, Tennessee; C. F. Maclin, Tennessee; B. H. Rice, Texas; E. S. Connor, Texas.

Medalist, B. H. Rice, Texas.

SECOND SESSION.

President, first term, M. H. Meeks, Tennessee.

President, second term, J. E. R. Ray, Jr., Tennessee.

Contestants for medal, W. H. Dougherty, Texas; W. T. Turley, Tennessee;* R. A. Lacy, Missouri, C. F. Maclin, Tennessee.

Medalist, W. H. Dougherty, Texas.

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*Mr. Turley, being absent, did not debate.

HEURETHELIAN SOCIETY.

"Γνῶθι τὸν Θεόν. Γνῶθι σεαυτόν."

This Society meets every Saturday night, in a commodious, neatly-carpeted, well-furnished hall.

The exercises consist of orations, essays, declamations and debate. Exercises for one night: one oration, time fifteen minutes; one essay, time ten minutes; two declamations, time ten minutes each; debate, participated in by four members, time fifteen minutes to each disputant. After the regular debate, the Society may engage in miscellaneous debate. The members are stimulated to give special attention to parliamentary law and practice.

Many who have gone out from this Society, which is the youngest in the University, are taking prominent positions in life, and thus show the earnest heed they have given to the Society's motto, "Know thy God: know thyself."

Officers for the last term were as follows;

Moderator, Curtis E. Long, Kentucky.

Clerk, R. C. Parks, Choctaw Nation, Indian Territory.

Critic, E. E. Weir, Kentucky.

Treasurer, W. W. Thompson, Alabama.

Reviewer, T. B. Kernodle, Tennessee.

Corresponding Secretary, Erskine Reed, Tennessee.

Librarian, R. N. Grossman, Pennsylvania.

Chorister, B. T. Watson, Tennessee.

CALENDAR OF SESSIONS.

1877-8.

First Session begins September 3, 1877; ends January 17, 1878.

Second Session begins January 21, 1878; ends June 6, 1878.

1878-9.

First Session begins September 2, 1878; ends January 16, 1879.

Second Session begins January 20, 1879; ends June 5, 1879.